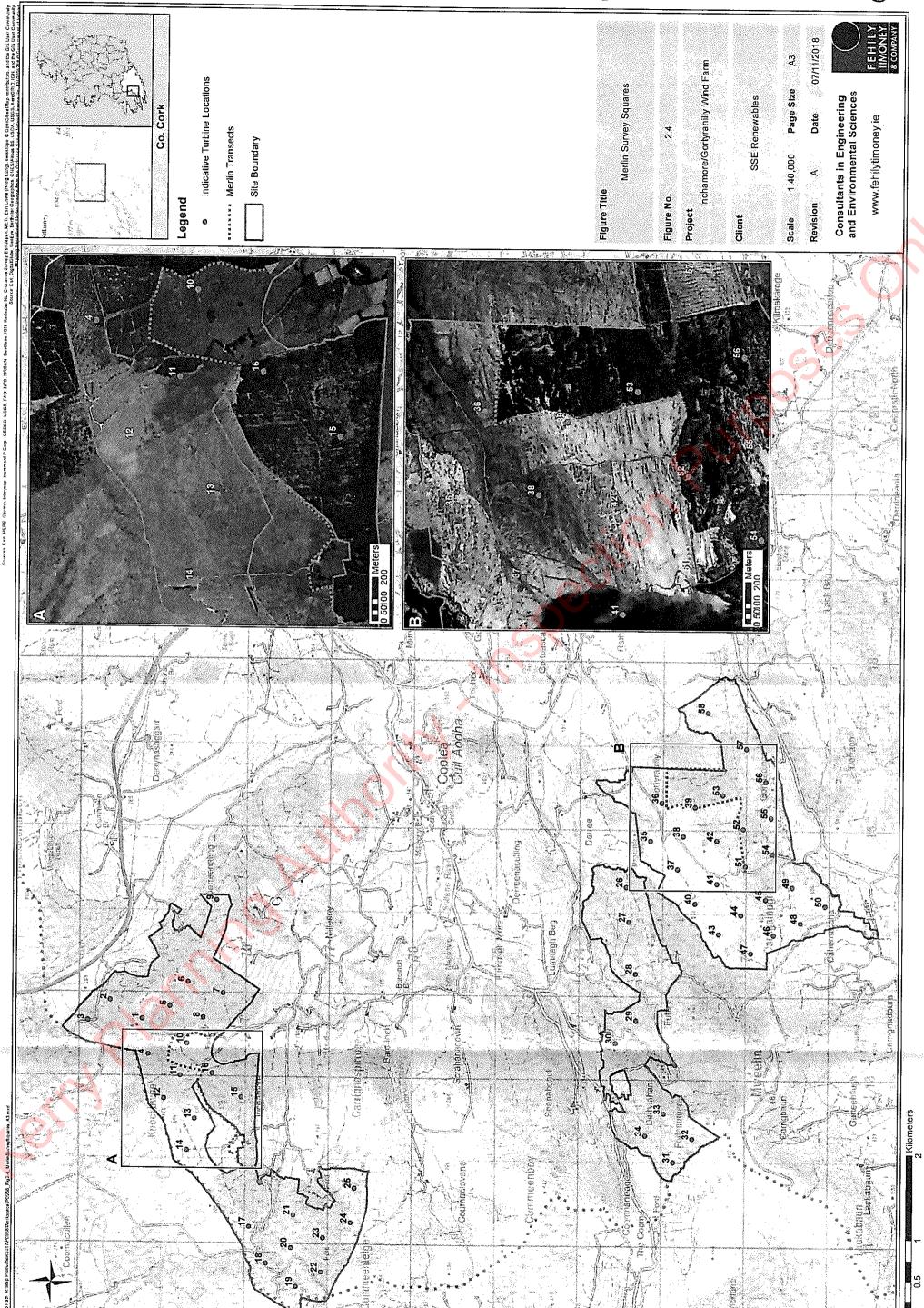
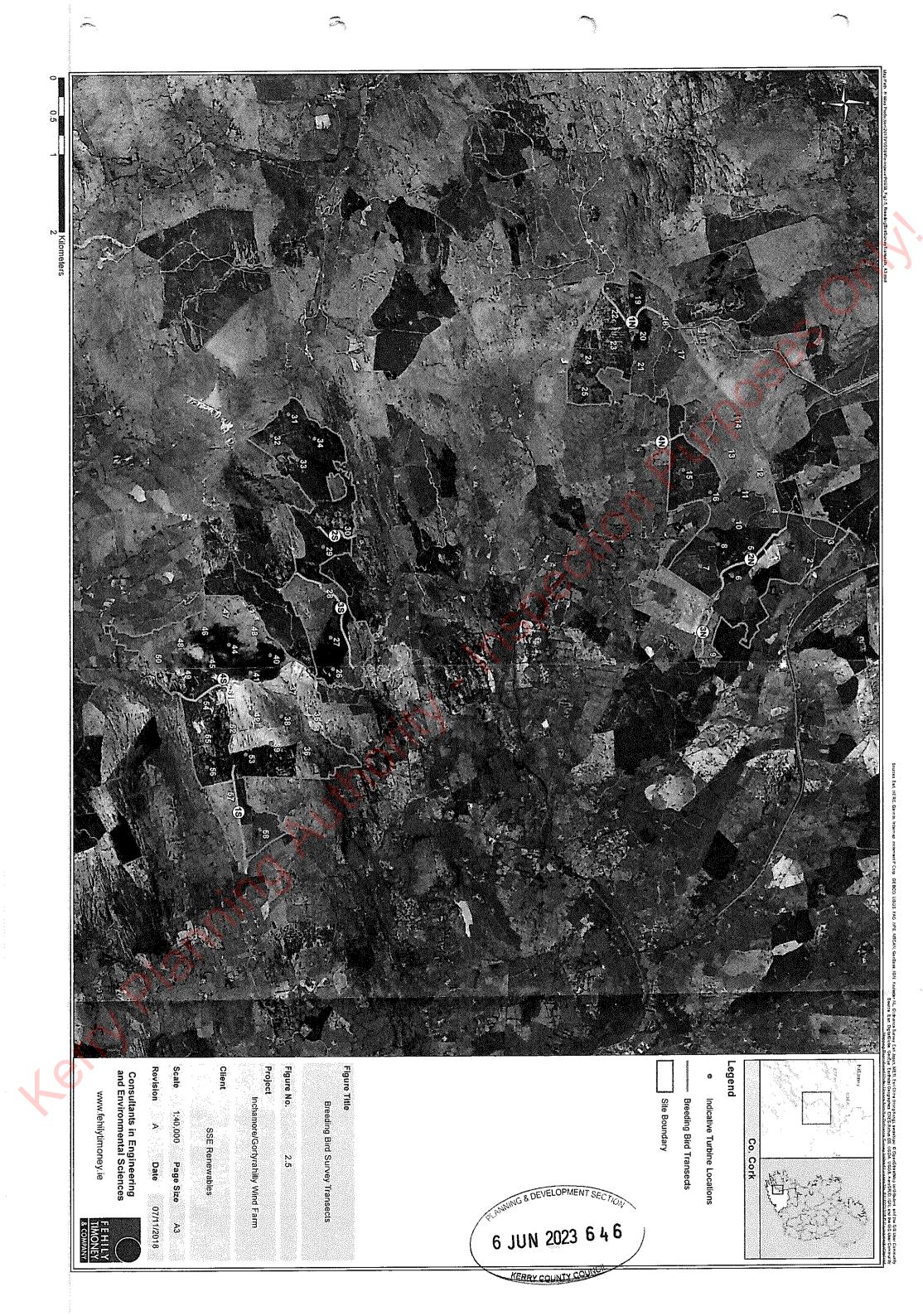


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3. RESULTS

3.1 Avian usage of the Study Area - Vantage point

Two timed watches of three hours duration each were carried out at each of the nine vantage points every month from April 2017 to March 2018, inclusive. This surveying effort totals to 72 hours of observation time at each VP over the survey period (see Appendix 3). Bird activity was recorded from the VPs every month. Table 3.1 shows all of the species recorded during surveys. In total there were 252 individual flight lines of 14 target species were observed during the survey period.

In total 65 species of bird were noted. Of these species 7 are of Red status under the BoCCI, these include; Meadow Pipit, White-Tailed Eagle, Red Grouse, Grey Wagtail, Eurasian Curlew, Woodcock, and European Golden Plover, 22 are of Amber status and the remaining 36 are of Green status. An additional 5 of these species are protected under Annex I of the EU Birds Directive, these species include; Merlin, Peregrine Falcon, White-Tailed Eagle, Chough, and European Golden Plover. Table 3.1, below, details the protection of all 64 species.

3.1.1 Summary Results Summer 2017 (April - August)

Inchamore was the quieter of the two sites during the summer 2017 season with little activity of note found during surveys. There was a number of observations, particularly of Kestrel, Sparrowhawk and assingle observation of an unidentified bird of prey during this period. Kestrels were observed on eight occasions and sparrowhawk on five during summer vantage point surveys 2017. No target species flightlines were recorded at vantage point number 4 during this period.

More activity was noted at the Gortyrahilly site but no evidence of breeding activity for any of the main species Merlin, White-tailed Eagles, Hen Harrier, Peregrine, etc. There were a handful of observations of White-ailed Eagles (a pair) commuting and foraging around the greater area predominantly outside the site but they were not recorded nesting within the site. Kestrel were recorded on thirty-one occasions during this period. Woodcock, Snipe and Red Grouse are considered to be breeding within both sites.

3,1.2 Summary Results Winter 2017/18 (Oct - Mar)

Golden Plover (Annex I species)

During the first month of winter surveys a flock of Golden Plover (35) landed in the Gortyrahilly site but these are thought to be passing through on their way to winter grounds and we will monitor over the course of the season. Golden Plover were noted at five Vantage points during the month of November namely VPs 1, 2, 4, 6, 7 and 9. Nineteen observations were noted at VP 1 both inside and outside the site, numbers observed during this period ranged from 11 to 70. The majority of Golden Plover sightings were noted within and near the Inchamore site with similar number recorded between the months of December to March. The maximum number recorded was 90 at VP4 during the January survey.

Within the Gortyrahilly site observation of Golden Plover were less frequent. The main records of note were of 2 observations of a flock of 25-30 Golden Plover at VP 6 in November 2017, 2 observation of C. 30 individuals from VP 7 in February and a single observation of a flock of 30 individuals at VP 5 in October 2017.

Hen Harrier (Annex I species)

There were six observations of Hen Harrier over the winter period at Inchamore. Five observations were of a single male Hen Harrier hunting and commuting over and near the site. The other sighting was of a ringtail (1st year bird) from VP 2 in February 2018.

There were 10 observations of Hen Harrier from VPs at the Gortyrahilly site. Seven of these were of a male, the remaining three were ringtail (1st year bird). There was no roosting recorded in either site, they do however make up part of a territory for one family.

White-tailed Eagle (Red listed species)

White-tailed Eagle was noted on one occasion at Inchamore over the survey period. One individual was noted from VP 1 in January 2018 record outside and partially within but at a very high elevation.

There were also three observations of white-tailed eagle at Gortyrahilly during this survey period. In April 2017 at VP5 a single individual was observed outside of site hovering and commuting. In February 2018, again, at VP 5 an individual was noted feeding on dead sheep within the buffer, it flew west outside of buffer and out of site. This individual later returned for a number of seconds.

Two eagle observations were noted during hinterland surveys in 2018. In March an individual was noted flying east from Lough Nabuddoga towards Sillahertane. The remaining observation, in January, noted an individual flying west of Grousemount, also towards Sillahertane.

A pair of eagles were noted to the east of the Gortyrahilly site near the Grousemount Wind Farm site. There were however a low number of observations at the Inchamore / Gortyrahilly sites.

Chough (Annex I species)

There was one observation of Chough within the Inchamore Wind Farm site during survey in 2017/18. This observation, in November 2017, noted a single individual at VP 4. There were eleven observation of chough in the Gortyrahilly site. Four observations of Chough (inside the site) were noted from VP 7 during November. Six observations of Chough (5 out / 1 in) 1-4 individuals were noted from VP 8. Chough was also recorded at VP 7 and 9 in December and October 2017, respectively. There is a small group of chough known to breed around Baile Bhuirne we are investigating this further this summer. The species is an occasional visitor which may on occasion forage within the site.

Other species

Red Grouse observations and evidence were noted within the greater area and a number of instances within both areas. There were also occasional observations of kestrel and Sparrowhawk within both sites.

Table 3-1: Status of species observed

Scientific name	Common name	*BoCCI status	**Annex I status	
Accipiter nisus	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Amber	No	
Aegithalos <mark>cauda</mark> tus	Long-tailed Tit	Green	No	
Alauda arvensis	Skylark	Amber	No	
Anas <mark>crec</mark> ca	Eurasian Teal	Amber	No	
Anas platyrhynchos	Mallard	Green	No	
Anthus pratensis	Meadow Pipit	Red	No	
Ardea cinerea	Grey Heron	Green	No	
Buteo buteo	Buzzard	Green	No	
Carduelis cannabina	Common Linnet	Amber	No	
Carduelis cannabina	Linnet	Amber	No	
Carduelis carduelis	Goldfinch	Green	No	
Carduelis chloris	European Greenfinch	Amber	No	
Carduelis chloris	Greenfinch	Amber	No	
Carduelis flammea cabaret	Lesser Redpoll	Green	No	
Carduelis spinus	Siskin	Green	No	

Scientific name	Common name	*Bocci status	**Annex I status
Circus cyaneus	Hen Harrier	Amber	Yes
Columba palumbus	Woodpigeon	Green	No /
Corvus corax	Raven	Green	No /
Corvus corone cornix	Hooded Crow	Green	No \
Corvus frugilegus	Rook	Green	No
Corvus monedula	Jackdaw	Green	No
Corvus monedula	Eastern Jackdaw	Not listed vagrant	No
Cuculus canorus	Cuckeo	Green	No
Cyanistes caeruleus	Blue Tit	Green	No 💮
Delichon urbicum	House Martin	Amber	No
Emberiza schoeniclus	Reed Bunting	Green	No
Erithacus rubecula	European Robin	Amber	No
Falco columbarius	Merlin	Amber	Yes
Falco peregrinus	Peregrine Falcon	Green	Yes
Falco tinnunculus	Common Kestrel	Amber	No
Fringilla coelebs	Chaffinch	Green	No
Gallinago gallinago	Common Snipe	Amber	No
Garrulus glandarius	Jay	Green	No
Haliaeetus albicilla	White-Tailed Eagle	Red	Yes
Hirundo rustica	Swallow	Amber	No
Lagopus lagopus	Red Grouse	Red	No
Larus fuscus	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Amber	No
Larus ridibu n dus	Blackcap	Green	No
Loxia curvirostra	Crossbill	Green	No
Motacilla alba yarrellii	Pled Wagtall	Green	No
Motac <mark>illa</mark> cinerea	Grey Wagtall	Red	No
Numenius arquata	Eurasian Curlew	Red	No
Numenius phaeopus	Whimbrel	Green	No
Oenanthe oenanthe	Wheatear	Amber	No
Parus major	Great Tit	Green	No
Periparus ater	Coal Tit	Green	No
Phalacrocorax carbo	Cormorant	Amber	No
Phasianus colchicus	Pheasant	Green	No
Phylloscopus collybita	Chiffchaff	Green	No
Phylloscopus trochilus	Willow Warbler	Green	No
Pica pica	Magple	Green	No
Pluvialis apricaria	European Golden Plover	Red	Yes



Scientific name	Common name	*BoCCI status	**Annex I status	
Prunella modularis	Dunnock	Green	No	
Pyrrhula pyrrhula	Bullflinch	Green	No	
Regulus regulus	Goldcrest	Amber	No	
Saxicola torquata	Stonechat	Amber	No	
Sturnus vulgaris	Common Starling	Amber	No	
Troglodytes troglodytes	Wren	Green	No	
Turdis pilaris	Fieldfare	Green	No	
Turdus iliacus	Redwing	Green	No	
Turdus merula	Blackbird	Green	No	
Turdus philomelos	Song Thrush	Green	No 💮	
Turdus viscivorus	Mistle Thrush	Amber	No	
Scolopax rusticola	Woodcock	Red	No	
Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax	Chough	Amber	Yes	

^{*} refers to the conservation status of the species according to Birds of Conservation Concern in Ireland

3.2 Target Species observations

3.2.1 Grey Wagtail

Seven observations of this Red-listed species were observed during summer and winter vantage point surveys within the site. One observation, in May 2017, noted a male in his breeding plumage at vantage point number 3. This species is strongly associated with waterways and was observed within close proximity to streams draining the site. The species are considered to be breeding in the streams draining the Inchamore site.

3.2.2 Meadow Pipit

This Red-listed species was noted 105 times during both summer and winter vantage point surveys in 2017 and 2018. The species is present within the site all year round.

3.2.3 Golden Plover

This Red-listed and Annex I species was noted primarily during winter surveys in 2017/18, no Golden plover observations were made during Summer 2017. Golden Plover was observed from VPs 1-7 inclusive, with the greatest number of observations being noted at VP 1. Flock sizes at VP 1 ranged from 1-70, one observation at VP 1 in November noted how 4 flocks, of 10 individuals each, were flushed from the area. These flocks were in the site and flew for 18s at a height of between 0-20m. A number of observations appeared to have been flushed from the area on approach to VP 1.

Across the site Golden Plover was observed between the months of October to April 2018, inclusive. Golden Plover were recorded on 53 occasions during this survey period. Forty-one of these observations occurred within the site, 6 occurred outside and 6 occurred both inside and outside of the site. Many observations throughout the survey period were noted as flying over the site, with 10 of the total 53 observations noted as flying from the site or into the site. Typically, flocks flying from the site were flushed.

^{**}refers to species listed on Annex I of the EU Birds Directive

3.2.4 Snipe

Snipe, an Amber-listed bird species, was noted a total of 29 times across both summer and winter vantage point surveys in 2017 and 18. The species was found most often, however during winter surveys. During summer VP surveys Snipe was primarily observed during May at VP 6. During winter surveys observations were primarily of individuals and pairs. These flightlines noted 11 observations within the site, 8 outside and 3 both within and outside the site. It is likely that snipe over winters within this site. During winter surveys the species was noted in the months of November, January and February 2018 across week in the majority of species observations during winter surveys were flushed from the site, indicating the birds presence and potential use of the area for feeding.

3.2.5 White-tailed Eagle

White-tailed Eagle, a Red-listed and Annex I protected species, was observed on eight receasions do by both summer and winter vantage point surveys in 2017 and 2018. During Winter surveys eagles were observed at VPs 1 and 5, in January and February 2018. There were three observations during this time, each noting an individual bird flying inside the site. These observations ranged in duration from 8 to 30 seconds, flight height ranged from between 0 to 40 metres.

There were four observations of eagle during summer 2017. Of these observations, 3 were noted as being outside the site, one was noted as being inside. The observation noted as being inside the site was of a pair in July at VP 5, this flight line duration lasted for 900 seconds and ranged in height with the majority of time, 780s, spent between 50 and 150 metres in height.

3,2.6 Hen harrier

Hen Harrier, an Amber-listed and Annex I protected species, was recorded primarily during the winter survey period, no records of the species were noted during the summer survey period. A total of 16 observations were noted during this period with 10 of the 16 observations identified as being inside the site. 3 observations were noted as being both within and outside of the site, with the remaining three being outside. Individuals of the species were solely observed during this period. The observations above detailed the flights of juvenile males, adult males and ringtails. One male with juvenile markings underneath and around the face, four ringtails and seven adult males were recorded during this period. Observations noted primarily wintering males, possibly passing over the site and roosting elsewhere. No females were noted during this survey.

3.2.7 Merlin

Merlin associated observations during this period have been included below in the merlin survey section (Section 3-4).

3.2.8 Woodcock

A single observation of this Red-listed species was recorded during winter vantage point surveys in 2017/18. This observation, taken at vantage point number 3, noted one individual observed flying low for a duration of 2 seconds from a conifer area within the site.

3.2.9 Sparrow hawk

Sparrowhawk, an Amber-listed species in Ireland, was observed on 15 occasions during the overall survey period. Overall the species was noted within the site on 4 occasions, it was noted as both within and outside on 3 occasions, and outside the site on 9 occasions.

3.2.10 Curlew

Curlew, a Red-listed species, was observed on two occasions during winter vantage point surveys in 2017/18.

Both observations noted a single individual at vantage point number 5 within the site. One individual was flushed whilst the surveyor was approaching the vantage point, the other was heard within the site also from this point.

3.2.11 Red Grouse

Red Grouse, a Red-listed species, was observed on 4 occasions during winter vantage point surveys in 2017/18. This species was noted to be present within the site on one occasion during this survey period. The species was also noted on one occasion to be both within and outside of the site and on two occasions noted as outside, these observations were noted at VPs 2, 4, 5, 9, and 8. Three records were also taken of grouse droppings during vantage point surveys at points 2, 5 and 4.

3.2.12 Peregrine Falcon

Two observations of peregrine Falcon, an Annex I protected bird species, were noted during both summer and winter vantage point surveys in 2017 and 18. Of these observations, one was noted both within and outside of the site, this observation noted an individual flying for a duration of 10s at a height of between 80-150m. The remaining observation was noted as being within the site and lasted for a duration of 10s at 0-20m.

3.2.13 Lesser-Black backed gull

Lesser Black-backed Gull, an Amber-listed species, were observed primarily at vantage point number 6 during summer vantage point surveys in 2017. Two observations made during this survey were noted as being within the site, one was noted both within and outside the site.

3.2.14 Buzzard

The single observation of this species was recorded at vantage number 5 at Gortyrahilly in September, during summer surveys in 2017. This observation noted a single individual flying from west to east across the site for a duration of 80s and at heights of over 150 meters at VP 5. This observation was noted as being within the site.

3.2.15 Kestrel

This Amber-listed species was noted 53 times during both summer and winter vantage point surveys in 2017 and 18. It is likely that this species resides within the site all year round. 36 observations were noted as being within the site, 12 observations were noted as being outside and 5 were noted as being both inside and outside. Many of these kestrel observations were made at VP 6.

3.2.16 Cormorant

Four observations of Cormorant, an Amber-listed species, were observed during summer and winter vantage point surveys within the site. Two of these observations were made at VP 6, with the remaining two being noted at VP 6 and 3. Only one observation was identified as being within the site, this noted a flock of three flying from east to west through the viewshed.

3.2.17 Mallard

Mallard was observed four times during this survey period.

3.2.18 Chough

Chough, an Amber-listed and Annex I protected species, was observed primarily during winter vantage point surveys in 2017/18. 9 observations of Chough were noted between October and December 2017, with three others being heard but not seen. Four of these observations were identified as being within the site, four others were noted as being outside. The remaining observation was noted as occurring both within and outside the site. The largest flock of Chough noted was of 4, but it was added that more than four individuals were heard. This observation noted flight of the flock for 578 seconds, primarily at a height of between 80-150 metres.

3.2,19 Teal

Teal, an Amber-listed species, was noted on two occasions during winter vantage point surveys 2017/18. Both observations were noted in April 2018 at vantage point 4 and were both identified as being within the site. These observations noted a flock of three individuals circling the area for 117 seconds at a height of between 0-20m. The other observation was similar but lasted for 12 seconds.

3.3 Hinterland Survey

Hinterland surveys to establish breeding occupancy within a 10 km radius of the site were carried out over an eleven-day period over 6 months across 2017 and 2018. The survey schedule and locations of the Hinterland watches are shown in Table 3-2, below. The hinterland surveys established the presence of six territories within an approximately 10 km radius of Inchamore – Gortyrahilly Wind Farm. Fourteen bird species were identified during Hinterland surveys within this 6-month period.

Four red listed species were identified as being present during Hinterland surveys, these include; White-tailed Eagle, Lapwing, Black-headed Gull and Wigeon. Eight amber listed bird species were identified, these include; Chough, Coot, Cormorant, Goosander, Lesser-Black-backed Gull, Mute Swan, Snipe and Teal. Two green listed bird species were identified as being present during Hinterland surveys. These Include; Grey Heron and Mallard. A synopsis of these species can be found in Table 3-2, below.

White-tailed Eagle was recorded on two occasions during hinterland surveys. These observations, both in 2018, were noted at Lough Nabuddoga and Grousemount. Both individuals were adults and were observed to be flying in an easterly and westerly directions in relation to Sillahertane wind farm. Chough was recorded once throughout hinterland surveys, in December 2017. A flock of five individuals were observed to be feeding at the entrance on Sillahertane Wind Farm when the observation was made.

Chough, an amber listed species, and White-tailed Eagle, a red listed species in Ireland, are protected under Annex I of the Birds Directive.



Table 3-2: **Hinterland Bird Species Results**

Common Name	Scientific Name	Conservati	on Status
Commonvanie	Scientific Name	BoCCI*	Annex I**
Black-headed Gull	Larus ridibundus	Red	No
Chough	Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax	Amber	Yes
Coot	Fulica atra	Amber	No 🦸
Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	Amber	No
Goosander	Mergus merganser	Amber	No
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	Green	No
Lapwing	Vanellus vanellus	Red	No
Lesser-Black-backed Gull	Larus fuscus	Amber	No
Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos	Green	No
Mute Swan	Cygnus olor	Amber	No
Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	Amber	No
Teal	Anas crecca	Amber	No
White-Tailed Eagle	Haliaeetus albicilla	Red	Yes
Wigeon	Anas pen <mark>elope</mark>	Red	No

^{*} refers to the conservation status of the species according to Birds of Conservation Concern in Ireland **refers to species listed on Annex I of the EU Birds Directive

3.4 Merlin Survey

No Merlin were observed during Merlin specific surveys throughout the site. Indicator signs of Merlin, such as Pellets, Droppings and Feathers were identified during Merlin surveys. These signs have been listed in table 3-3, over.

Table 3-3: Merlin Transect - Indicator signs

Date	Sign	Location	Notes
25/05/2017	Pellet	51.9483744, -9.2809656	Pellets found at location & several more nearby
25/05/2017	Feathers	51.9539560 -9.2648599	Feathers found
25/05/2017	Droppings	51.9528344 -9.2666969	Droppings on rocks

Merlin were observed only very occasionally during vantage point surveys throughout the site. Two Merlin observations, during winter surveys in November 2017 and March 2018, noted a female hunting/commuting at vantage point 9 for 25s at a height of 0-20m and within the turbine buffer envelope. The remaining Merlin observation, noted at vantage point number 3, displays an individual flying both within and outside the rotor envelope for 37s at a height of 80-150m. A possible Merlin observation, during summer surveys, was recorded in July 2017 noted a possible individual calling from a conifer plantation at vantage point 1.

Twenty bird species were recorded during merlin surveys across the site. These species include; one red listed species, five amber, and fourteen green listed species. These can be found in Table 3-5, below.

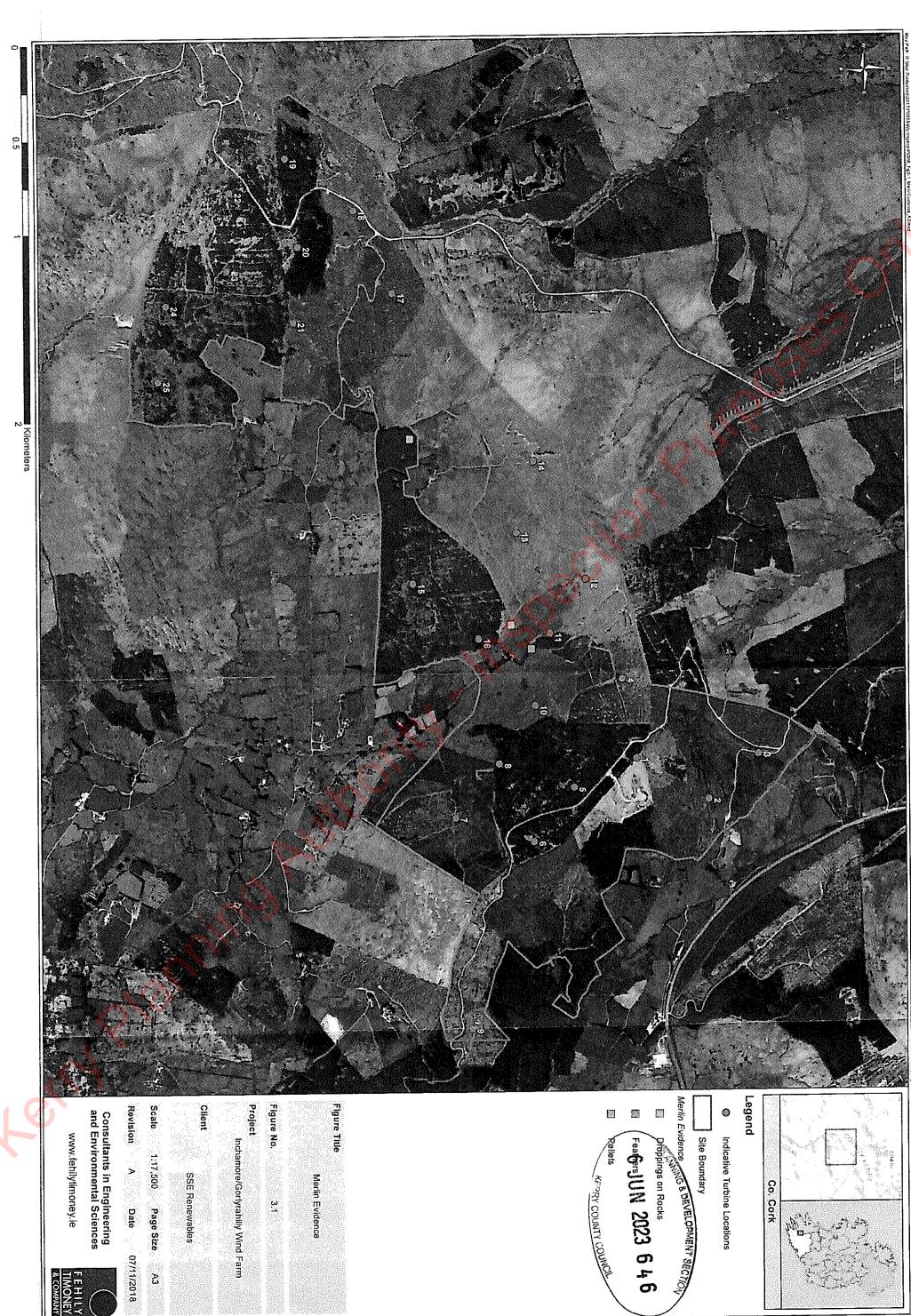
Table 3-4: Non-Target Avian Species recorded During Merlin Survey

		Conservation St	Conservation Status		
Common Name	Scientific Name	Bocci	Annex I*		
Blackbird	Turdus merula	Green	No		
Bullfinch	Pyrrhula pyrrhula	Green	No		
Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs	Green	No		
Coal Tit	Parus ater	Green	No		
Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	Amber	No		
Cuckoo	Cuculus canorus	Green	No		
Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea	Red	No		
Goldcrest	Regulus regulus	Amber	No		
Hooded Crow	Corvus cornix	Green	No		
Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus	Amber	No		
Meadow Pipit	Anthus pratensis	Red	No		
Mistle Thrush	Turdus viscivorus	Amber	No		
Raven	Corvus corax	Green	No		
Robin	Erithacus rubecula	Amber	No		
Siskin	Carduelis spinus	Green	No		
Skylark	Alauda arvensis	Amber	No		
Song Thrush	Turdus philomelos	Green	No		
Stonechat	Saxicola torquata	Amber	No		
Willow Warbler	Phylloscopus trochilus	Green	No		
Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes	Green	No		

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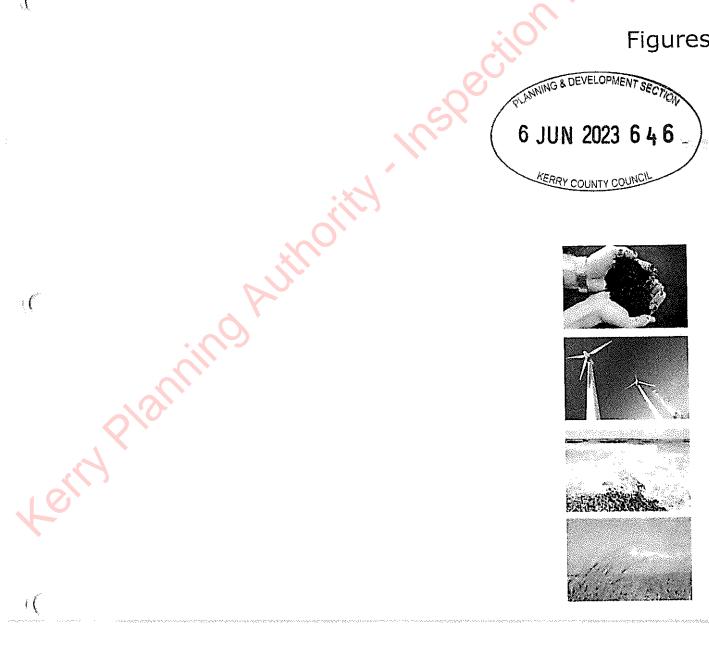
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Appendix 4

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Birdi Notes	Ground beneath flightpath not visible (hidden behind ridge) so mapping	Seen flying low coming from a small coniferous belt with a stream running through
- 80- 150 >150 (s) (s)		
00- 20- 20- 30- 30- 30- 30- 30- 30- 30- 30- 30- 3	2 4	
Total Duration (S)	&	2
Inside / outside Buffer	2	Z
StartTime	10.53	17.04
Species	r i	t-l
Flight line no.	Т	ri .
Species	White-tailed Eagle_WE	Woodcock_WK
End Time	10.15 13.15	17.3
Start	10.15	14.3
Date	22/01/2018	15/11/2017
VP.na.	П	က

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C	Bird Notes	Flushed	Flushed on arrival at VP	Flushed from behind VP	Travelling, landed in HH3			Silhouette only observed, so age not determined
	80- 150 (s)							EVELOPMENT SECTIO
	\$ 89 1 80							2023 6 4 6
	20 . 40 (S)						S.W.Y.	OUNTY COUNCIL
	92 8	_ν		7	24	4	16	9
	Total Duration (S)	ហ		5	24	4	16	26
	Inside / outside Buffer	2	Z	<u>N</u>	2	z Č	OUT	OUT
	Start Time	10.06	10.15	11.49	11.19	15.31		10.53
	Species	T	-	e .	1			
	Flight line no.	4	w	٥	7	ı	*	
(()	Species	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	White-tailed Eagle_WE
	End	12.3	13,15	13.15	11.3	15.45	15.45	13.15
	Start Time	9.3	10.15	10.15	8.3	12.45	12.45	10.15
4	Date	30/11/2017	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	08/02/2018	01/12/2017	01/12/2017	22/01/2018
1	VP no.	4.50.000.000.000.000.000			.m	and a (1) possible from the evaluation	**************************************	

Bird Notes	Droppings 50m from VP	One dropping at VP		Snipe flushed arriving at VP flew low passing VP2 and over brow of hill	Seen flying past through GA1/GS4 close	Flushed from behind (west) of VP1	Flushed
40- 80 150 (s)							
Total 0- 20- Duration 20 40 (s) (s) (s)				2 2	20 20	11 11	on 0
inside/ outside Buffer		2		2	z Č	N	Z
Species Start Time quantity		Dropping	2	1 10:30	2 17.18	1 11.24	1 11.53
Flight line no:	1	ı	"NO	∞	m	H	2
Species	Red Grouse_RG	Red Grouse_RG	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN
End Time	12.3	14.05	15:30	16:30	17.3	13.3	13.3
Start	9.3	11.05	09:30	10:30	14.3	10.3	10.3
Date	30/11/2017	09/02/2018	27/10/2017	03/11/2017	15/11/2017	23/11/2017	23/11/2017
VP.mo.	4	2	2	1	ന	1	← 1

(,)

C	Bird Notes	Male		Adult remale K. foraging through site, hovered at numerous points for periods of 10-20s, finally lost bird in glare.	Seen briefly- lost below hill/WD4		Flew straight through, flushing approx. 60 SG	
	80- 150 (s) (s)				į	7	NING & DEVELOP	N
	40- 80 11 (s) (s)			167			JUN 202	OUNCIL
	\$ \$ \$\$						COUNT	05
			∞		7			
	Total Duration (s)	7	∞	167	7	C	20	17
	inside/ outside Buffer	르	OUT	2	르	CilO)	르	OUT
	Start Time	14.4	14.40	14:22	11.58	3	11.59	11.59
	Species	- -	-	lei; 1	1		₩.	H
	Flight line no.	8	∞	MO,	₩	1	F-1	 1
i Ç	Species	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Mallard_MA	Merlin_ML	Merlin_ML
	End	17.05	17.05	16:00	13	17.3	14	14
	Start	14.05	14.05	10:00	10.3	14.3		11
+	Parte	09/02/2018	09/02/2018	05/11/2017	04/01/2018	15/11/2017	15/11/2017	15/11/2017
1	We not	N produce to months a con-	Ness mass minimum and	an sold and a sold a sold and a sold and a sold and a sold a sold a sold and a sold a sold a sold a sold and a sold a	O utrins and enteringen spectra		M	

0 Bird Notes	Fog <150m visibility		Male flew along WD4edge and into PB2/HH3 then lost below ridge	Male colouring on upper parts, but juvenile underneath & around face	Same individual as (2) above	Male	Ringtail; mobbed by RN	<i>(***</i>
80- 150 >150 (s) (s)								OUA,
\$80			22					5
 \$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\		29					9	
<u> </u>				133	45	51	49	
Total Duration (S)		29	22	8	45	51	55	C ,
Inside/ outside Buffer	Z	NI / OUT	2	2	Z Č	<u>Cuo</u>	Z	
Start Time	12:21	16:24	10.31	15.46	15.47	14.07	11.53	
Species quantity	7	43	1	1	1		Н	
Fight line no.	45	46	m_O	4	ഗ	vo	7	
Species	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	()
End (Ime	18:15	18:15	12.3	16.15	16.15	15.5	14.05	
Start	12:15	12:15	9.3	13.15	13.15	11.5	11.05	
Date	08/04/2018	08/04/2018	30/11/2017	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	09/02/2018	: :
VP no.	H	Н	4	1	≓	4	2	()

(Bird Notes	Calling & travelling	Calling & travelling	Calling & travelling	Calling & travelling	Flushed, calling		Fog <150m visibility	
	>150 (S)		160	20	50		s red		LOPMENT SECTION
	80- 150 (s)	132				15			023 6 4 6
	40- 80 (s)					.v		KERRY COU	VTY COUNCIL
	20° (S)					τ.	216	C	
	980						54		
(**	Total Duration (S)	132	160	20	50	25	270	7	
	Inside./ outside Buffer	Z	<u>z</u>	OUT	2	z Č	2	2	
	Start Time	9.4	11.18	11.18	11.5	12.24	12:40	12:12	
	Species quantity	m	- 1		S	16	18	16	
	Fight Ine no.	24.	25	25	26	34	35	44	
5 (Species	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	
	End Time	12	12	12	12	14.3	15:20	18:15	
	Srart Time	6	6	6	6	12.3	12:20	12:15	
+	Date	26/01/2018	26/01/2018	26/01/2018	26/01/2018	26/01/2018	23/03/2018	08/04/2018	
1	VP-mg,	`	7 ************************************	ay 💊 az ma a merenyen ayarar.	eco / 🖊 colores persulvala esta, inscesa.	est of generalizations and	~ ~~		en elder a electroproblemblemblemblemblemblemblemblemblemblem

	Birdi Notes	Flushed on route to VP	Calling, travelling	Calling, travelling	Calling, travelling	Calling, travelling		
	>150 (S)		15	34	289	300	164	100
	- 80- 150 (S)							
	20- 40- (S)							
	କଥିତି	15				***************************************		.,003
	Total Duration (s)	15	15	34	289	300	164	100
	Inside / outside Buffer	<u>Z</u>	2	르	Z	z X	N.	2
	Start Time	11.5	13.05	13.07	14.18	590	14.45	15.17
	Species quantity	16	27	27	35	20	20	06
	Flight line no.	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
	Species	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP
in the second se	End Time	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
	Start Time	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
	Date	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018
	VP.no.	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

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C	Bird Notes	Flushed on route to VP, flew off low calling			Presume landed on bog		Lost in clouds			
	20- 40- 80- >150 40 80 150 (5) (s) (s) (s)		160 35	15	10	101 51	43 478 106	7	DEVELOPMENT)
	0 - 20 (S)	6	140 1		32	17 1		KERR	COUNTY COUNT	11
(Total Duration (s)	o .	335	15	42	169	627	228	51	
	inside/ outside Buffer	2	Z	TUO	Z	2	Z ()	TUO	Z	
	Start Time	10.12	10.3	10.3	10.36	10.5	11.55	11.55	15.43	기계가 됐
	Species quantity	~	c.40	c.40	c.35	12	c.70	c.70	en .	
	Flight line no.	17	188	84	19	20	21	21	22	
(Species	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	
	End	13.15	13.15	13.15	13.15	13.15	13.15	13.15	16.15	
	Start Time	10.15	10.15	10.15	10.15	10.15	10.15	10.15	13.15	
+	Date	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	22/01/2018	
	, April 1997	Appellation of the free state of the	east new transfer as the same reservices	ang r 🕶 sa man kolostan mangang mata	200 - Colored Harris (1994) (1994) (1994)	esar e <mark>a col</mark> arace		and the second and the second as	s al a Marie de la constitución de	gang magalandiyolo as shod

Bird Notes			Assume same flock as (2) above; appeared to land behind rise west of	Calling, travelling; lost in direct sun	Heard calling near VP	Calling & travelling	
>150 (5)				106			
-88- 150 (e)						200	129
36- 36- 36- 36- 36-			35				5
930	15	13	10				(0)
Total Duration (s)	15	13	45	106		VS.	
inside / outside Buffer	<u>Z</u>	2	Z	Z	Ö	2	OUT
Start Time	14.52	15.54	15.55	11.55	200	14.21	14.21
Species quantity	10	12	12	24		1	1
Flight line no.	13	14	15	16	ı	23	23
Species	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP
End	16	16	16	12	12	15.3	15.3
Start Time	13	13	13	9.3	9.3	12.3	12.3
Date	15/12/2017	15/12/2017	15/12/2017	18/12/2017	18/12/2017	19/01/2018	19/01/2018
VP.no.	1	1	ਜ਼	4	4	7	2

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	Bird Notes	4 flocks of c.10 flushed& flew along FP A when area approached to confirm landing						Flushed on way to VP from HH3/PB2	
	20- 40- 80- 40 80 150 (s) (s) (s)							Elopulewrs Sch	
	-0 20 (S)			15 15	4 4	10 10	18 18	12	0 ////
	Inside / Total outside Duration Buffer (s)	<u>N</u>	Z T	N	<u>N</u>	N.	II.	N I	
	Start Time	13.25	13.5	13.54	14	9.48	9.54	9.22	
	n Species quantity	c.40	c.30	16	710	4	4	1	
	Flight Species line no.	Golden 5 Plover_GP	Golden 6 Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden 8 Plover_GP	Golden 9 Plover_GP	Golden 10 Plover_GP	Golden 12 Plover_GP	
	End Time	13.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	10.2	10.2	12.3	
	Start Time	10.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	9.35	9.35	9.3	
	Date	23/11/2017	23/11/2017	23/11/2017	23/11/2017	23/11/2017	23/11/2017	30/11/2017	
.**	VP mo.		and the state of t	a sa tanàna ao amin'ny faritr'i Santa.	and the second s		v . Co se a se a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	. Anno ser men e rengueza	entre.

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Table 4: Inchamore Winter 2017 / 18 Vantage Point Observations

	Bird Notes		Heard calling overhead; obscured by cloud; could tell general location & direction of flight from calls	Lost sight behind rise to west of VP1	Lost sight behind rise; appeared to be landing	c. 25 followed closely by 10. Appeared to land behind rise, same area as above	Probably arrived earlier, + disturbed. Other GO flightpaths (1,4, & 5) considered influx from N + E
	(S) (S)					A CONTRACT OF	
20-	(S) (S) (S)			15	1	3 32	18
Total	Ulration (s)			15	11 11	105 73	18
/apisul	Buffer		14.4	10.55 IN	12.35 IN	12.56 IN	13.27 IN
Species (se-					12	c. 35	15 1
Flight	ille no:	f	Ħ	П	2	m	4
Criscine	Sanado	Chough_CF	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP
End	Time	16:00	16.55	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Start	Time	10:00	14.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Date	9	05/11/2017	15/11/2017	23/11/2017	23/11/2017	23/11/2017	23/11/2017
VErro	3	4	2	H	Н	~ 1	Ţ

Welly Planning Authority. The Dection Purpose of the Authority. The De

Bird Notes	Female; travelling		Female	White-tailed Eagle feeding on dead sheep within buffer, flew inside buffer @ 20-30m for 30 seconds before flying to W outside of buffer out of site. Flew back and circles same spot for c. 15 seconds disappeared out of view to west		Hovering/commuting to the west of the site out of view	
>150						30	713.
40- 80- 80 150 (5)	<u> </u>		A	- INCOMP			
\$ 8 0				30	15	5	
		4	6		110		-
Total Duration (\$)	18	4	o	30	15	30	C';
Inside / outside Buffer	OUT	ООТ	ООТ	<u>z</u>	OUT	OUT	
Start Time	12.52	13:34	13:35	Inspe	1	10:50	
Species quantity	П	—	1		н	1	
Flight line no:	1	ιν	X	т-1	Т	2	
Species	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	White-tailed Eagle_WE	White-tailed Eagle_WE	White-tailed Eagle_WE	Contract Con
End Time	15.3	14:20	17:20	17:00	17:00	12:35	
Start Time	12.3	11:20	14:20	10:30	10:30	09:35	
arco	22/02/2018	13/03/2018	13/03/2018	22/02/2018	22/02/2018	05/04/2018	
VP.no.	∞	&	∞	۲	ر ک	5	

Bird Notes					Mobbed by 2 HC			
>:150								
80- 150 (s)								
-04 88 (F)								TION
¥80							C	NT SEC
୧ଅଡ	10	4	13	m	8	ι	61	たってがた
Total Duration (\$)	10	4	13	m	∞	n (61	SANING & DEVELOPMENT SECTION
inside / outside Buffer	OUT	OUT	OUT	TUO	N C	70,	OUT	15
Start Time	10.18	09:58	09:58	16:18	10.57	12.02	13.36	
Species quantity	2	2	-	Ŋ	Н	Н	Ħ	
Flight line no:	4	12	EH O	Ħ	2	m	4	
sapads	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	
End	12	16:15	16:15	16:15	12.2	12.2	14.3	
Start Time	6	10:00	10:00	10:00	9.2	9.2	11.3	
Date	22/02/2018	27/03/2018	27/03/2018	27/03/2018	11/12/2017	11/12/2017	02/02/2018	
VP.no.		O CONTRACTOR	an in the second se	o (()	s. A Communication of the second second		Secretarion de la composition della composition	a mad

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			1+				<u> </u>	٦
Bird Notes		Outside site on way to VP	*Flushed on walk out after watch	Flushed by HH	Flying far around	Flying	Flying	(**
40- 80- 80- 150- (5)- (5)								OUM
+ ~) 4, Q ©				20			C	23
980	6		60	15	11	10	9.0	
Total Duration (s)	6		6	20	11	01	o.	<i>C</i> ,
Inside / outside Buffer	TUO	TUO	Z	DOUT	TUO	NI	Z	
Start Time	13.32		16.12*	12.09	11:56	10:30	12:24	
Species quantity	H	2	H	2	; —I	 1	m	
Fiight line no.	∞	b .	;/O)	·	m	Н	2	
Species	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Č
End	16.15	13	16	14.3	17:00	17:00	17:00	
Start Time	13.15	10	13	11.3	10:30	10:30	10:30	
Pated	11/12/2017	15/12/2017	02/02/2018	02/02/2018	20/02/2018	22/02/2018	22/02/2018	
VP-no.	∞	9	S .	9	9	5	ι	() 3

Bird Notes	Heard calling		*Flushed on route to VP	Flushed from heather in front of VP			
) 0 (S) (S)							
40- 80- 80 150 (s) (s)							- ECIT
8 40 (3)							OPMENT S
୧ଅନ		4	9	9	ഹ	5	2 DEVEL
Total Duration (s)	ഹ	4	9	9		ru C	7 7 7 POWELOPMENT SECTION
Inside/ outside Buffer	2	OUT	2	TUO	z Č	OUT OUT	OUT
Start Time	12.59	13:26	10:00-10:30	10:00-10:30	10:00-10:30	10:00-10:30	10:00-10:30
Species quantity	1	Ŧ	-	П	₩.	—	e4
Flight line no.	1	m	ιn	ហ	φ	9	_
Species	Red Grouse_RG	Red Grouse_RG	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN
End	15	14:20	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	13.3
Start Time	12	11:20	10	10	10	10	10.3
Date	21/02/2018	13/03/2018	28/11/2017	28/11/2017	28/11/2017	28/11/2017	28/11/2017
VP.no.	on the second of						

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	>150 Bird Notes	Flying between two	Female	Flew SW-NE		*Flushed on route to VP	*Flushed on route to VP	Flushed on approach to VP; flew off calling	
	-3.80-E			20	ro.				OUIN
	-688 -688		3 7 64 675 5741						S
	0- 20- 20 40 (S) (S)	ι.	25			2	4	m O	
	Total Duration (s)	2	25	rv.	2	2	4	m	C ,
	Inside/ outside Buffer	OUT	2	<u>z</u>	OUT	Z Č	OUT	TUO	
	Start Time	12:31		09:15	09:15	F300	*	10.00	
	Species quantity	1	Н	1	H	v-1	+-1	2	
	Flight line no,	7	←	7/0	-	 1		2	
	Species	Mallard_MA	Merlin_ML	Peregrine Falcon_PE	Peregrine Falcon_PE	Red Grouse_RG	Red Grouse_RG	Red Grouse_RG	Ċ
	End Time	17:00	14:25	12:00	12:00	10.3	10.3	13	
The Market of the Control of the Con	Start Time	10:30	11:25	08:30	08:30	10	10	10	
	Date	20/02/2018	27/03/2018	28/10/2017	28/10/2017	28/11/2017	28/11/2017	02/02/2018	
	VP.no.	9	G	9	9	S	S	Ω.	(*)

Bird Notes		Hunting, travelling	Travelling				
>150					First		
80- 150 (S)	7	100	80	68			
6 88					23	06	
20- 40 (S)					45	175	10 ENT SEC
-0. (S)					157	130	10 VELOPM
Total Duration (s)	71	100	80	68	225	395	JT 20 10 10 10 4 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
Inside / outside Buffer	르	OUT	Z	OUT	TUO	N. C.	TUO CO
Start Time	13.16	13.16	11.44	11.44	15:15	11:44	07:55
Species quantity	1	1	1	1	н	₽	2
Flight line no.	4	4	200	2	ത	1	
Species	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Mallard_MA
End	15	15	12	12	16:15	13:30	1
Start. Time	12	12	đ	6	10:00	10:30	∞
Date	21/02/2018	21/02/2018	22/02/2018	22/02/2018	27/03/2018	20/04/2018	02/02/2018
				X		F	.

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Bird/Notes		Hunting, dropped		Seen briefly, behind tree	Hovering	Hunting- mobbed by passerine, Frog spawn found 8x clumps	Hovering, hunting, fost behind trees	
>150 (S)		209						44.
- 80-) 150) (s)		09					30	O
20- 40- 40 80 (S) (S)						***************************************	4	S
	18		7	rð.	32	32	4	
_ 5	18	269	7	C.		32	38	C,
Inside / outside Buffer	OUT	OUT	z	OUT	z Č	NI	2	
Start Time	13:35	12.27	14.29	08.12	11:16	11:16	11.19	
Species quantity	П	Н	1	17	1	₹-1	~ 1	
Flight line no.	w.	ø		∞	r-I	ı	ĸ	
Species	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	
End	13.3	12.45	16.5	11	17:00	17:00	11.3	
Start Time	10.3	9.45	13.5	∞	10:30	10:30	8.3	
Date	28/11/2017	11/12/2017	11/01/2018	02/02/2018	20/02/2018	20/02/2018	21/02/2018	
WP.no.	in	&	6	9	9	9	თ	(*)

Bird Notes	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	Immature Hunting on edge of WD4, grazed HH3	Hovering and flying; hovered 20-40m for 30 sec in area between T31 & T32	
>150 (S)						146		
80- 150 (S)						176		
\$8®		7	17					0
54 8			11				107	()
୫ <u>୫</u> ୭	42			6	H	20	46	
Total Duration (s)	42	7	28	ത	11	322	153	
inside / outside Buffer	2	2	OUT	OUT	TUO	Z	르	•
Start.Time	15:43	16:05	16:05	10:54	10:57	11.46	12:35	
Species quantity	 -	П	-	H	1	П	-	j
Flight line no:	10	11	EVO.	7	œ	10	5	
Species	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	
End Time	17:20	17:20	17:20	16:15	16:15	13.3	13.3	
Start Time	14:20	14:20	14:20	10:00	10:00	10.3	10.3	
Dite	13/03/2018	13/03/2018	13/03/2018	27/03/2018	27/03/2018	16/11/2017	28/11/2017	
VP.no.			nas i 🗪 ja masi nemananinas saa	:	nas i G randstan na tanz an			

MERRY GOLINTY GOLING!!

0 Bird Notes	Male	Male hunting low over wet heath & young WD4 & semi-improved grassland		Ringtail hunting- lost behind hill	Ringtail hunting, + mobbed by HCs - lost behind hill	Ringtail hunting	Male	
40- 80- 80- 150- (s) (s)								OU/A
\$ 4 9		30					C	2
980	11		190	135	59	111	H	
Total Duration (5)	11	30	190	135	59	111	11	<i>C</i> .
Inside / outside Buffer	2	Z	OUT	2	Z Č	NI	Z	
Start Time	14.25	12.08	12.08	09.21	09.27	09.38	12:46	
Species quantity	1	**	-	H	1	 1	Н	
Flight line no.	4	ហ	ss.		2	m	മ	
Species	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	Hen Harrier_HH	C 3
End	16	14.3	14.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	14:20	
Start	13	11.3	11.3	8.3	ස ස	8.3	11:20	
Oate	02/02/2018	02/02/2018	02/02/2018	21/02/2018	21/02/2018	21/02/2018	13/03/2018	
VP.no.	ស	9	9	თ	6	6	œ	

Bird Notes	Travelling, landed GA1/PB2	Same birds as above. Took off, called, gained height & travelled west		Calling; not seen	Calling over	Landed on heath NE of VP	
) (S)		124	35				
80- 150 (S)			10		28		
408 08 08			10	4		25	26
55 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	10		10			349	91
୧ ୫୭	4		Ω.			125	E
Total Duration (s)	14	124	70	4	28	499	130 DPMENT SEC
Inside / outside Buffer	OUT	Z	TUO	2	Z	N	8 IN 130 1.
Start Time	13.12	15.02	15.02	10.42	11.28	14.31	15.08
Species quantity	4	4	4		က	c.25	c.30
Flight line no:	12	13	th Co	rv.	9	7	∞
Species	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP
End Time	16	16	16	11.3	12.45	16	16
Start Time	13	13	13	8.3	9.45	13	13
Date	17/11/2017	17/11/2017	17/11/2017	05/12/2017	11/01/2018	21/02/2018	21/02/2018
VP.no.				gas. Marketagarin principal market survey and a con-	ente i K anandaus senata entre es		

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Bird Notes	Flying & calling, appeared to land in grazed HH3		Travelling- distantly. Picked up with scope	Travelling- distantly. Picked up with scope	Travelling, calling, appeared to attempt to land in PB2 but gained height and flew W: lost in cloud		Heard calling overhead between watches	
2150 (S)			99	ro.				J.
80- 150 (S)	100				181	09		O _U
40- 80- (e)	m				10			5
\$\ 6	4				20		6	
<u> </u>	m							
Total Duration (5)	110		99	r.	211	09		
inside/ outside Buffer			Z	2	2	OUT	OUT	
Start Time	14.42		10.26	10.26	11.08	11.08	12.45	
Species quantity	9		c.25	c.30	r.	5		
Flight line no.	14	•	o .	10	11	11	ı	
Species	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	(
End Time	17		12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	When the same of t	
Start	14	09:30	9.3	9.3	6.6	9.3		
Date	16/11/2017	16/11/2017	17/11/2017	17/11/2017	17/11/2017	17/11/2017	17/11/2017	:
VP.no.	7	ഗ	Q	9	9	9	Q	

>150 (s)	*Flushed Male route to VP	Heard calling	Bird calling not seen	Small flock feeding on moor flew up and circled for 2 minutes before landing on the moor	Flyover	Small flock flew around the vp changing direction rapidly in typical formation	Flyover
80- 150 (s)						3600	10
\$ 8 \$ 8				09			
20- 40 (S)			r.	80			9
Total 0- Duration 20 (5) (5)			ru .	140	ιn	3600	10 10 7. 5. 5.
Inside/ outside Buffer	2	OUT	۷	2	2	<u>z</u>	09:50 8 DEVELOPMENT SECTOR
Start Time	*		11:30	12:50	16:15	17:35	09:50 BEVELDPINEW 10
Species quantity,		+	.	118	11	36	30
Flight line	H	2	NO,	2	m	4	₩
Species	Curlew_CU	Curlew_CU	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP	Golden Plover_GP
End	10.3	13:00	15:00	15:00	18:00	18:00	12:00
Start Time	10	10	11:30	11:30	15:30	15:30	08:30
Date	28/11/2017	02/02/2018	26/10/2017	26/10/2017	26/10/2017	26/10/2017	27/10/2017
VPmo.	Ŋ		and sections of the section section and	tion to the state of the state	and an angular and a special and a second	F	Ŋ

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				T					٦.
	Bird Notes						Travelling	Flew in to roost C.200m S of VP	
	>150	275				09			14.
	80- 150 8	40	120			62	125		O _{(j, j, j}
	\$88 \$88	ANALYS AN				30			S
<u> </u> 	\$ 8 ®			46	86	30		CS	
	980						1		
	Total Duration (\$)	315	120	46	86	182	125		C
	inside / outside Buffer	2	OUT	OUT	OUT	TUO	OUTO	OUT	
	Start Time	13.36	13.36	13.48	13.52	14.05	11.53		
	Species quantity	1	1		1	-	1		
	Flight line no.	2	2	ri d	4	rv.	п	ŀ	
		Chough_CF	Chough_CF	Chough_CF	Chough_CF	Chough_CF	Cormorant_CA	Cormorant_CA	C
Execution and the second and the sec	End	16.15	16.15	16.15	16.15	16.15	12.3	15.05	
ECONOMIC DATE OF THE PARTY OF T	Start Time	13.15	13.15	13.15	13.15	13.15	9.3	10.3	
te	Date	11/12/2017	11/12/2017	11/12/2017	11/12/2017	11/12/2017	17/11/2017	13/02/2018	
	VP.no.	8	8	œ	_∞	8	9	8	

		Bird Notes		Min. 2 seen, but more heard calling	Calling, flying	Seen feeding in GA1 for 5 mins before flying a short distance	Chough heard calling for approx. 2 mins but could not be located visually	Heard calling at 8.50; not seen	Min 4 seen, but more heard only
		>150 (s)							40
		30- 150 (S)		161					478
		- 40- 80- (s)							09
	ations	0- 20- 20 40 (s) (s)			43	20			9
(nt Observa	Total (S) (S)		161	43	50	120	ROU	33 OUT 578 STANNING & DEVELOPMENT SECTION
	ıtage Poi	Inside./ outside Buffer		2	2	2	z ()		OUT OUT
	.7 / 18 Van	Start Time		11.02	11.41	12.42	13.03		11.33
	/inter 201	Species quantity		2	Hij.	2		ç-i	4
	illy W	Fight line no.	ı	σ	,	00	f	1	-
	Table 2: Gortyrahilly Winter 2017 / 18 Vantage Point Observations	Species	Chough_CF	Chough_CF	Chough_CF	Chough_CF	Chough_CF	Chough_CF	Chough_CF
	Tal	End Time	13:00	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	11.3	12.45
		Start Time	10:00	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	8.3	9.45
H	3/,	Date	24/10/2017	16/11/2017	16/11/2017	16/11/2017	16/11/2017	05/12/2017	11/12/2017
Ç.		VP.mo.	arman and an		K		The second secon		

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BirdiNotes	Male; took small passerine from low branch of spruce tree	
>150 (5)		
-08 -02 -02 -03 -03 -03 -03 -03 -03 -03 -03 -03 -03		
40- 80 (S)		
98 99 ©		
(S)	7	m
Total Duration (S)	7	m
Inside/ outside Buffer	N.	OUT
Start Time	10.3	10.3
Species quantity		-
Flight line no.	2	2
Species	12.3 Sparrowhawk_SH	12.3 Sparrowhawk_SH
End Time	12.3	12.3
Start Time	6.3	6.6
Date	05/09/2017	05/09/2017
VP.no.	æ	m

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							·	
(°	s) Bird Notes		Heard only	Female or juvenile; flying c.1m altitude, hunting along road & field boundaries. Lost sight behind spur.		A, B & C = same bird. Flushed on approach to VP, flew downhill behind ridge	Approached ridge, flushed again, flew behind 2nd ridge	Approached 2nd ridge, flushed, flew across heath into conifer plantation
	20- 40- 80- 40 80 150 >150 (s) (s) (s) (s)							S Mounts
<i>(</i>	07-70 (S)	10		19	2	ī.	m	10
	Total Duration (5)	10		19	2	3	m	N 10 10
	inside/ outside Buffer	Z		르	100 S	N	<u>z</u>	N
	Start	13:36		14.28	14.28	10.3	10.3	10.3
	Species	Τ		1	, ←1	-1	+ 1	ie-ri
	Fight line no.	Н	1	7/10	г	m,	4	rv.
. (Species	Peregrine Falcon_PE	Snipe_SN	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH
	End	14.4	13.3	16.34	16.34	13.3	13.3	13.3
	Start	11.4	10.3	13.34	13.34	10.3	10.3	10.3
1	Date	11/09/2017	03/08/2017	15/05/2017	15/05/2017	29/08/2017	29/08/2017	29/08/2017
(WP.mo.	7	a A samana a manana	ng Magazinaa warni muya satu ana sanagan	a Marangan a salahan		. The same of the	a Sagaragan sensa anas man mas bester

Bird Notes	Circled, then hovered, then moving small distances to hover	Flying, hunting, hovering	In/Outside site boundary rather than buffer recorded.	Hovering, hunting, flying			Male
80- 150 (s)							
20- 40- 8 40 80 1 (5) (5) (18	17		9		205
) (S) (S)	1500	37	38	∞	16	# 6	
Total Duration (s)	1500	55	55	∞	22	1	
inside / outside Buffer	OUT	Z	OUT	2	Z	Z	
ss Start ty Time	14.53	11.48	11.48	11.24	13.34	13.51	
ht Species e quantity	T		-	H	→ .		
Flight line no:	ι,			4	m	2	,
Species	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Mallard_MA
End	16.35	13.15	13.15	12.3	15.3	15.3	16.34
Sart	10.35	10.15	10.15	9.3	12.3	12.3	13.34
Date	31/07/2017	04/08/2017	04/08/2017	05/09/2017	05/09/2017	05/09/2017	15/05/2017
VP.nd.	2	ന	εn	3	3	ന	e.

Table 3: Inchamore Summer 2017 Vantage Point Observations

	Bird Notes	m	Moving along short intervals surveying field while hovering	Crossed into viewshed & out of viewshed	Pair travelling across viewshed, not hovering	Travelling & stopped twice to hover briefly		Travelling, no hovering	
	>150 (5)	Flying E- W through viewshed							/ŝ
	40- 80 150 (s) (s)						1	70 PLANNING & DEVELOPIA	STORY SECTION
8	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \				30			JING & E	
	0-20 (S)		1800	300		45	50	No. 19	(
Fried.	Duration (s)		1800	300	30	45	20	70	
1	Inside / outside Buffer	N.	OUT	2	z S	N	OUT	TUO	
	Start Time		13.02	13.32	13.44	14.26	14.26	14.41	
	Species quantity	33	П	Hij.	2	ਜ਼	Ħ	₩.	
	Eight line no.		0	o.	∞	7		9	
	Species	Cormorant_CA	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	
	End Time	12.25	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	16.35	
	Start Time	9.25	10.35	10.35	10.35	10.35	10.35	10.35	
	Date	18/08/2017	31/07/2017	31/07/2017	31/07/2017	31/07/2017	31/07/2017	31/07/2017	
. * - = - 3	VP no.	manas en	, N			0		C.	eis sees

Bird'Notes also have been feeding.	WE with wingbands flew off; other remained throughout watch; appeared to be feeding at first; later,	roosting.	(
40- 80 150 >150 (s) (s)			MIN
(5) (5)	14	Durposes	
Inside/ Total outside Duration Buffer (s)	out 14	Inspection P	C
ht Species Start. e quantity Time	1(2) 14.09	HINSK	
Species line no.	White-tailed agle_WE		C
Start End Time Time	14.05 17.05		
Date	10/05/2017		
VP.no.	N		

	>150 Bird Notes	Immature, mobbed by 5 swallows, c. 40m			Mobbed by RN	One flew up briefly, mobbed by ravens, flew down again to land in heath beside 2nd WE. Still present at end of watch. One had lighter head; other had darker head & light chest. One had orange or pink band on left wing, blue band on right wing.
	80- 150 (2) (8)			780		9
		5				6 4
) (S)	75		40 40		15 WANTING 8 DEVELOPMENT SECTION S JUN 2023 6 4 6
	20- 30- 30- 30- 30- 30-				9	\(\text{\tint{\text{\tin}\text{\tex{\tex
(***	(5)			40	36	15
en e	Total Duration (s)	75		006	36	15
	Inside / outside Buffer	Out		. <u>c</u>	00.1	TUO
	Start	12:15		17.55	11.28	13.02
	Species quantity	+		7	н	1(2)
	Flight (Ine queries)	2	1	4	2	m
. (**	Species	Sparrpwhawk_SH	Whimbrel_WM	White-tailed Eagle_WD	White-tailed eagle_WE	White-tailed eagle_WE
	End	13:00	18:30	18:30	13.45	13.45
	Start Time	10:00	15:00	15:00	10.45	10.45
4	Date	29/07/2017	7/07/2017	27/07/2017	10/05/2017	10/05/2017
Ć	ouds.	SON CONTROL SECTION AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AN		Was a second and a second	. Naver-enderson	

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Bird Notes	heard only	Landed in rushy field.			Flew from path	Flew from hedge	Chased off by ravens	
80- 150 (s)								OUA
0-20 20- 40- (s) (s) (s)		5					005	23
=	N/A	20			m	m	120	C
inside/ outside Buffer	out	ont			= 0	Ξ	out	
	08:42	10:31			10:10	15:55	13.3	
Species quantify	τ	П		4	H	—	₩	
Flight line no.	- -1	2	201	1	ı	,	-	
Species	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Snipe_SN	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	Sparrowhawk_SH	C
End	11:00	11:00	11:00	13:00	12:30	18:00	15:30	
Start Time	08:00	08:00	08:00	10:00	09:30	15:00	12:20	
Date	09/05/2017	09/05/2017	09/05/2017	03/06/2017	29/07/2017	15/09/2017	17/09/2017	
VP.no.	9	9	9	9	9	5	9	C

	>150 Bird Notes (S)								
	80- 150 <	120	75	20					
	40- 8 80 11 (S) (C			7	10		50		**********
	20- 4(20 8 (S) (E				, -1	40	10 2	70	U
	0-20 (S) (S)					4	- -1	ENT SEC	•
(***								VELOPM	
*,	Total Duration (5)	120	75	20	10	40	30	MING & DEVELOPMENT SECTION	
	Inside / outside Buffer	:=	Ë	Ë	In/out	E CO	ui		· Name
	Start Time	13:15	13:30	13:35	10.05	10.15	14.05		
	Species quantity	H	-	m	1	rv.	2		
	Flight fine no.		1	'. 0		ı	ŧ	E	
. (Species	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Lesser Blackbacked gull_LB	Lesser Blackbacked gull_LB	Lesser Blackbacked gull_LB	Lesser Black- backed Gull_LB	
	End	14:05	14:05	14:05	12:00	12:00	15:00	11:00	
	Start	13:00	13:00	13:00	08:30	08:30	11:30	08:00	
+	Date	15/09/2017	15/09/2017	15/09/2017	29/06/2017	29/06/2017	29/06/2017	09/05/2017	
<u>(</u>	V. V			Control of the second second second	en "Co anderen year had a san a s	Generalization and accom-	· Cossission and a second entro	Constitution of the second sec	22344

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	STATE OF THE PARTY		"-			· · ·	,	···-	า
	Bird Notes					2 separate birds hunting	Hovering		C ·
	>150 (S)	120							4
	80- 150 (S)						40	30	0/,
	-04 -08 (S)					40			ટુંડ
i	, 5 9 9							.00	
	(S) 02-0		N				0,		
	Total Duration (s)	120	rù			40	40	30	
	Inside/ outside Buffer	out	Out	Out	Out	ECC	<u>c</u>	out	
	Start Time	13.4	10:01		10	14.35	11:20	13:10	
	Species quantity	 1	2	П	- 1	2	н	1	
	Fight line no.	E	1	- 0	1	ı	ı	1	
	Species	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	C
	End Time	15:30	13:00	16:30	16:30	16:00	12:30	14:05	
	Start, Time	12:20	10:00	13:30	13:30	13:00	09:30	13:00	
F	Date	17/09/2017	03/06/2017	03/06/2017	03/06/2017	29/07/2017	29/07/2017	15/09/2017	
	VP.no.	9	9	9	9	7	9	9	

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	Bird Notes		1 Hard	Hovering				Kestrel aggressively mobbed by Ravens	
	>150			20					
	80- 150 (\$)	20	30		160	40	40		
	40- 80 (s)							25	Ja Ja
	20- 40 (S)								PIMENT
	25 ©								WING & DEVELOPMENT SECS
	Total Duration (5)	20	30	20	160	40	040	25	OMIN!
	inside / outside Buffer	ir	, <u>E</u>	ï	Ë	ECC	. =	<u>.</u> ⊑	
	Start Time	13	13.1	12.3	12.55	13	13.1	13.25	
	Species quantity	H	П			2	₩		
	Flight line no.		(9	1	,	,	1	
	Species	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	
	End Time	13:00	13:00	15:30	15:30	15:30	15:30	15:30	
	Start Time	11:00	11:00	12:20	12:20	12:20	12:20	12:20	
	Date	15/09/2017	15/09/2017	17/09/2017	17/09/2017	17/09/2017	17/09/2017	17/09/2017	
2-4/	VP.no.	6	a tago a ta santas masa atau magaan		e Considerate security and security sec	6	\(\rightarrow\)	na e co sa a consumerano.	The Same

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Bird Notes	Hovering		Hovering					
>150 (S)		20						44
-08 051 (S)				20		35	260	0,,
40÷ 80 (S)	20		06	50	09	10		S
0-20 20- (s) 40							7160.	
Total Duration (s)	20	20	06	100	09	45	260	
inside/ outside Buffer	u <u>i</u>	Ë	ë	Ë	E C	' ट	. <u>=</u>	
Start	13.5	15.15	15.2	12.3	12.35	12.45	12.5	
Species		H	П	П	H	(- 	~	
Flight line no.	4			ις.	1	1	-1	
Species	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	
Gind Time	16:00	16:00	16:00	13:00	13:00	13:00	13:00	
Start Time	13:00	13:00	13:00	11:00	11:00	11:00	11:00	
Date	29/07/2017	29/07/2017	29/07/2017	15/09/2017	15/09/2017	15/09/2017	15/09/2017	
VP.no.	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	Ć

Table 1: Gortyrahilly Summer 2017 Vantage Point Observations

Bird Notes	Bird flew west – east across site, first time seen on site				Hovering / Hunting	Hovering / Hunting	Hovering / Hunting
) >150	80				G		
40- 80- 80 150 (5) (5)					160	120	200
0-20 20- (S) (S)		33 34					ELOPMENT SEC 2023 6 4
Total Duration (5)	08	29		06	180	120	50 S DEVELOPMENT SECPONSION OF STATE OF
Inside / outside Buffer	Ë	i		ë (5000	Ξ	Ē
Start	10.25	08:16		12.1	15.45	15.55	16
Species quantity	T	₩	Vx.	1	T	Н	1
Flight line no:	•	7	O		6	es .	
Specifies	Buzzard	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.	Kestrel_K.
End Time	11:30	11:00	11:00	15:00	16:30	16:30	16:30
Start Time	08:30	08:00	08:00	11:30	13:30	13:30	13:30
Date	16/09/2017	09/05/2017	09/05/2017	29/06/2017	28/07/2017	28/07/2017	28/07/2017
₩.	in the second of	e de la constitución de la const	G	O		0	O

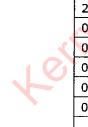
Appendix 3 Turvey Obser

Bird Survey Observations



(A STANDARD STANDARD SAN CONTRACTOR S		months of the second	
₩.,	Date	VP	Time	Duration (hours)	Precipitation	Cloud (okta)	Wind	Visibility
	20/04/2018	6	10:30	6:		2/8 -8/8	-	Excellent
	20/04/2018	7	10:30	3	Dry	4/8	F2-3 W-NW	Excellent
	20/04/2018	7	13:45	3	Dry	4/8	F2 W F0 Var	Excellent
	28/04/2018	4	09:30	3	Showers	4/8	F1	Good
	29/04/2018	1	07:45	6	N/A	3/8	F4	Good
	28/11/2017	5	10:00	0.5	Dry	-	N F6- 7	Excellent
	28/11/2017	5	10:30	3	Dry	1/8-6/8	N F6- 7	Excellent
	28/11/2017	5	13:30	3	One brief hall shower	6/8	N F5- 6	Excellento moderate
(ity Ins	pection	Q ^v	6 JUN 2023 6
	~?				Office			
Fe	W PIS							
en ele no hybriggiele observation	tere en handa tara terrada est de en el el en hada t	tru transiti — saa a	ter tree en 1900-1900 troco sole	nada serent mengangangangan beranda serenda serenda	tikentin keristina mitotoonin konsisten kineelin kaasing amatoonin konsisten in elektroker.	astrija rijak i pasika sa inina sa inina sa iningan yerin sanjar kata pana sasa.		ist man decrement en transcription of the second contract of the sec

22/01/2018 4 11:50 3 Dry 8/8 F3-4 Good		edi Mountary Kesk		39 500	S Williams are not a source of the constraint of			
19/01/2018 8 9:00 2 5/8 F3-4 Good	Date	VP	Time		Precipitation	Cloud (okta)	Wind	Visibility
Carbon C	19/01/2018	8	9:00		-	5/8		Good
26/01/2018 2 09:00 3 Occ. showers 6/8 F3 Good	22/01/2018	4	11:50	3	Dry	8/8	1	Good
1.002/02/2018 5 10:00 3 Dry 7/8-8/8 NW F2 Excellent	26/01/2018	2	09:00	3	Occ. showers	6/8		Good
D2/02/2018 5 10:00 3 Dry 7/8-8/8 NW F2 Excellent	26/01/2018	4	12:30	2	Dry	8/8		Good
New New	02/02/2018	5	10:00	3	Dry	7/8-8/8		Excellent
D2/02/2018 6 08:00 3 Dry 7/8 F3 Excellent	02/02/2018	5	13:00	3		8/8	NW F2	Exgood
08/02/2018 3 08:30 3 Drizzle 8/8 F1 Poor-mod 08/02/2018 3 12:00 3 Dry 7/8 F2 Mod-good 09/02/2018 2 11:05 3 1 brief snow shower 5/8 F2 NW V.good-poor-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-v.good-yog-yog-yog-yog-yog-yog-yog-yog-yog-yog	02/02/2018	6	08:00	3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7/8	F3	Excellent
12 12 13 12 13 12 13 12 13 13	02/02/2018	6	11:30	3	Dry	7/8	F2	Excellent
19/02/2018 2 11:05 3 1 brief snow shower 5/8 F2 NW V.good-poorv.good 13/02/2018 2 14:05 3 Some light snow 4/8 F1-2 NW V.good 13/02/2018 4 10:45 3 Some light snow 4/8 F1-2 NW V.good/mod 15/02/2018 4 10:45 3 Some light snow 5/8-8/8-6/8 F4-5 W V.good/mod 15/02/2018 4 14:00 3 Regular light snow 4/8-8/8 F4 W V.good-mod 15/02/2018 7 09:5: 3 Dry 8/8-6/8 F2-3 SE SE SE SE SE SE SE S	08/02/2018	3	08:30	3	Drizzle	8/8	F1	Poor-mod
100/2018 2 14:05 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	08/02/2018	3	12:00	3	Dry	7/8	F2	Mod-good
19/02/2018 2	09/02/2018	2	11:05	3	1 brief snow shower	5/8	F2 NW	
15/02/2018 4 10.45 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	09/02/2018	2	14:05	3	Dry	8/8	F3 NW	
13/02/2018 4 14:00 3 Regular light snow 4/8-8/8 F4 W V.good-mod	13/02/2018	8	10:30	3	some light snow	4/8	\$	V.good
21/02/2018 7 09:5: 3 Dry 8/8-6/8 F2-3 Good-mod-ex. 21/02/2018 7 13:00 3 Dry 5/8 F2-3 Excellent 21/02/2018 9 8:30 2 Dry 1/8 F1 Excellent 21/02/2018 9 12:00 3 Dry 7/8 F1 Good 21/02/2018 5 10:30 6.5 - 8/8 F2-4 Excellent to 21/02/2018 8 09:00 3 Dry - F2-4 Good 21/02/2018 8 12:30 3 Dry - F4 Good 21/02/2018 8 12:30 3 Dry - F4 Good 21/02/2018 8 12:30 3 Dry - F4 Good 21/02/2018 8 12:20 3 Occ. Light showers 8/8 F4-5 S V. good/Mod 31/03/2018 8 14:20 3 Occ. Light showers 8/8 F5 S Occ 6 31/03/2018 2 12:20 3 Light showers 8/8 F3 SE Moderate/Occ. 31/03/2018 2 15:30 3 Steady light rain 8/8 F3 Excellent 71/03/2018 9 11:25 3 Light showers - F2 Excellent 71/03/2018 9 15:01 3 V light showers - F2 Excellent 71/03/2018 9 15:01 3 V light showers - F2 Excellent 71/03/2018 9 15:01 3 V light shower - F2 Excellent 71/03/2018 9 15:01 3 V light shower - F2 Excellent 71/03/2018 9 15:01 3 V light shower - F2 Excellent 71/03/2018 9 15:01 3 V light shower - F2 Excellent 71/03/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F4 Good 71/03/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F1 V good 71/03/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F1 V good 71/03/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F1 V good 71/03/2018 5 13:10 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 Excellent 71/03/2018 3 12:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 Excellent 71/03/2018 3 12:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 Excellent	15/02/2018	4	10.45	3	Some light snow	5/8-8/8-6/8		V.good/mod
1.102/2018	15/02/2018	4	14:00	3	Regular light snow	4/8-8/8	F4 W	V.good-mod
Second S	21/02/2018	7	09:5:	3	Dry	8/8-6/8		Good-mod-ex.
	21/02/2018	7	13:00	3	Dry	5/8		Excellent
22/02/2018 5 10:30 6.5 -	21/02/2018	9	8:30		Dry	1/8	F1	Excellent
Section Sect	21/02/2018	9	12:00	3	Dry	7/8	F1	
SW Good SW SW Good SW SW SW SW SW SW SW S	22/02/2018	5	10:30	6.5	:(3)-	8/8		
3/03/2018 8 11:20 3 Occ. Light showers 8/8 F4-5 S V. good/Mod 3/03/2018 8 14:20 3 Occ. Light showers increasing towards end 8/8 F5 S occ 6 good-mod-poor 3/03/2018 2 12:20 3 Light showers 8/8 F3 SE Moderate/Occ. Poor Royal Section Royal Sectio	22/02/2018	8	09:00	3	Dry	-		Good
3/03/2018 8 14:20 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	22/02/2018	8	12:30	3	Dry	=	F4	Good
3/03/2018 8 14:20 3 increasing towards end 8/8 6 Gocc 6 good-mod-poor	13/03/2018	8	11:20	3		8/8	F4-5 S	V. good/Mod
Second	13/03/2018	8	14:20	3	increasing towards	8/8		good-mod-poor
3/03/2018 2 15:30 3 Steady light rain 8/8 F3 ESE Mod 7/03/2018 6 10:00 6 - 6/8 F2-4 NW Excellent/Occ. Mod 7/03/2018 9 11:25 3 Light showers - F2 SE Excellent 7/03/2018 9 15:01 3 V light shower - F2 SE Excellent 4/04/2018 4 13:45 6 N/A 6/8 F4 Good 5/04/2018 5 09:35 3 None 6/8 F1 V. good 5/04/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F1 Vgood 8/04/2018 1 12:15 6 N/A Fog 4/8 F3 Good/ Fog 9/04/2018 3 09:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 SE Excellent	23/03/2018	2	12:20	3	Light showers	8/8	F3 SE	
7/03/2018 9 11:25 3 Light showers - F2 SE Excellent 7/03/2018 9 15:01 3 V light shower - F2 SE Excellent 4/04/2018 4 13:45 6 N/A 6/8 F4 Good 5/04/2018 5 09:35 3 None 6/8 F1 V. good 5/04/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F1 Vgood 8/04/2018 1 12:15 6 N/A Fog 4/8 F3 Good/ Fog 9/04/2018 3 09:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 SE Excellent	23/03/2018	2	15:30	3	Steady light rain	8/8		Mod
7/03/2018 9 15:01 3 V light shower - F 2 SE Excellent 4/04/2018 4 13:45 6 N/A 6/8 F4 Good 5/04/2018 5 09:35 3 None 6/8 F1 V. good 5/04/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F1 Vgood 8/04/2018 1 12:15 6 N/A Fog 4/8 F3 Good/ Fog 9/04/2018 3 09:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 SE Excellent	27/03/2018	6	10:00	6	-	6/8		· '
4/04/2018 4 13:45 6 N/A 6/8 F4 Good 5/04/2018 5 09:35 3 None 6/8 F1 V. good 5/04/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F1 Vgood 8/04/2018 1 12:15 6 N/A Fog 4/8 F3 Good/ Fog 9/04/2018 3 09:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 SE Excellent 9/04/2018 3 12:50 3 Dry 8/8 F2/3 Excellent	27/03/2018	9	11:25	3	Light showers	-	F2 SE	Excellent
5/04/2018 5 09:35 3 None 6/8 F1 V. good 5/04/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F1 Vgood 8/04/2018 1 12:15 6 N/A Fog 4/8 F3 Good/ Fog 9/04/2018 3 09:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 SE Excellent 9/04/2018 3 12:50 3 Dry 8/9 F2/3 Excellent	27/03/2018	9	15:01	3	V light shower	-	F 2 SE	Excellent
5/04/2018 5 13:10 3 N/A 6/8 F1 Vgood 8/04/2018 1 12:15 6 N/A Fog 4/8 F3 Good/ Fog 9/04/2018 3 09:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 SE Excellent 9/04/2018 3 12:50 3 Dry 8/8 F2/3 Excellent	4/04/2018	4	13:45	6	N/A	6/8	F4	Good
8/04/2018 1 12:15 6 N/A Fog 4/8 F3 Good/ Fog 9/04/2018 3 09:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 SE Excellent 9/04/2018 3 12:50 3 Dry 8/9 F2/3 Excellent	05/04/2018	5	09:35	3	None	6/8	F1	V. good
9/04/2018 3 09:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2 SE Excellent 9/04/2018 3 12:50 3 Dry 6/8-8/8 F2/3 Excellent	05/04/2018	5	13:10	·	N/A	6/8	F1	Vgood
9/04/2018 3 12:50 3 Dry 9/9 F2/3 Excellent	08/04/2018	1	12:15	6	N/A	Fog 4/8	F3	Good/ Fog
	09/04/2018	3	09:50	3	Dry	6/8-8/8		Excellent
	09/04/2018	3	12:50	3	Dry	8/8	F2/3 SE	Excellent

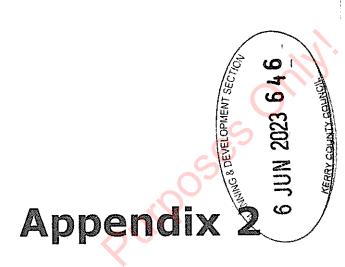


Date	VΡ	Time	Duration (hours)	Precipitation	Cloud (okta)	Wind	Visibility
23/11/2017	8	09:30	3	· ·	2/8	F2- 3WNW	Excellent
23/11/2017	9	12:40	3	-	8/8	F1 WNW	Excellent
30/11/2017	1	10:30	6	N/A	6/8	F4 NNW- S	Good
30/11/2017	4	09:30	3	Dry	7/8	F2-3 NNW	Good; distant patches of fog
30/11/2017	4	13:00	3	Dry	7/8	F2-3 NNW	Good; distant patches of fog
01/12/2017	3	9:45	3	Dry	1/8-3/8	F0-1 NW	V. good 6
01/12/2017	3	12:45	3	Dry	2/8	F0-1 NW	A Good C
05/12/2017	7	8:30	3	Dry	8/8	F2-3 S	
05/12/2017	7	12:00	4	-	8/8	F3-4 S	Moderate- good
11/12/2017	8	9:45	3	None	3/8	F3 NNW	Excellent =
11/12/2017	8	13:15	3	None	4/8	F3-4	Excellent (
11/12/2017	9	09:20	3	Dry	5/8	F4-6N	Excellent
11/12/2017	9	12:40	3	Dry	5/8	F5-6N	Excellent
15/12/2017	1	10:00	3	Dry	1/8-4/8	F5-6 NW	Good-Ex
15/12/2017	1	13:00	3	Dry	4/8	F5-6 NW	Excellent
15/12/2017	6	10:00	3	Dry	1/8-4/8	F2-3 N & N/W	Very good
15/12/2017	6	13:25	3	-	2/8-4/8	F3 NW	Very good
18/12/2017	4	9:30	3	Dry	5/8	F1 S	Moderate
30/12/2017	5	09:30	3	None	8/8	F5-6 SW	Good
31/12/2017	2	13:40	3	frequent squalls	8/8	SW F3-4	Fair-Good
31/12/2017	4	09:30	4	Frequent Heavy	8/8	SW F3-4	Poor to Good
01/01/2018	2	09:30	3	Heavy showers at first	8/8	W-NW F5-6	Good
01/01/2018	5.	12:45	3	Occasional showers	6/8	F5-6 W-NW	Good
04/01/2018	3	10:30	3	Occ. Light showers	7/8	F4-5 W	Good
04/01/2018	3	13:30	3.5	Occ. Light showers	7/8	F3-4 W	Good
11/01/2018	7	09:45	3	None	3/8	F1 SSE	Good; small patches of fog in low pockets; cleared after 2 hrs
11/01/2018	7	13:15	3	None	4/8	F1 SSE	Excellent
11/01/2018	9	10:50	3	Dry	1/8-5/8	F1 SSW	Excellent
11/01/2018	9	13:50	3	Dry	5/8	F2 SW	Ex-mod
19/01/2018	2	12:30	3	Heavy snow showers	7/8	F4 W	Moderate

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VP Winter 2017/2018 - Survey Details

Date	VP	Time	Duration (hours)	Precipitation	Goud (okta)	Wind	Visibility
22/12/2017	1	10:15	3	Some misty drizzle	8/8-7/8	F2-4 SW	V.good-Mod
22/12/2017	1	13:15	3	Dry	8/8	F3-4 SW	V.good
31/12/2017	2	13:40	3	Frequent Showers	8/8	F3-4 SW	Fair-Good
31/12/2017	4	09:30	3.5	Heavy rain	8/8	F3-4 SW	Poor-Good
11/09/2017	4	11:30	3	Occasional showers	8/8-5/8	F2	Good
23/09/2017	8	12:30	3	-	8/8	F4-5 SSW	Good
28/09/2017	8	13:00	3	Rain	8/8	F5-6 SW	Good-Poor
24/10/2017	8	13:30	3	Drizzle	8/8	F3 SW	Good-Poor
24/10/2017	9	10:00	3	Drizzle	8/8	F3-4 SW	Excellent
25/10/2017	.3	10:00	3	Light spitting for 15 min	8/8	FÖ	V.Good
25/10/2017	3	13:30	3	Dry	8/8	F0	V.Good
26/10/2017	7	11:30	3	early mist	8/8	0	Poor then good
26/10/2017	7	15:30	3	early mist	8/8	0	Poor then good
26/10/2017	8	13:30	2	Occasional drizzle	8/8	F1 SW	Poor
26/10/2017	9	10:00	3	Occasional drizzle	8/8	F1 SW	Poor-Fair
27/10/2017	2	09:30	6		8/8	F1 SW	Poor-Good
27/10/2017	5	08:30	3.5	late mist	8/8	0	Poor then moderate
28/10/2017	6	08:30	3.5	late mist	8/8	0	moderate
05/11/2017	4	10:00	6	Light Showers	4/8	F2 WSW/ W	Good/ Glare at times
15/11/2017	2	11:4	3	Occ. Misty showers; 90% dry	8/8-7/8	F3 WSW	Mod-V.good
15/11/2017	2	14:4	2	Some misty showers	8/8	F3-4 WSW	V.good-poor
15/11/2017	3	11:00	3	Drizzle	8/8	F2 ENE	-
15/11/2017	3	14:30	3	None	7/8	F3 S	Excellent
16/11/2017	7	10:30	3	None	4/8	F2 NNW	Excellent
16/11/2017	7	14:00	3	None	4/8	F3 NNW	Excellent
16/11/2017	8	13:00	3	-	2/8	F1-2 NNE	Excellent
16/11/2017	9	09:30	3	-	3/8	F1-2 NNE	Excellent
17/11/2017	6	09:30	3	None	5/8	F0	Excellent
17/11/2017	6	13:00	3	Light showers	7/8	F1-2	Good
23/11/2017	1	10:30	3	Dry	4/8	F4-5 NW	V.good
23/11/2017	1	13:30	3	Dry	8/8	F3-4 NW	V.good
23/11/2017	2	09:35	1	Dry	4/8	F5-6 NW	Good



VP Winter 2017/2018 - Survey Details

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Date	VP	Start Time	Durate ion	Precipitation	Gloud	Wind	Visibility	(
24/08/2	100. 5		(tilis)		(okta)			
017 16/09/2		16:20	2	N/A	7/8	F2	Good	
017 16/09/2	5	08:30	3	N/A	7/8	F1	Good	
017	5	08:30	3	N/A	7/8	F1	Good	
017	5	15:00	3	Showers	3/8	F3	Good	
017	5	11:00	3	Mist	8/8	NW F2	Moderate to poor	
25/09/2 017	9	09:30	3	N/A	8/8	F4-5 SE	Excellent-Good	
01/06/2 017	7	10:30	3	Showers, mist	8/8	F-1	Poor in showers - moderate	
02/06/2 017	5	10:00	3	Light showers	5/8	F 2/3	Good	,
02/06/2 017	5	13:30	3	Light showers	5/8	F 2/3	Good	į
03/06/2 017	6	13:30	3	Showers	6/8	F 3	Good	
			\(\)	Offic,				
0/2		(On	AJİÜ					(

Date	VP mo:	Start Time	Durat ion (Hrs)	Precipitation	Cloud (okta)	Wind	Visibility
09/05/2 017	7	07:40	3	Dry	0/8	F2-0 E	V. good
09/05/2 017	6	08:00	3	Dry	0/8	F1-0 E	V. 600d 9
09/05/2 017	6	12:00	3	Dry	4/8-2-8	F2 E	A Bood Co
09/05/2 017	7	11:40	3	Dry	5/8-4/8	F2 E	good v.good
28/09/2 017	9	09:30	3	Frequent squalls	8/8	SE F4-5 occ. 5-6	Excellent to Good
28/09/2 017	8	13:00	3	Continuous Rain	8/8	SE 5-6	Good to Poor
23/09/2 017	8	12:30	3	Occasional Drizzle	8/8	SSW F4-5	Good
30/06/2 017	7	13:00	6	N/A	4/8	N F4-5	Good
29/07/2 017	7	13:00	3	N/a	6/8	F 1	Good
28/07/2 017	7	10:00	3	Light rain, mist	8/8	F 2	poor
26/08/2 017	7	09:30	3	none	6/8	F0	Good
25/08/2 017	7	13:15	3	N/A	7/8	FO	Good (poor between 14:15 and 14:50 due to mist)
17/09/2 017	7	08:50	3	N/A	0/8	FO	Good
16/09/2 017	7	11:50	3	N/A	8/8	F3	Good
29/06/2 017	6	08:30	3.5	low cloud in am	8/8	NW F3	moderate
29/06/2 017	6	11:30	3.5	low cloud in am	8/8	NW F3	moderate
29/07/2 017	6	09:30	3	N/A	6/8	F2	Good
28/07/2 017	6	13:30	3	N/A	6/8	F2	moderate
27/08/2 017	6	09:15	2.25	N/A	8/8	F0	Poor then good
26/08/2 017	6	13:00	4	N/A	8/8	FO	Good
17/09/2 017	6	12:20	3	N/A	5/8	FO	Good
15/09/2 017	6	11:00	2	N/A	4/8	F2	Good
15/09/2 017	6	13:00	1	N/A	4/8	F2	Good
30/06/2 017	5	08:30	3	N/a	4/8	N F4-5	Good
27/07/2 017	5	11:30	3	Light shower in pm	4/8	F3-4 SW	Good
25/08/2 017	5	08:30	4	N/A	7/8	FO	Good

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KERRY COUNTY COUNCIL

Date	VP no.	Start Time	Durat ion (Hrs)	Precipitation	Cloud (okta)	Wind	Visibility
1/09/2 017	4	11.3	3	Showers occasional	8/8-5/8	F2	Good
0/05/2 017	5	10.45	3	Dry	5/8	F1-2 E	V.good
9/05/2 017	6	8	3	Dry	0/8	F1-0 E	V.good
9/05/2 017	6	12	3	Dry	4/8-2/8	F2 E	V.good
8/05/2 017	9	09:30	3	N/A	2/8	F2-3 SW-SE	Excellent
1/07/2 017	9	10:00	3	N/A	8/8	V.Calm, little to no wind <f1< td=""><td>Good</td></f1<>	Good
1/07/2 017	8	13:15	3	N/A	8/8	F<1 SW	Good
0/06/2 017	9	10:00	3	N/A	4/8	F5-6 NW occ. Galeforce	Excellent
0/06/2 017	8	13:30	3	N/A	3/8	F6 NW V.windy	Excellent
4/07/2 017	9	09:30	3	N/A	1/8	F3-4 NNW	Excellent
9/07/2 017	8	13:30	3	occasional light rain	8/8	F2-3 SW	Excellent
4/07/2 017	8	13:00	3	N/A	2/8	F4-5 NNW	Excellent
9/07/2 017	9	10:00	3	N/A	7/8	F2-3 SW	Excellent
8/04/2 017	8	13	3	Occasional showers	2/8	F3-4 SW	Excellent
8/04/2 017	9	09:30	3	Misty	8/8	F3-4 SW	Good
9/04/2 017	9	09:30	3	Spells	8/8	F3-4 SW	Okay
8/08/2 017	9	12:00	3	Rain at 15:00	8/8	F1-2 SW	Good
6/08/2 017	9	13:30	3	N/A	8/8	F1-2 S	Excellent
7/08/2 017	8	09:30	3.	N/A	Dense fog, lifting occasion ally	SSW veeryibf around to SE F1-2	Poor
6/08/2 017	8	10:00	3	occasional light drizzle	8/8	S F1-2	Excellent
8/05/2 017	8	13:00	3	N/A	2/8	F3-4 SE	Excellent
9/05/2 017	9	09:30	3	N/A	8/8	F<1 SSE	Excellent
9/05/2 017	8	13:00	3	N/A	8/8	F<1 veering SSE SSW F1- 2	Excellent

Date	VP no.	Start Time	Duration (Hrs)	Precipitation	Cloud (okta)	Wind	Visibility
20/04/2 017	3	15	3	Dry	7/8	F3-4 NW	Excellent
15/05/2 017	3	10.04	3	Regular misty drizzle/ light showers & dry spells	8/8	F4-5 ENE	Moderate/poor
15/05/2 017	3	13.34	3	Occasional showers, misty drizzle & dry clear spells	8/8	F4-5 ENE	Moderate/poor
16/06/2 017	3	11.51	3	Drý	3/8	F5 NW	Excellent
16/06/2 017	3	15.15	3	Dry	3/8-5/8	Var; F0-F5 NW	Excellent
04/08/2 017	3	10.15	3	Medium 20 min shower in last hr of survey	7/8	F1-3 NW/N	V.good
04/08/2 017	3	13.45	3	Light spitting on & off for 1st 30 min	8/8-7/8	F1-2 N/NW	V.good
18/08/2 017	3	9.25	3	Occ. Showers	7/8-5/8	F4-5 WSW	Good-V.good
18/08/2 017	3	12.55	3	showers & dry clear spells	8/8	F3-5 (var./gusty) W	V-good-mod
05/09/2 017	3	9.3	3	Dry	6/8-2/8	F3-4 W	V.good
05/09/2 017	3	12.3	3	Dry	3/8	F4-5W	Excellent
26/04/2 017	4	9.3	3	Dry	4/8-8/8	NNE F5-6	Excellent
26/04/2 017	4	13	3	Dry	7/8	NNE F5-6	V.good
29/05/2 017	4	8.04	3	Dry	8/8	FO-2/3 SE (intermitten t light air/dead calm periods)	Good-mod-Ex.
29/05/2 017	4	11.34	3	Dry	8/8	F0/F1-2 S/W (calm periods & intermittent light air)	Good
19/06/2 017	4	10.45	3	Dry	4/8-6/8	F3-5 SE	Excellent; some heat shimmer
19/06/2 017	4	14.15	3	Dry	4/8-7/8	F3-5 SE	Excellent; some heat shimmer
03/08/2 017	4	10.3	3	Light drizzle on & off for last 30 min	8/8-5/8	F3 SW	V.good
03/08/2	4	14	3	Spitting on & off for 1st 20 mins	8/8	F4 SW	Excellent
31/08/2 017	4	10.12	3	Heavy shower for last 10 mins	8/8-4/8	F2-3 W	V.good
31/08/2 017	4	13.45	3	Rained prior to survey	8/8-6/8	F2-3 W	V.good

KERRY COUNTY COUNCIL

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Date	VP no.	Start Time		Precipitation	Cloud (okta)	Wind	Visibility	
25/04/2 017	1	10.15	3	Dry	4/8	F 5-6 NW	Excellent-Good (some heat shimmer)	
25/04/2 017	1	13.45	3	some snow & hail showers	7/8	NW F6-7	V.good-good- excellent (some heat shimmer)	Ully.
18/05/2 017	1	10.4	3	Light rain at start, mainly dry & clear	5/8-7/8	F4-5 W	Moderate - excellent	
26/05/2 017	1	15.08	0.5	Dry	8/8	F6-7 SE	Moderate	
29/05/2 017	1	15.12	2	Dry	8/8	F3-4 SSW	V.good	1
03/07/2 017	1	10.26	3	Misty drizzle	7/8	F3-4 SW	Excellent-poor	
03/07/2 017	1	13.36	3	Misty drizzle	8/8	F3-5 SW	Moderate	
31/07/2 017	1	10.35	3	Occasional showers; mainly dry	7/8-6/8	F6-7 WSW	Good-excellent	
31/07/2 017	1	13.35	3	Occasional showers	6/8-8/8	F6-7 WSW	Excellent- moderate	
29/08/2 017	1	10.3	3	dry	8/8	F2-3 W	Good-moderate	1
29/08/2 017	1	13.3	3	Occasional short showers	7/8-5/8	F3-4 W	Excellent	:
08/09/2 017	1	10.35	3	Occasional short showers	7/8-5/8- 8/8	F3-5 W	V.good- moderate	
08/09/2 017	1	13.45	3	Occ. Brief heavy showers	7/8-6/8	F3-5 W	V.good- poor	i G
21/04/2 017	2	10	3	Dry	1/8-5/8	F4-5 NW	ExV.good; some heat shimmer	
21/04/2 017	2	13.3	3	Dry	3/8-5/8	F3-5 NW	V.good; some heat shimmer	
18/05/2 017	2	13.5	3	Intermittent showers + dry spells	6/8	F3 -4 NW	Ex./mod/poor	
26/05/2 017	2	11.57	3	Dry	8/8-7/8	F6-7 ESE	Mod-Good; slight haze	C
28/06/2 017	2	9.45	3	Dry	5/8	F2-3 NW	Excellent	
28/06/2 017	2	13.05	3	Dry	7/8-5/8	F2-5 SW	Excellent	
31/07/2 017	2	10.35	3	Showers	7/8	F5 SW	Good	
30/08/2 017	2	9.5	3	Light drizzle at end of watch	7/8-5/8	F1-4 (variable) NW	V.good	
30/08/2 017	2	12.5	3	Intermittent misty showers	8/8-5/8	F2-4 WNW	Mod-V.good	
11/09/2 017	2	11.4	3	Frequent showers	6/8-8/8	F6 W	Good-poor	
11/09/2 017	2	14.4	3	Frequent showers	6/8	F4-5 W	Mod-poor	
20/04/2 017	3	11.3	3	Dry	5/8-6/8	F2-3 Var.	Excellent	
<u> </u>			$\overline{}$					



Appendix 1

VP:

Welly Planning Authority

Welly Plannin VP Summer 2017 - Survey Details



5. REFERENCES

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Peregrine falcon was observed on one occasion during the summer within Inchamore. The site is of very low value to nesting Peregrine. Grey wagtail and Mallard were also observed within the site two species associated with waterbodies and waterways.

4.1.2 Gortyrahilly

Winter survey 2017/18

The Gortyrahilly site had greater activity of the two during this period but no evidence of breeding activity for any of the main species, White-tailed Eagles, Hen Harrier and Peregrine, etc. White-tailed Eagle was observed on three occasions in Gortyrahilly during the winter survey period. All of these observations were taken at the State of the three were identified as inside the site. The species is not roosting in the site they are nesting near the Grousemount site to the west. This site is closer to the Grousemount site than Inchamore and therefore would be expected to have more incidental observations of the species. Snipe was observed numerous times throughout the winter period in Gortyrahilly and potential roosting habitat is available within the site. Most of these observations were flushed from the site, the typical flight height noted was between 0-20 metres. Two curlew observations were noted during this period, these were noted at VP5. Peatland habitats offer some potential roosting site, but little was observed. The majority of observations were flushed from the site and so recorded at low flight heights, most of these observations were outside of the site.

Merlin are considered to be breeding within the Gortyrahilly site. One Merlin observation was noted during winter surveys in Gortyrahilly. This observation of a female was identified as being within the site and at a flight height of between 0-20m.

Kestrel was most commonly observed target species travelling both within and outside of the site during this survey period, a number of these flightlines occurred at between 80-150m in height. Hen Harrier was largely noted during February and March of 2018, during this survey period, flight lines of the species typically stayed between 0-20m and mainly consisted of males. These observations are of single males hunting throughout the territories and no roosting was noted within the site. Golden Plover were observed across the site during this period with varying levels of flight height and duration observed. Birds during this time were either observed traveling or feeding within the site. Mallard were observed on two occasions during this period with flight heights of between 0-20m.

Chough were observed at VPs 7,8 and 9 within the site, an equal proportion of the species were noted both within and outside of the site, many of the flight height observations during this period were greater than 40 metres. The majority of Sparrowhawk observations were noted at heights between 0-20m, outside of the site. There are historic records which indicates that Chough were breeding in the Ballingeary area in 1992 (Berrow et al, 1993). The species were recorded as breeding within the 10km square W16 south of the Gortyrahilly Wind Farm site during the most recent breeding bird atlas (Balmar et al, 2013). Chough are predominantly a coastal species breeding in large nesting site in sea cliffs and headlands. However, a small portion of the population are known to breeding in nesting sites further inland utilising disused building and farm buildings. The species recorded during surveys within the wind farm site are considered to be post-breeding Chough passing through the area temporaraly and Chough are not considered to be breeding within either site.

Summer 2017

Lesser-Black-backed Gulls were observed primarily at vantage point number 6 during summer vantage point surveys at Gortyrahilly. Two observations made during this survey were noted as being within the site, one was noted both inside and outside the site. Flight heights ranged between 20-80m during this period. The three Sparrowhawk observations during this period were primarily between 40->150m in height and were mainly outside of the site. Kestrel observations during this period typically stayed at between 40-80m in height and within the site. Most of these observations were noted at VP 6. Snipe area also potentially breeding in the site.

4. DISCUSSION

FT has been carrying out annual ornithological surveys at the proposed Inchamore – Gortyrahilly Wind Farm over a one-year period between April 2017 and March 2018, inclusive. Surveys completed during this time include; Vantage Point Surveys (Breeding and Non-Breeding Season), Breeding & Winter Bird Transect Surveys, Hinterland Surveys, Breeding Moorland and Merlin surveys. Vantage point surveys were completed in accordance with the Scottish Natural Heritage Methodology for Diurnal Raptors on onshore wind farms (SNH, 2014), Hinterland surveys were undertaken following methodology by Bibby et al, (2000), Breeding birds were surveyed using methodology of the breeding wader survey and breeding moorland survey, following Bibby et al, (2000) and Gilbert et al, (1998). Specific Merlin Survey transects carried out also following methods by Gilbert et al, (1998).

4.1.1 Inchamore

Winter survey 2017/18

Inchamore, during winter surveys, noted species included Golden Plover, Snipe, White-tailed Eagle, Hen Harrier, Woodcock, Sparrowhawk, Kestrel and Teal. There were six observations of Hen Harrier over the winter period at Inchamore. Most observations consisted of males and ringtails hunting and commuting within or surrounding the site. There was no evidence of Hen Harrier Roosting or breeding within the site. It is considered likely that the Hen Harrier in question are breeding within the Musheramore Mountains SPA (Site Code: 004162) located approximately 2.95km north east of Inchamore. Hen Harrier utilise young conifer plantation for nesting with a window of between 2 and 10 years following planting offering potential nesting habitat. Once the canopy becomes enclosed it is not suitable for nest Hen Harrier. The mature forestry within the site currently is of low value for the species.

The majority of Golden Plover sightings were noted within and near the Inchamore site. Flocks of Golden Plover were flushed from the heath surrounding the VPs 1 and 2 while travelling to VP1 on two occasions in January and once in November and the species was observed landing in the heath during VPs watches at VP 1, 3 and 4. Flock sizes observed range from 40 to 1. The species is occasional roosting within the heath inside the site during the winter period. Golden plovers have been recorded in low numbers as collision fatalities at wind farms (Hotker et al., 2006) (Grunkorn, 2011); the published avoidance rate by SNH for collision risk modelling for the species is 98% (SNH, 2010) indicating a high micro avoidance rate in regard to collision with turbines. A study in the Netherlands of three operational wind arms where golden plovers were active both diurnally and nocturnally found no fatalities, supporting a high micro-avoidance rate (Krijgsveld et al., 2009).

White-tailed Eagle was noted on one occasion at Inchamore over the survey period on the 22nd of January 2018 from VP1. The single Eagle was only within the 500m buffer from turbine for 10 seconds. This individual is thought to be one of a pair nesting near Grousemount. Observations are infrequent within Inchamore of passage through the area.

There was one observation of Chough within the Inchamore Wind Farm site during survey in 2017/18. This observation was noted in November 2017 at VP 4 and the species is not a regular visitor to the site.

Red Grouse observations and evidence were noted within the Inchamore area, particularly at VPs 2 and 4. The species is breeding in the peatland area surrounding VP 4. Peatland within the site area of value for foraging Red Grouse.

Summer 2017

Inchamore was the quieter of the two sites during the summer 2017 season with only small amounts of activity noted during surveys within this area. Activity in Inchamore mainly consisted of Kestrel and Sparrowhawk foraging around the site. One observation of Cormorant was noted during summer and winter vantage point surveys at Inchamore. This observation was noted as being inside the site, at VP3, and noted the flight of three individuals flying westwards. The species was commuting over the area and the site is of little value to the species. Field signs of Merlin recorded within the site during the Merlin survey indicate that the species is utilising the area. Merlin nesting sites in Ireland are often old disused corvid nests in conifer plantations on the edge of heath / bog habitat habitats which are present within the study area. However, no nests were recorded during the Merlin surveys.

SSE Generation First Year Ornithological Surveys - Inchamore / Gortyrahilly Wind Farm Summer 2017 and Winter 2017/18

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SSE Generation First Year Ornithological Surveys – Inchamore / Gortyrahilly Wind Farm Summer 2017 and Winter 2017/18 >100/F Fite 25=100m -1 0=25m 7 H >100/F Early 25=100m **7-1** 0=25m 7 >100/F φ 25=100m 0=25m D. SN >100/F 25-100m 7 Ν 0-25m ന >100/F Late 25-100m 0-25m N >100/F Smy 25-100m 0-215m \vdash 4 >100/F Late 25-100m ٣ ~ -1 0-25m m 1315 >100/F Enly 25-100m \vdash 0=25m Н Phylloscopus trochilus Columba palumbus Troglodytes troglodytes 22 number of species Willow Warbler Wood Pigeon Wren

Results of breeding bird transects surveys a Gortyrahilly during Summer 2017. **Table 3-7:**

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		Common Name	Blackbird	Blackcap	Blue Tit	Bullfinch	Chaffinch	Chiffchaff	Coal Tit	Dunnock	Goldcrest

Results of breeding bird transects surveys a Inchamore during Summer 2017. Table 3-6:

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3.5 Breeding Moorland Survey

Breeding moorland surveys were carried out over May, June and July 2017 across both sites. Transect areas were chosen due to their habitat and potential ability to support waders. Breeding birds were surveyed using methodology of the breeding moorland survey, following Bibby (2000) and Gilbert, G. et al., (1998). Breeding moorland transects within the three locations have been listed in table 3-6, below.

Table 3-5: Breeding Moorland Transect locations

Date	Sign	Location	Notes
25/05/2017	Pellet	51.9483744, -9.2809656	Pellets found at location & several more nearby
25/05/2017	Feathers	51.9539560 -9.2648599	Feathers found
25/05/2017	Droppings	51.9528344 -9.2666969	Droppings on rocks

No breeding moorland target species were observed during this survey period. Non-target birds species observed within this survey include; Raven, Rook, Hooded Crow, Kestrel, Skylark, Meadow pipit, Chaffinch, Goldcrest, Blackbird, Reed Bunting, Grasshopper Warbler, Willow Warbler, Lesser Redpoll, Mistle Thrush, Sparrowhawk and Pheasant. These observations include one red listed species (Meadow Pipit) and five amber listed species (Kestrel, Skylark, Goldcrest, Mistle Thrush, and Sparrowhawk).

3.6 General Breeding Bird Survey

3.6.1 Inchamore

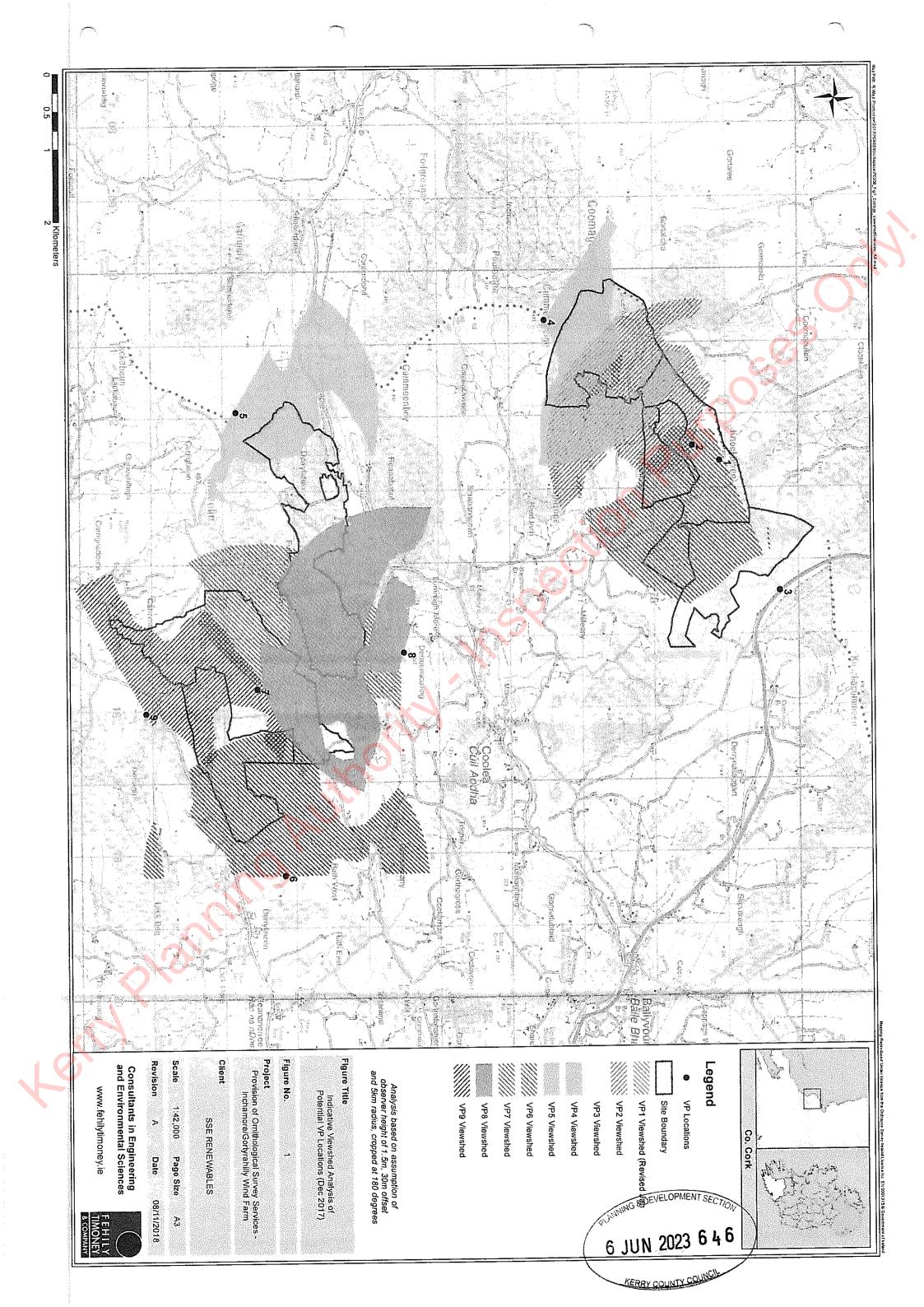
The results of the breeding bird transect survey at Inchamore are shown in Table 3.6. A total of twenty-two species were recorded along the transects. Two Red-listed species were recorded during surveys, namely Meadow Pipit and Grey Wagtail. Three Grey Wagtails were recorded during surveys with two records on the same date (19/06/2017) during the late visit on transect 1N. The third sighting of this species was during the early site along transect 2N. Meadow pipit were recorded only once during surveys a single individual recorded during the early visit (16/05/2017) along transect 1N

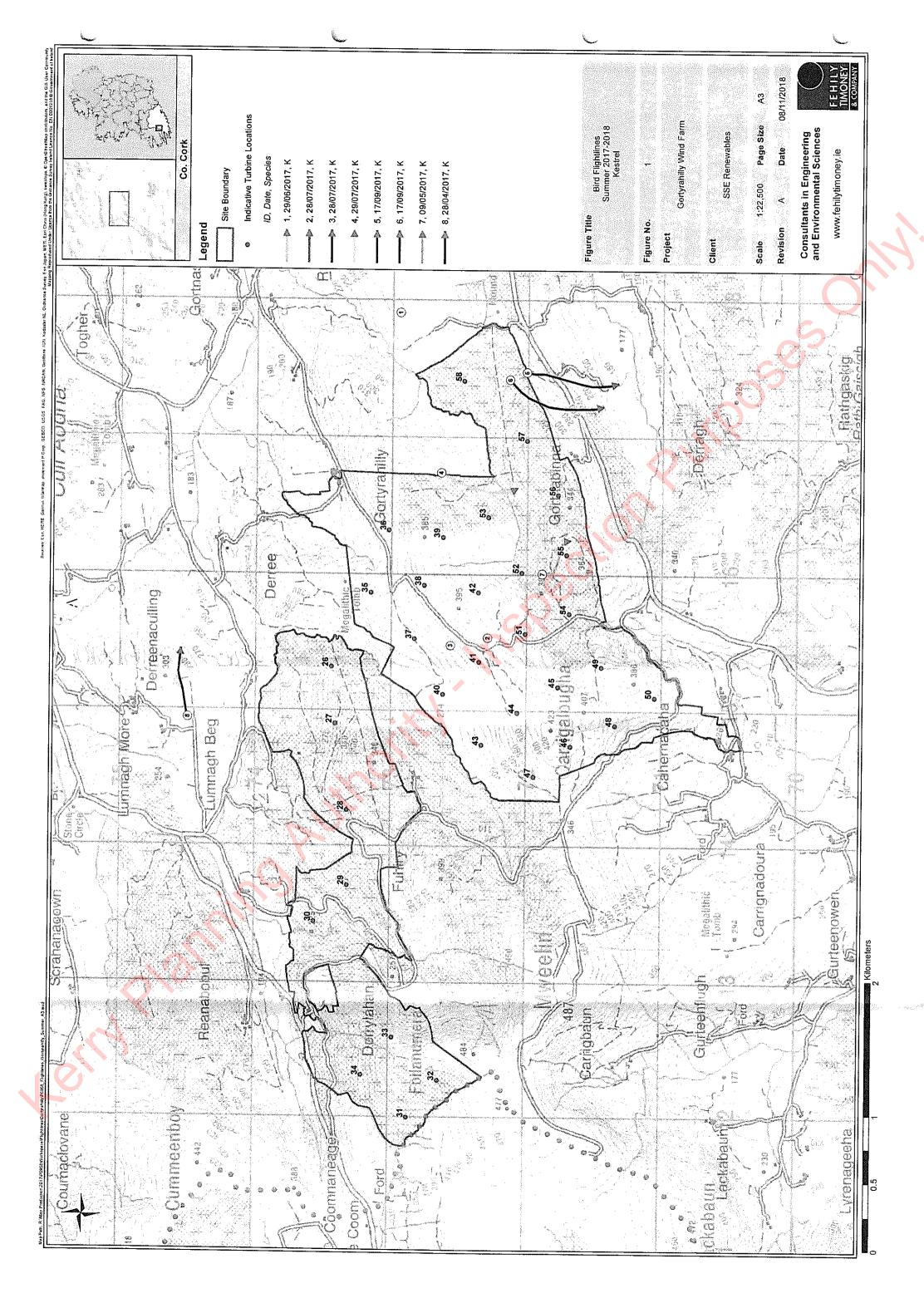
Seven Amber-listed species were recorded; Goldcrest, Kestrel, Robin, Skylark, Starling, Stonechat and Swallow.

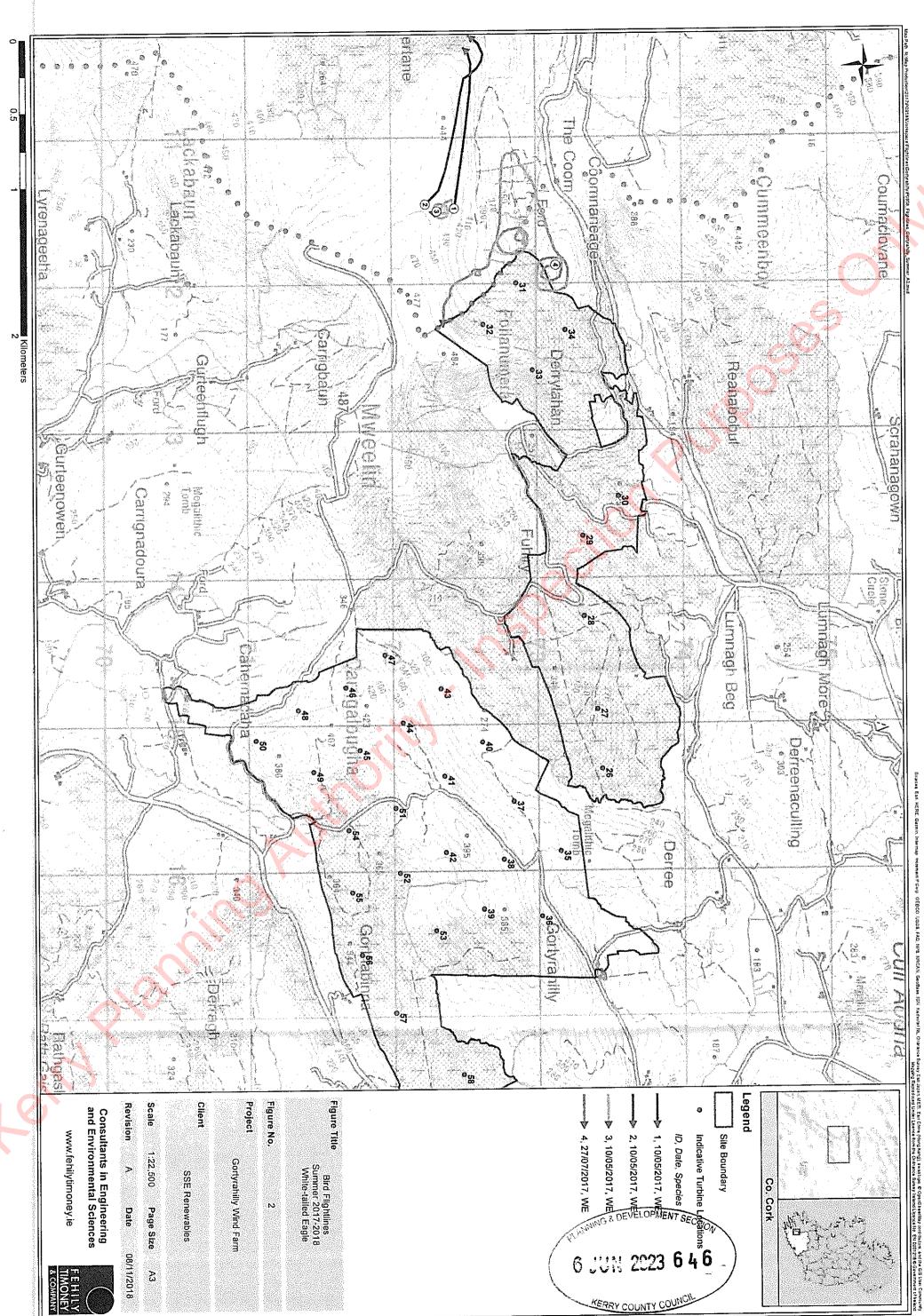
3.6.2 Gortyrahilly

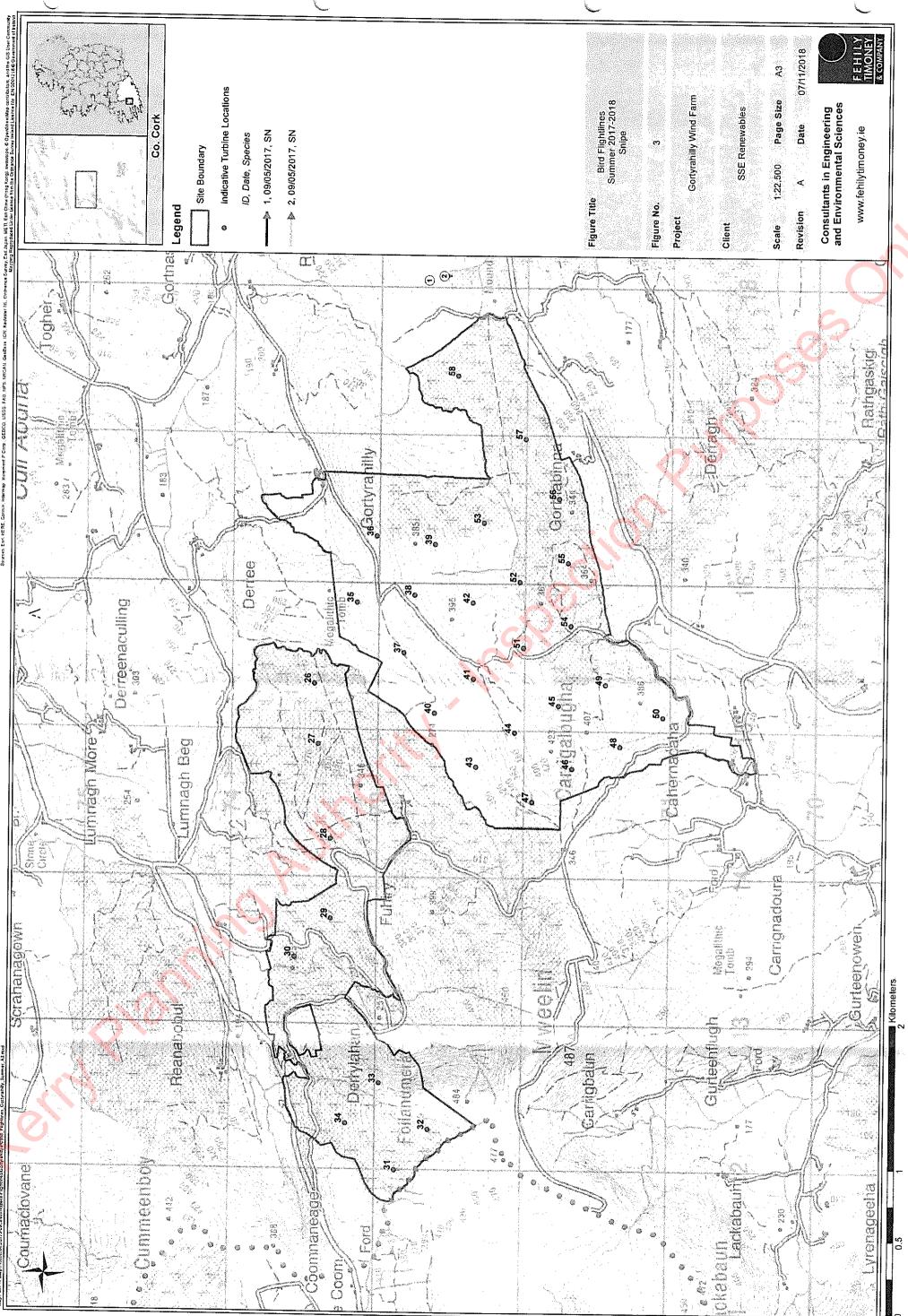
The results of the breeding bird transect survey at Gortyrahilly are shown in Table 3.7. A total of twenty-eight species were recorded along the transects. The same two Red-listed species were recorded during surveys, namely Meadow Pipit and Grey Wagtail. A pair of Grey Wagtails were recorded during the early visit along transect 15 on the 16th of May 2017. Meadow Pipit were recorded on the 14th of June 2017 along transect 3S. A total of six Meadow Pipits were recorded with one additional lone individual flying over the surveyor.

Five Amber-listed species were recorded; Goldcrest, Robin, Skylark, Stonechat and Swallow.



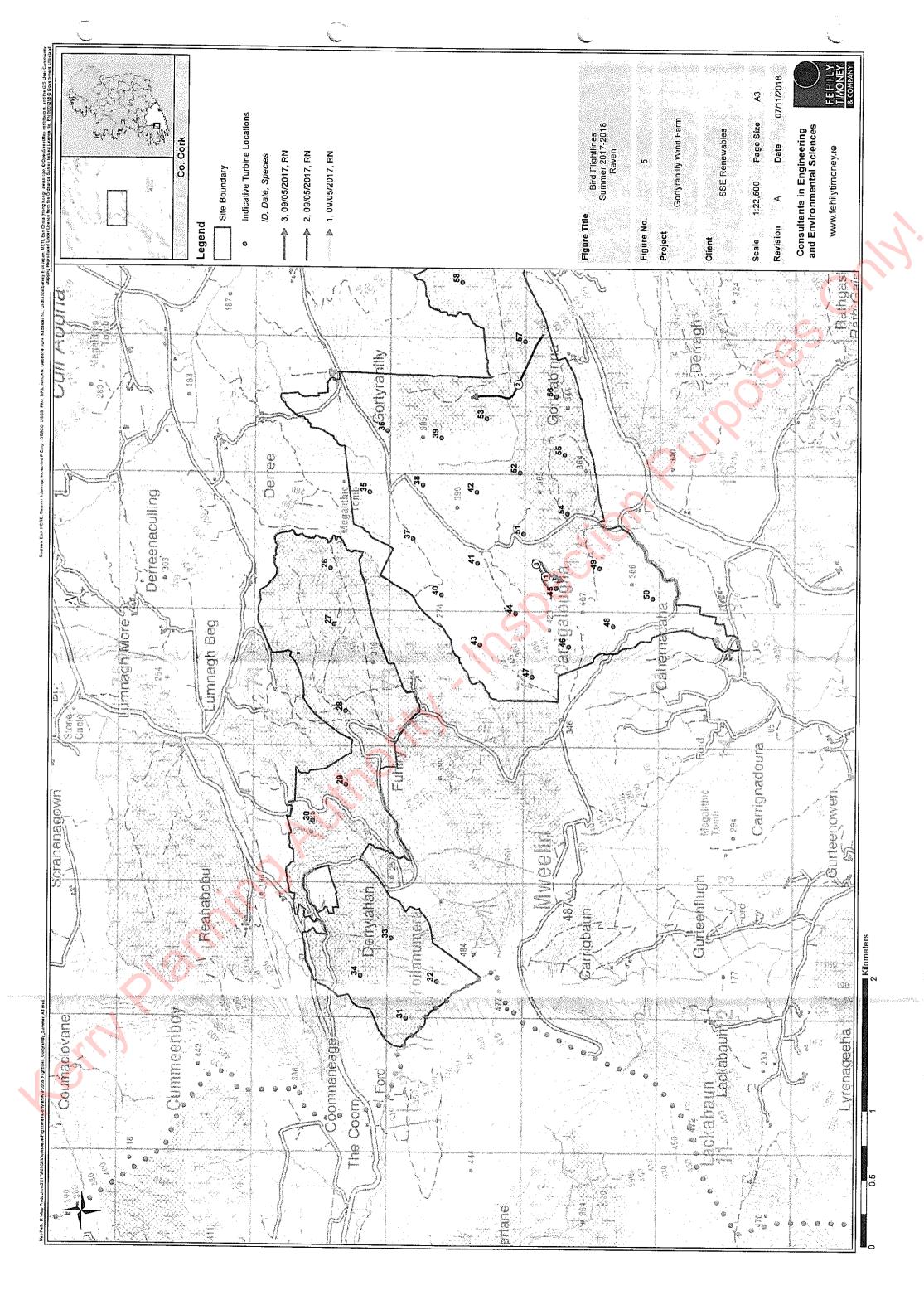


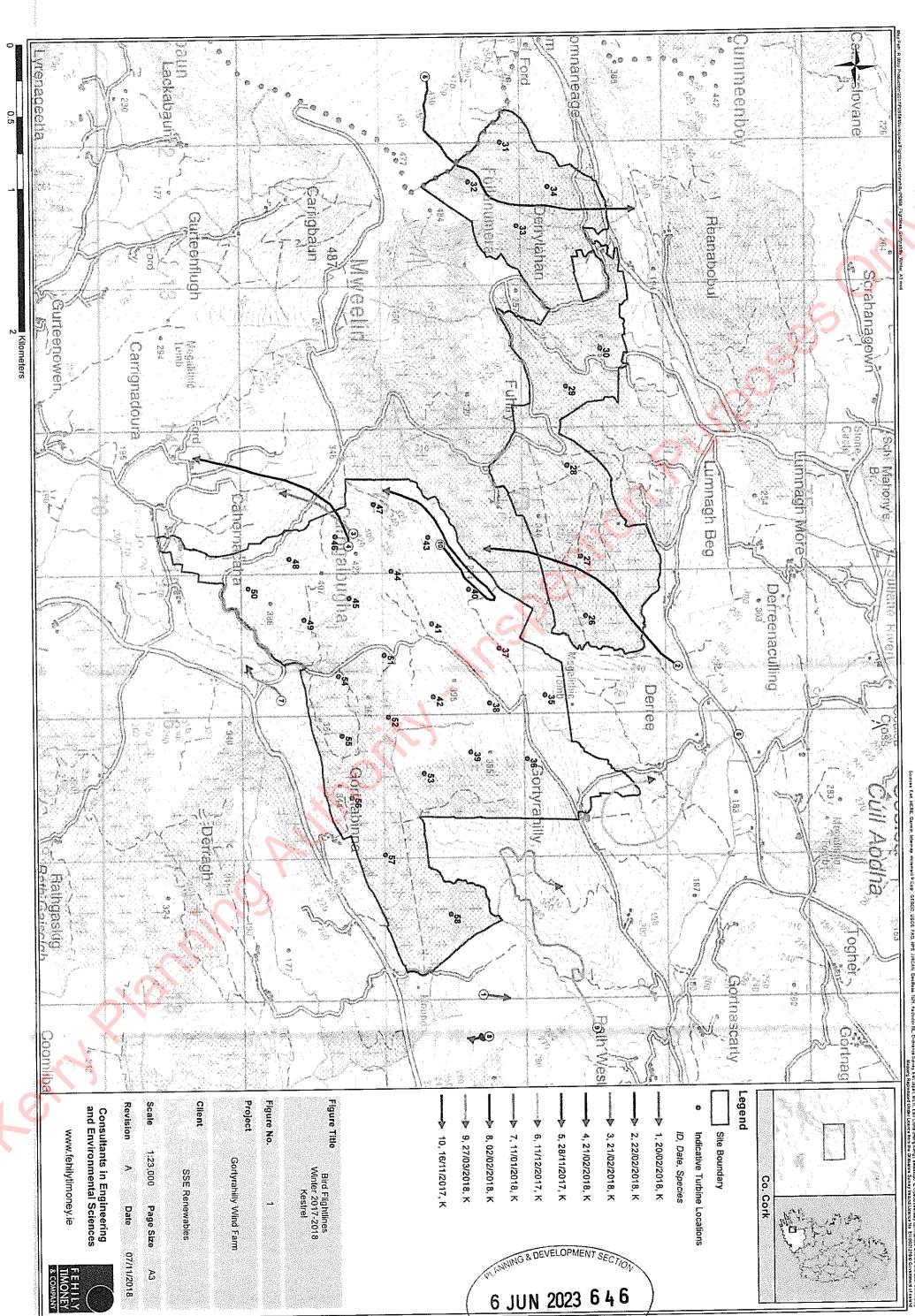




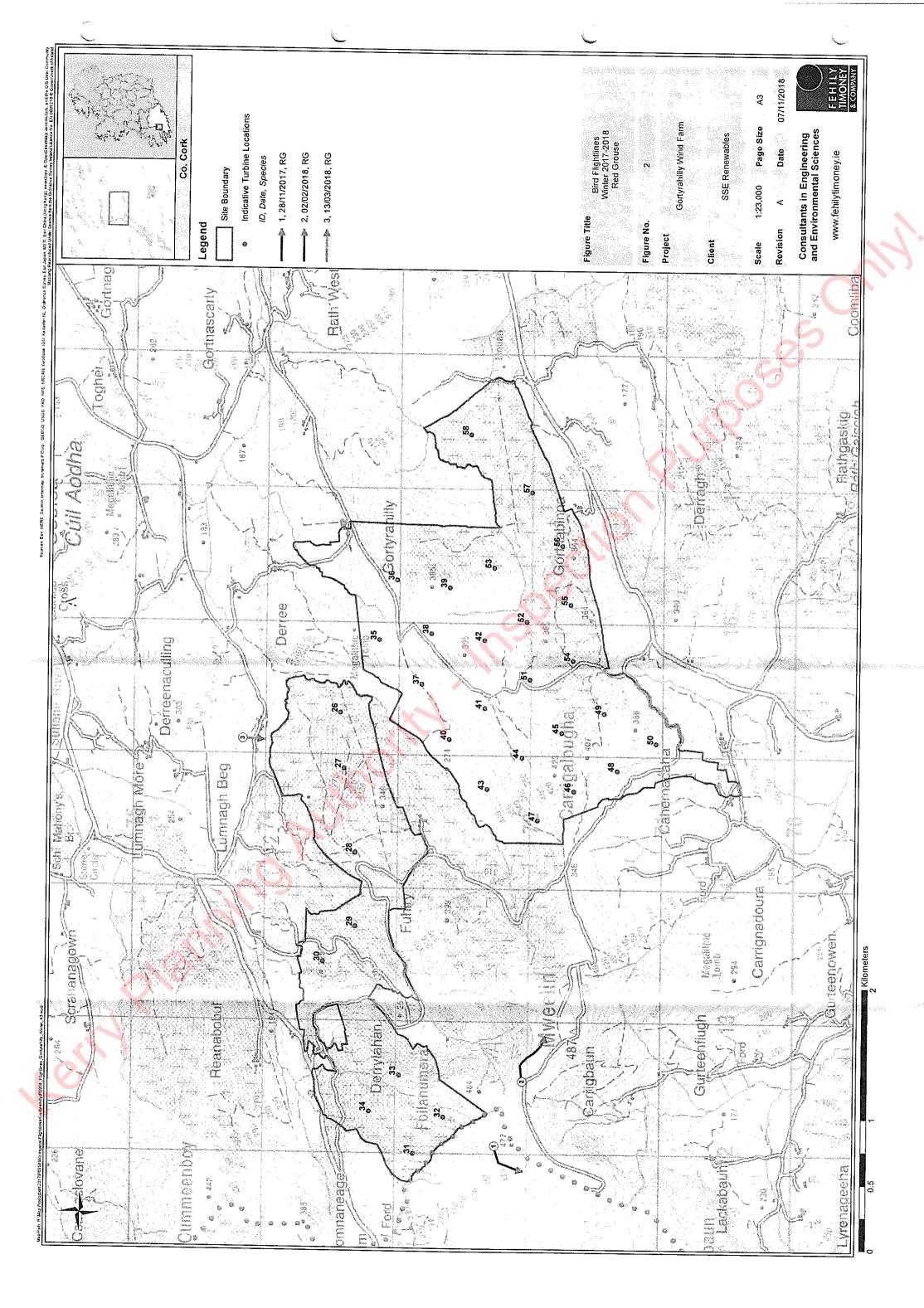
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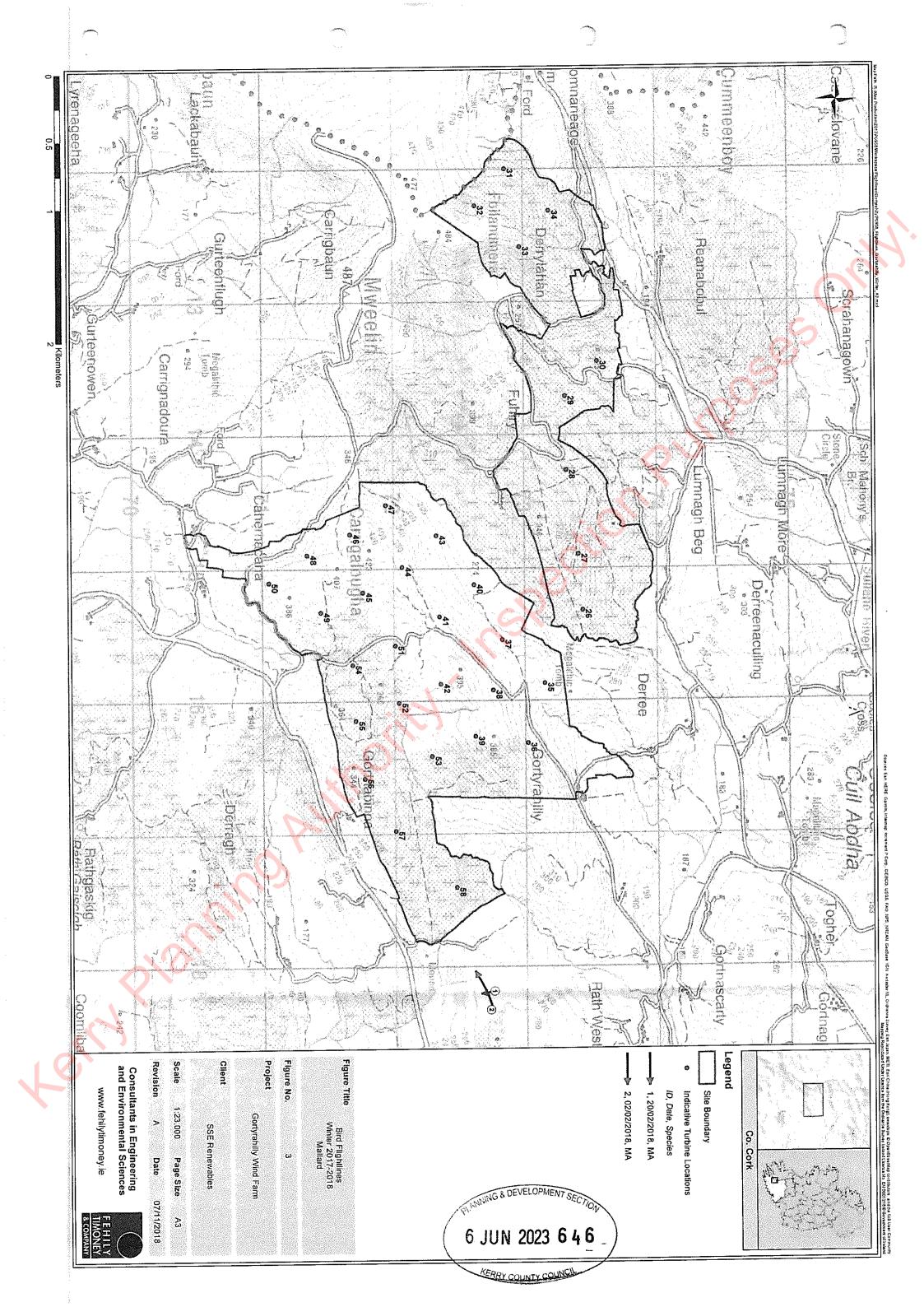
KERRY COUNTY COUNCIL

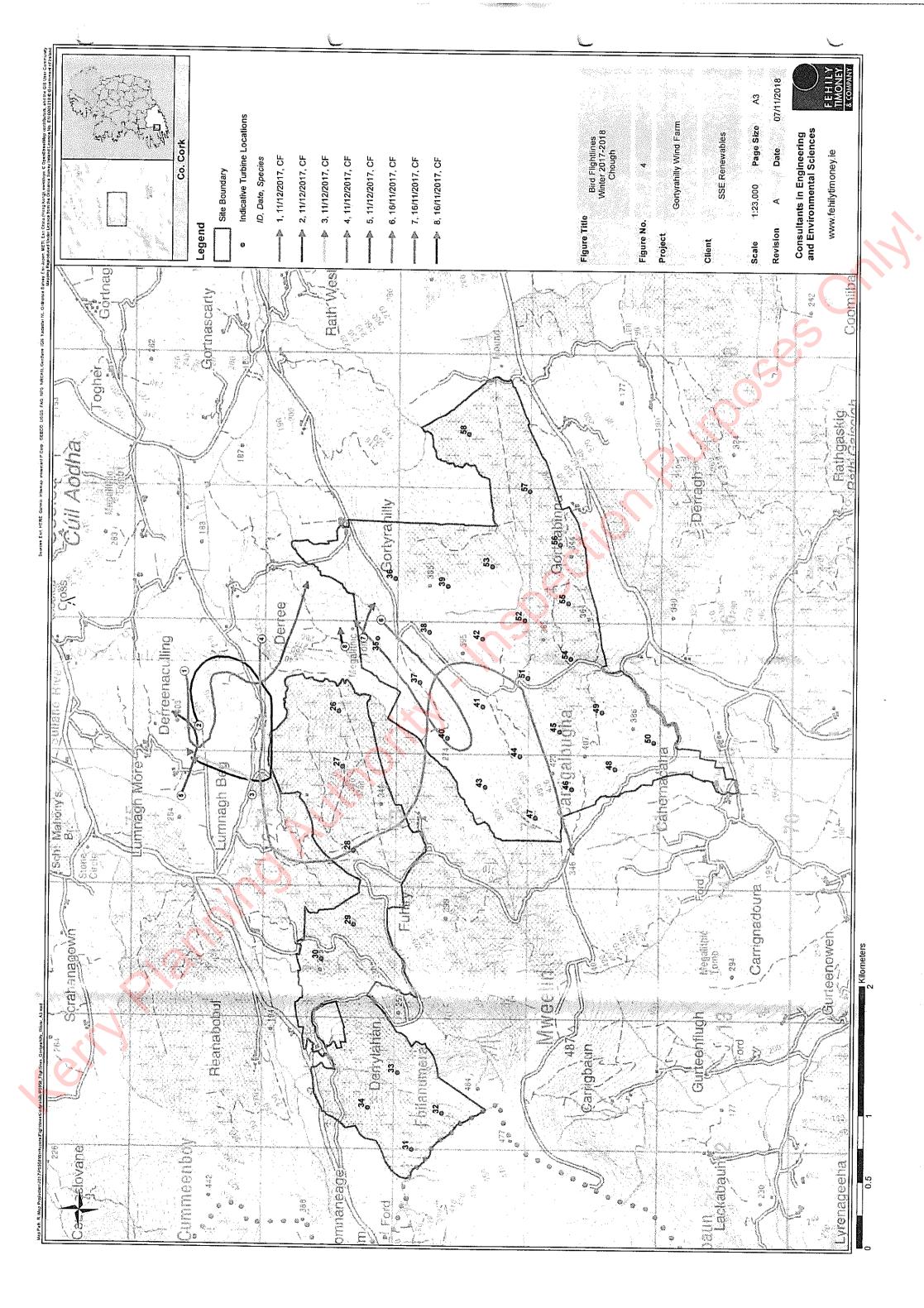


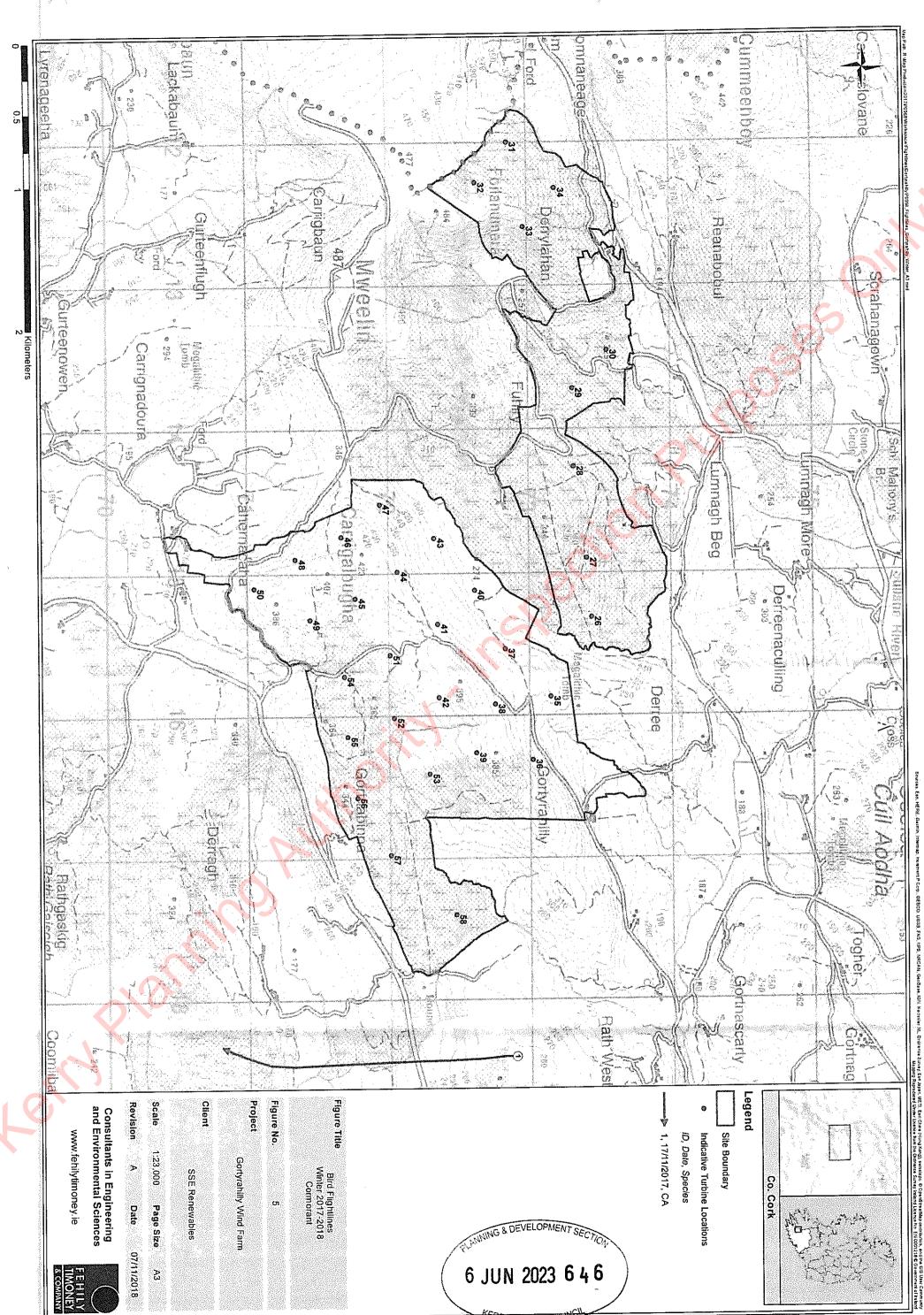


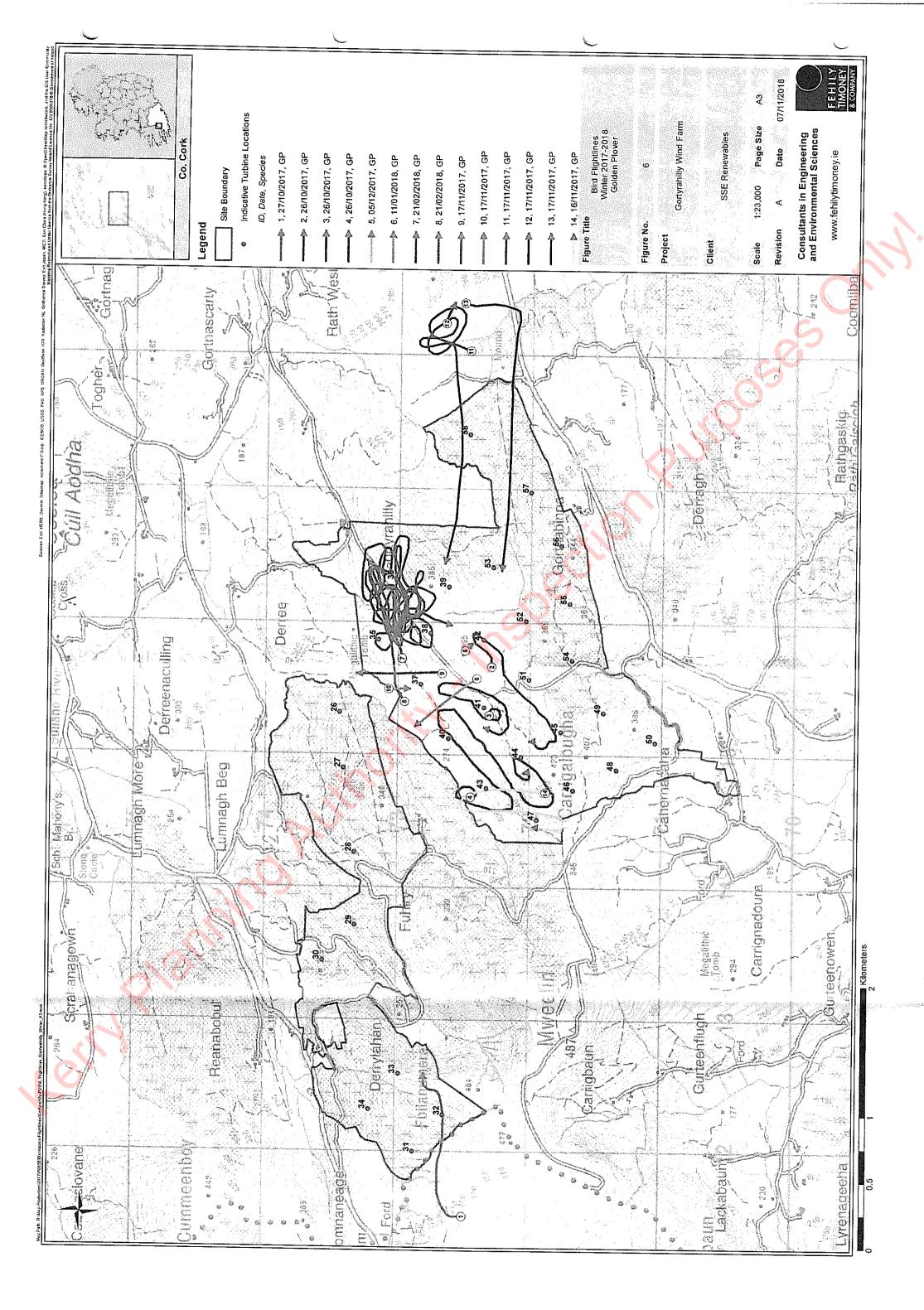
KERRY COUNTY COUNCIL

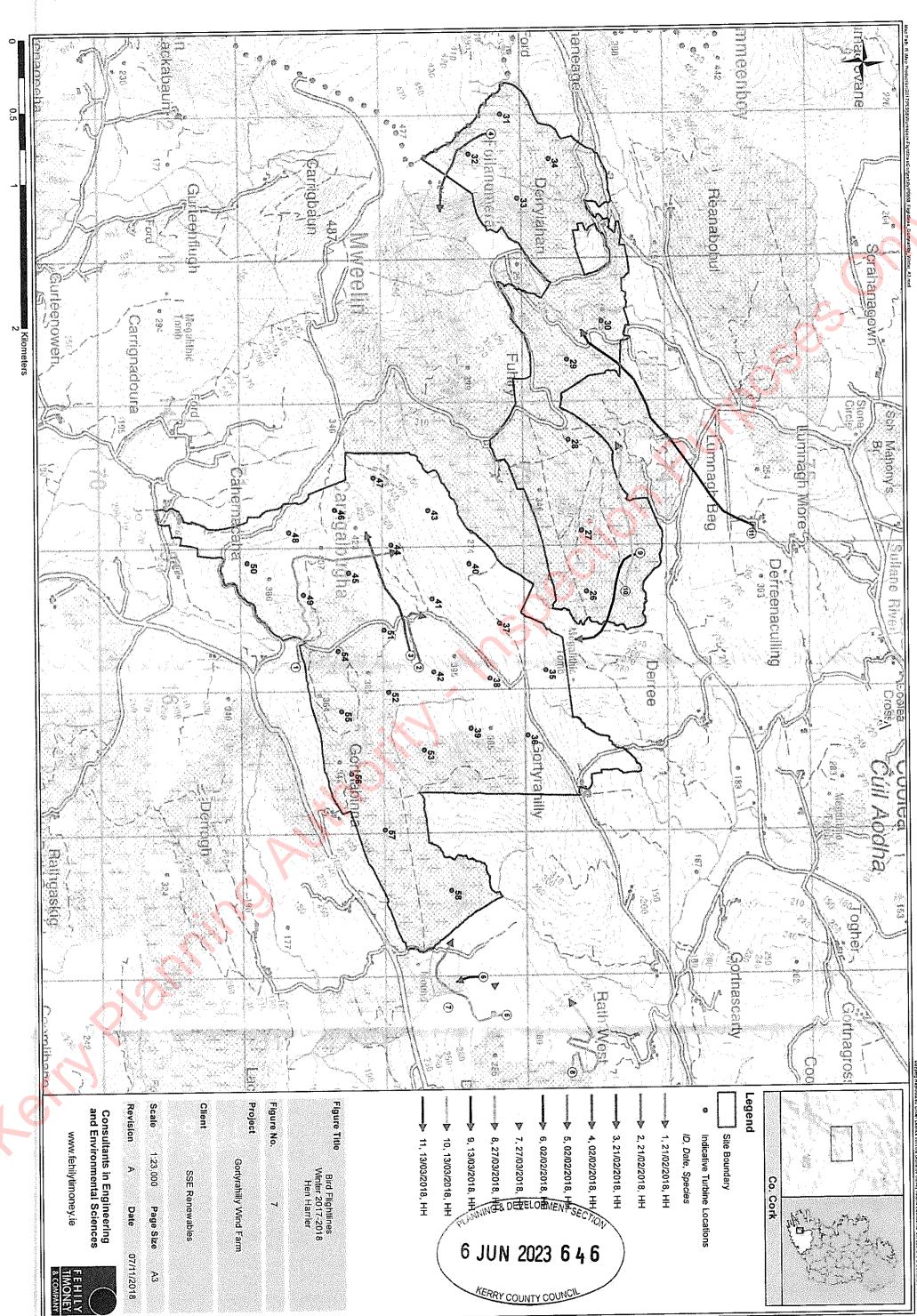




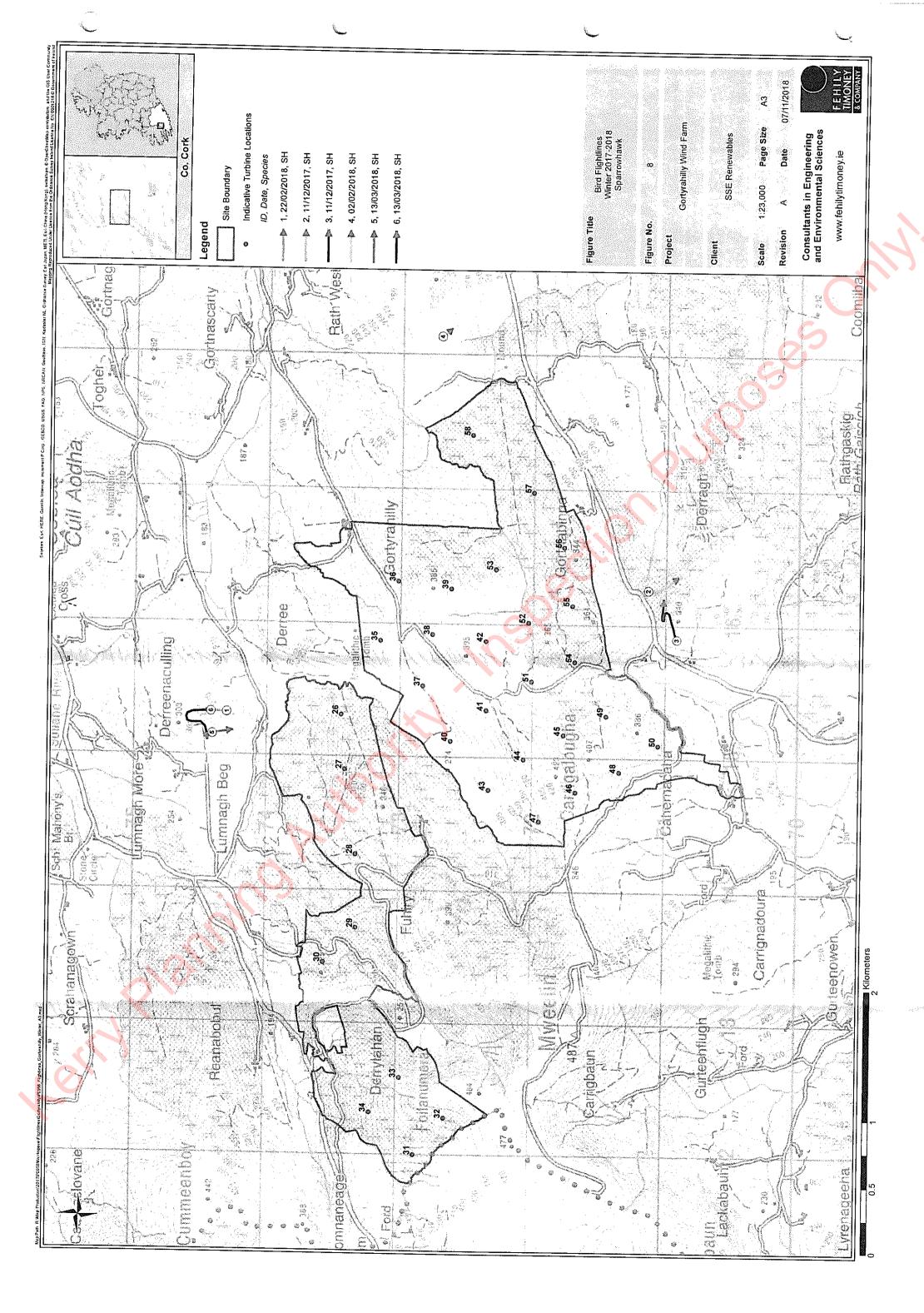


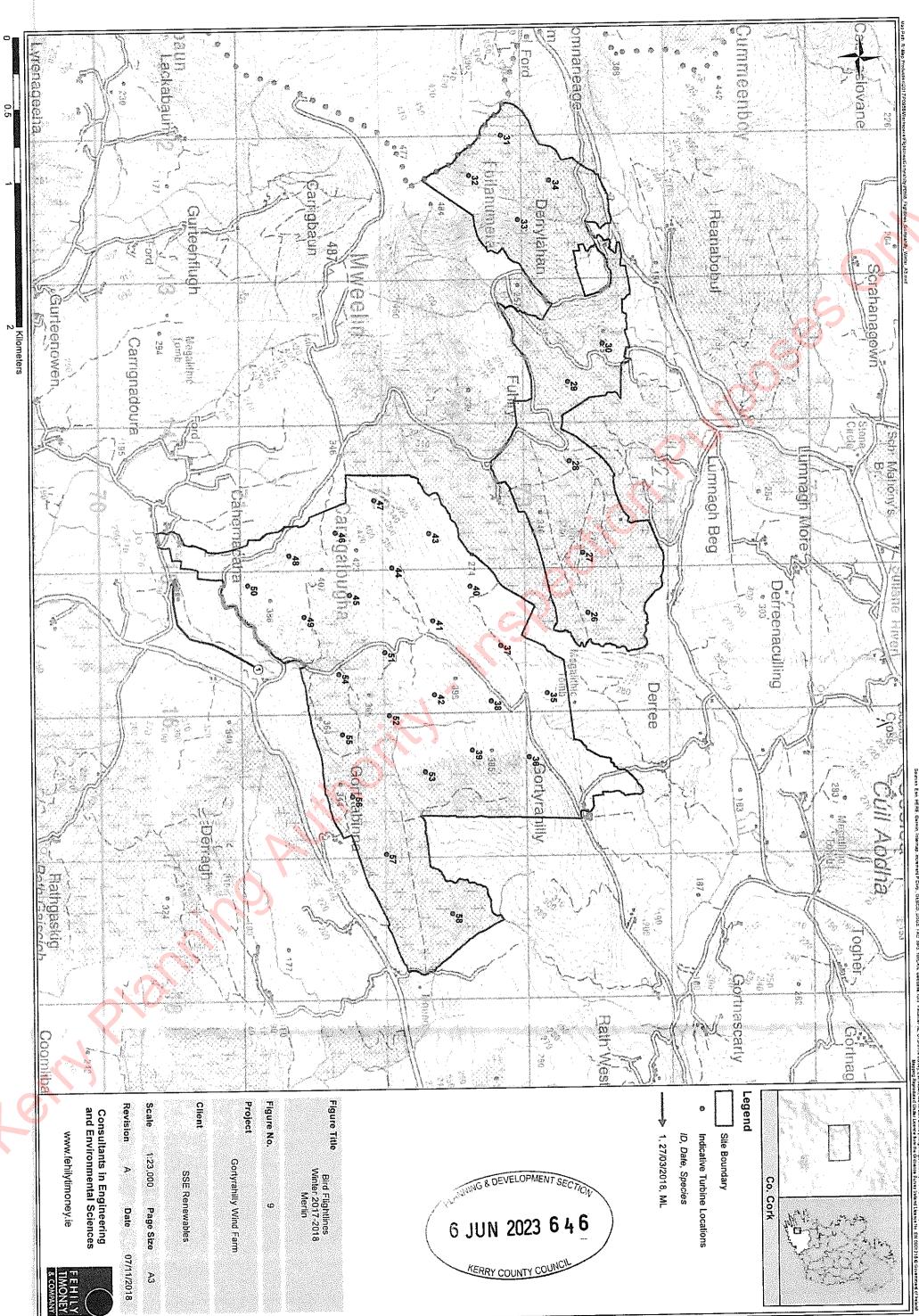


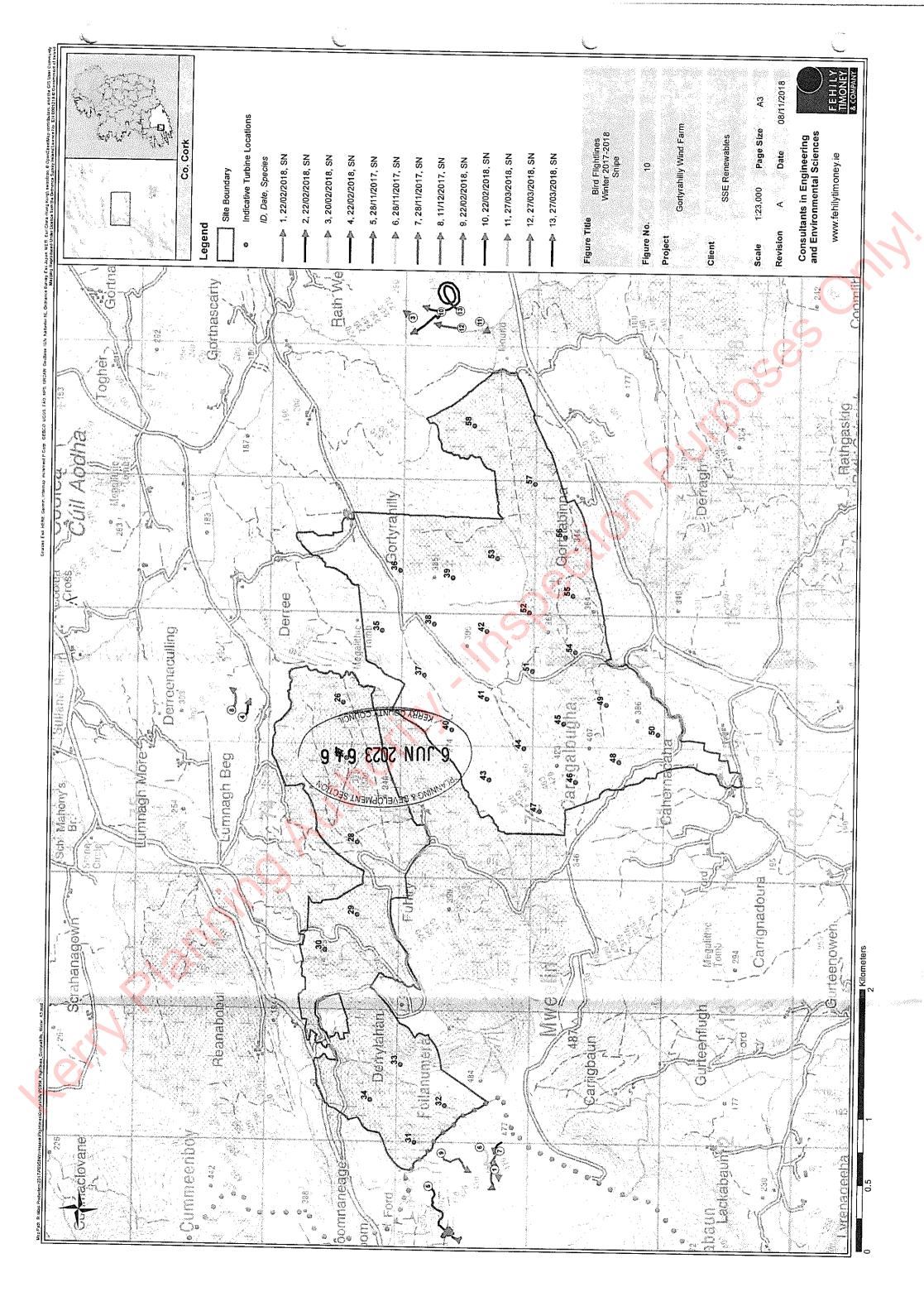


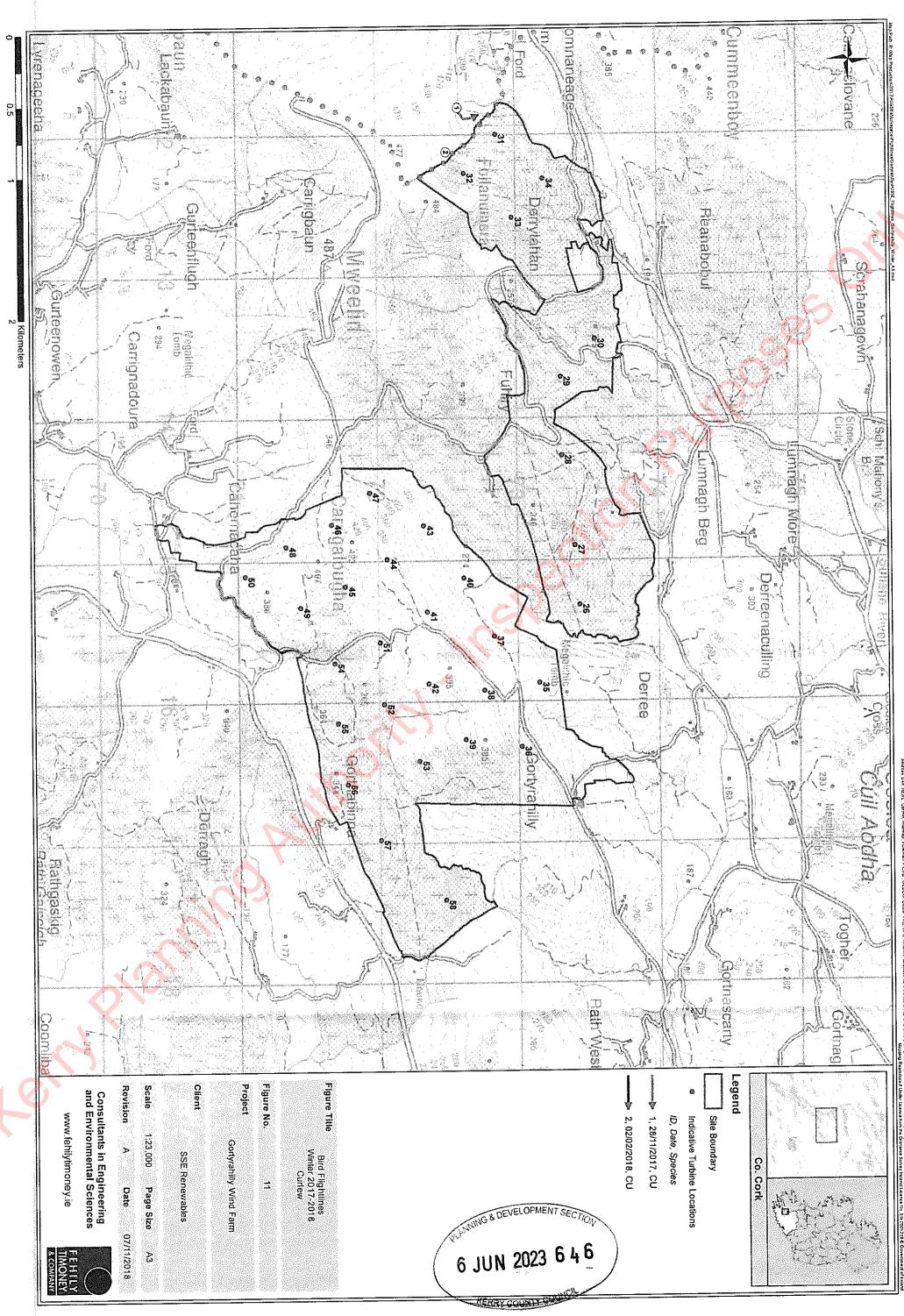


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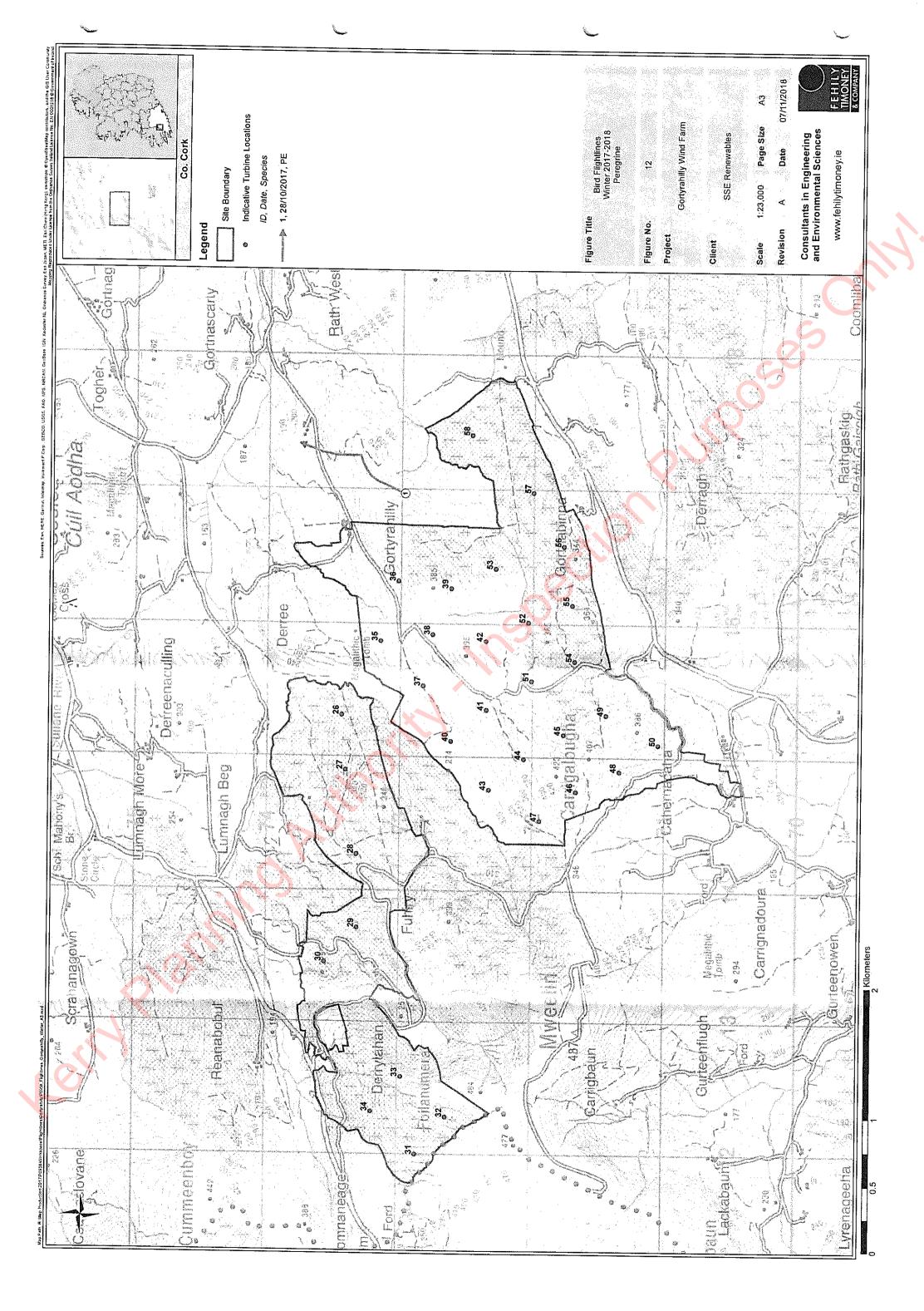


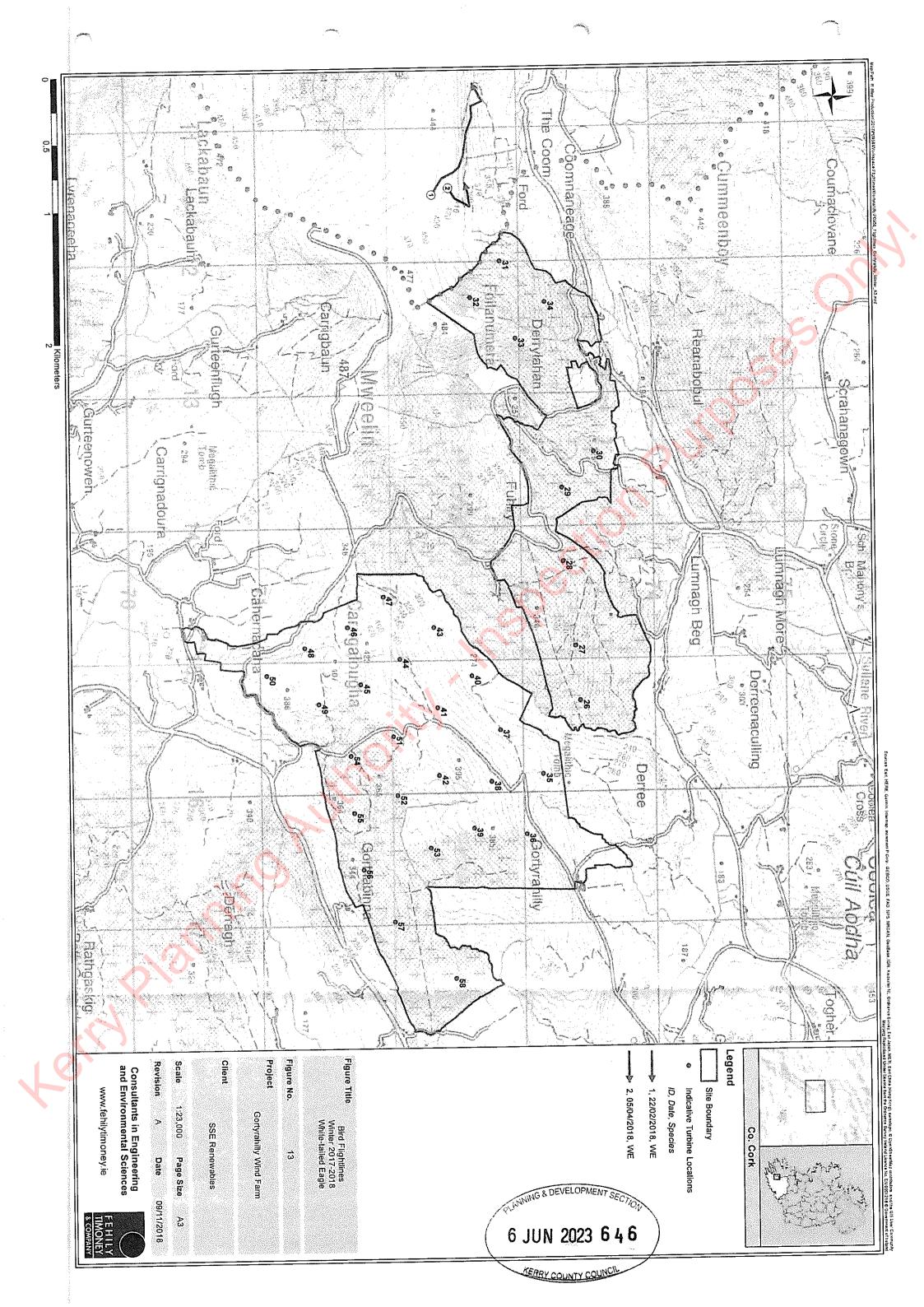


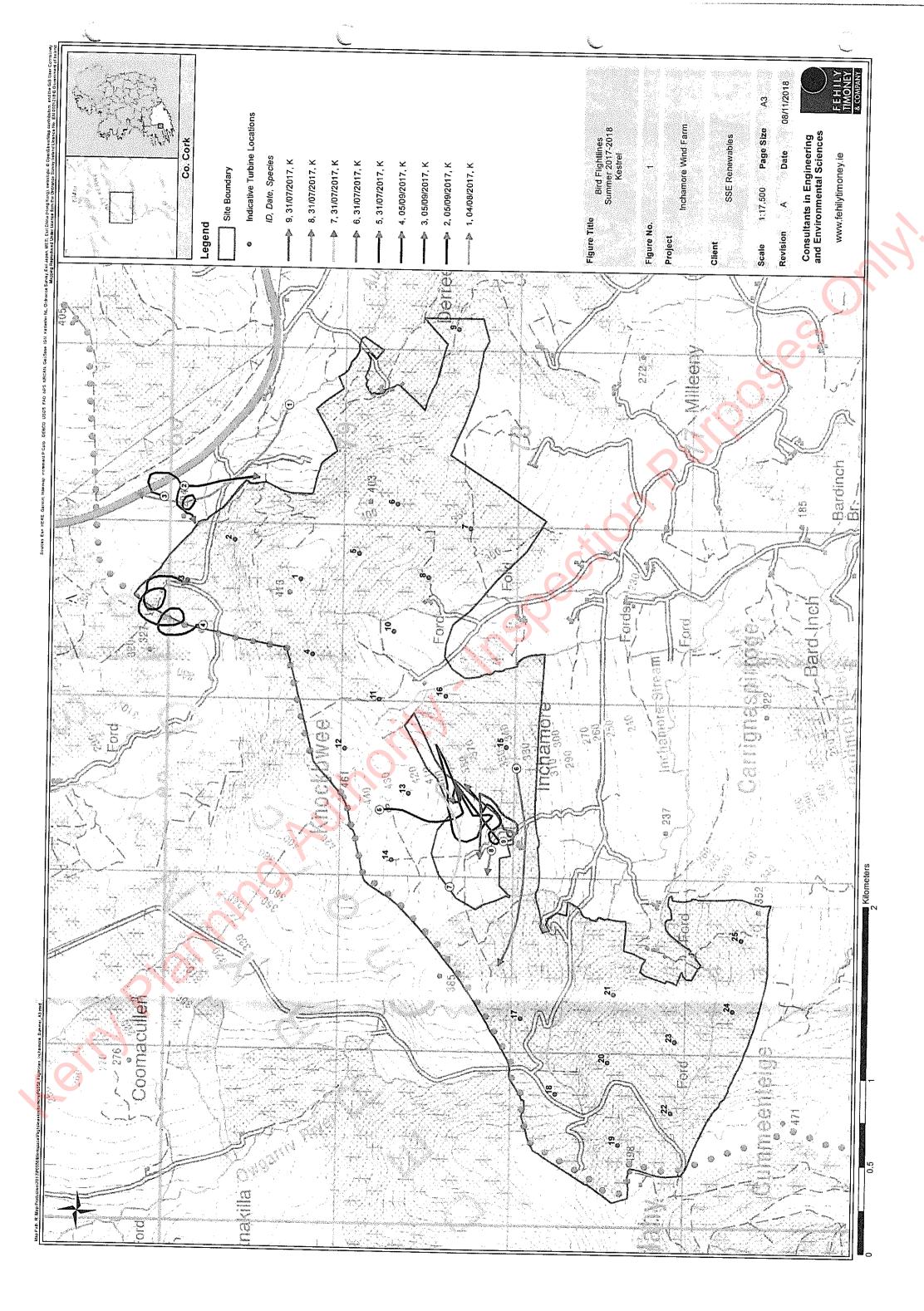


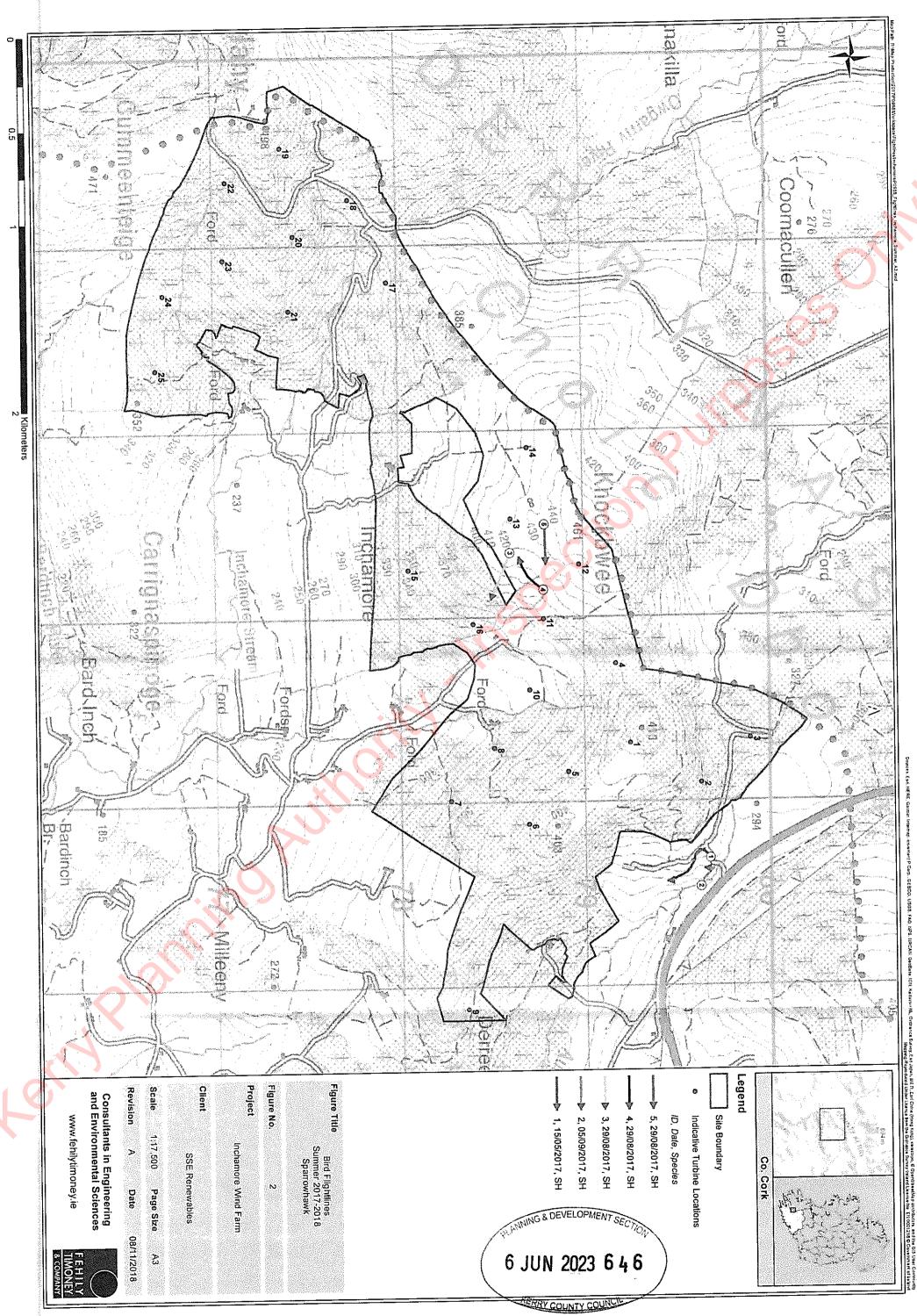


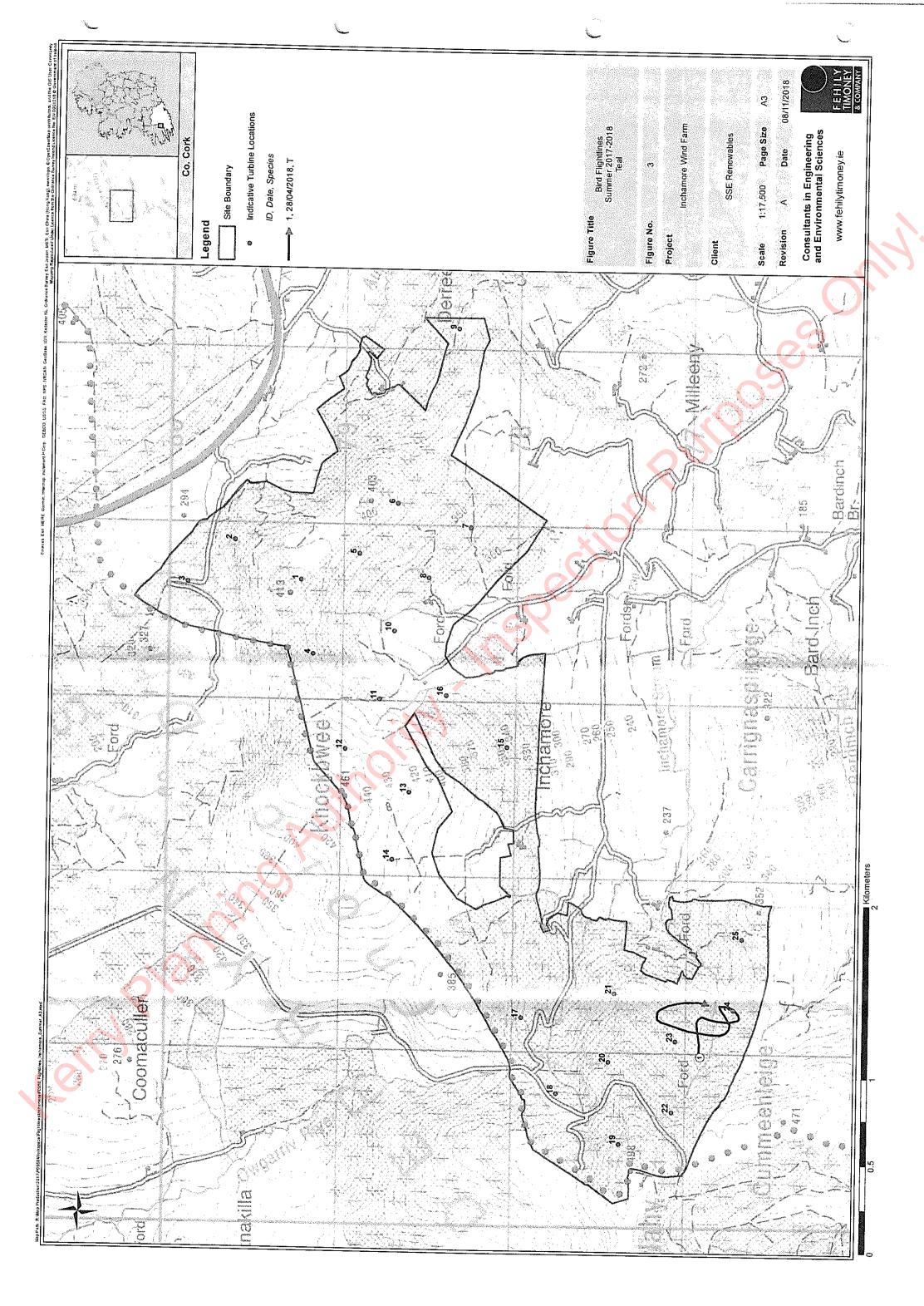
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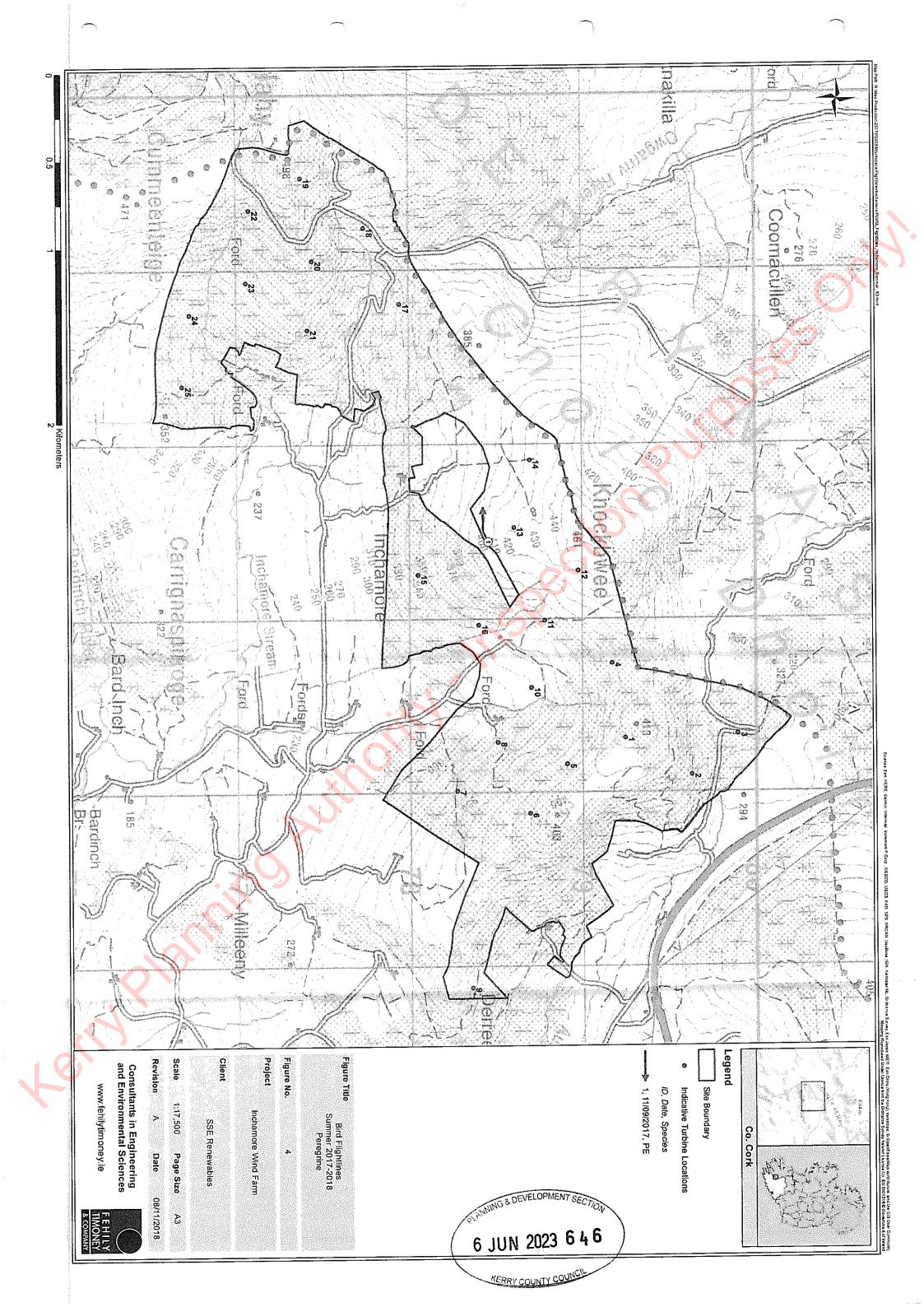


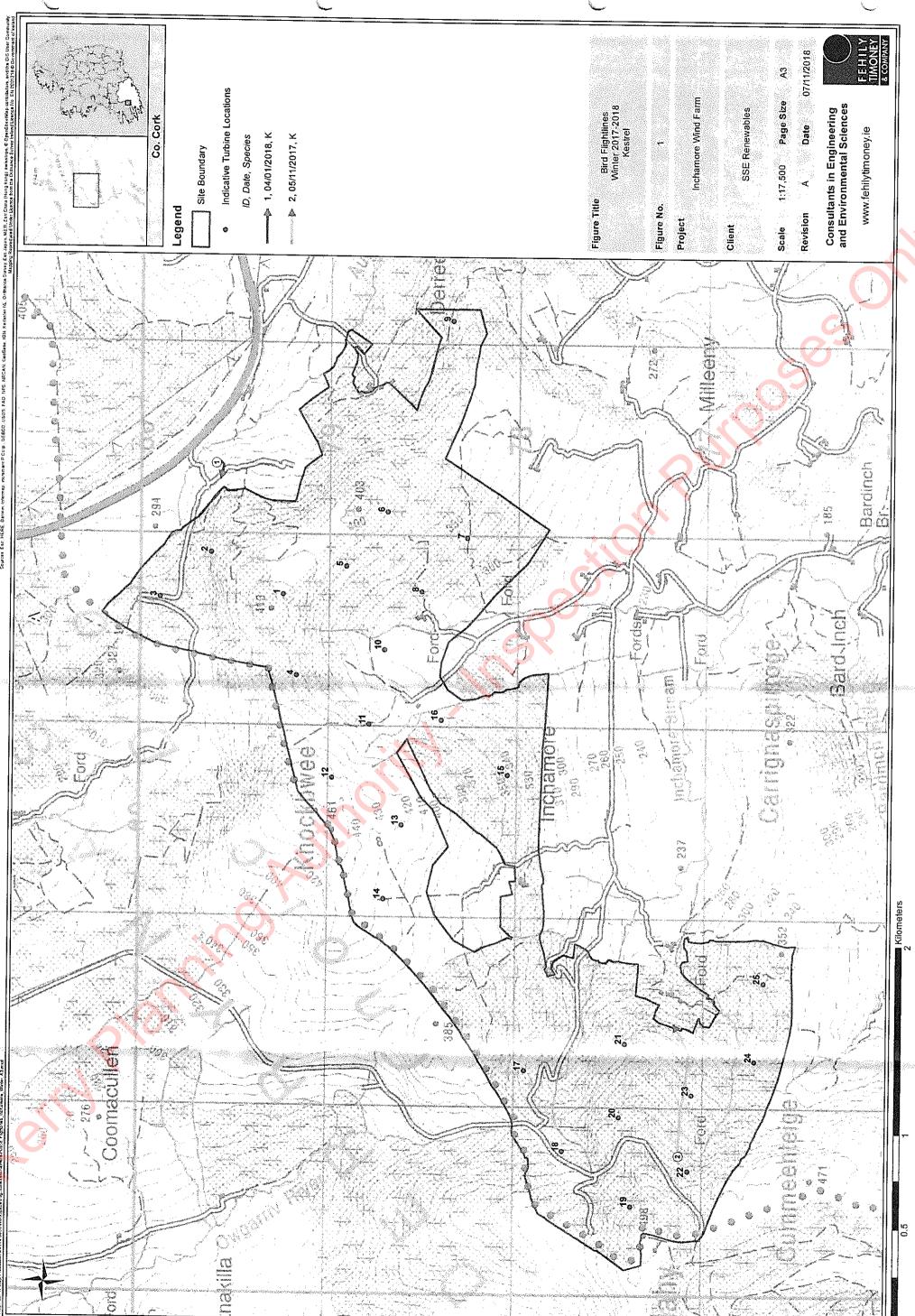


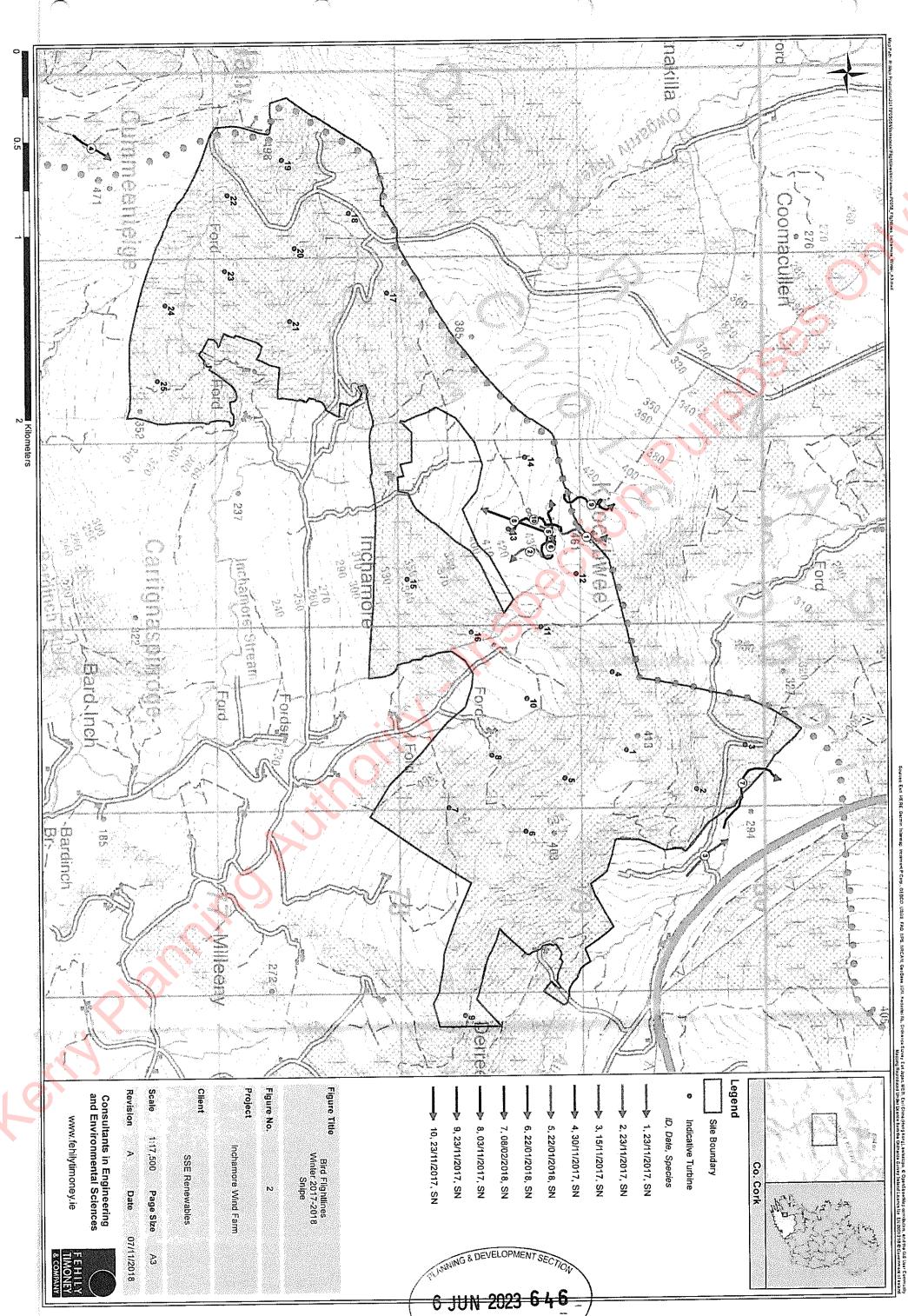




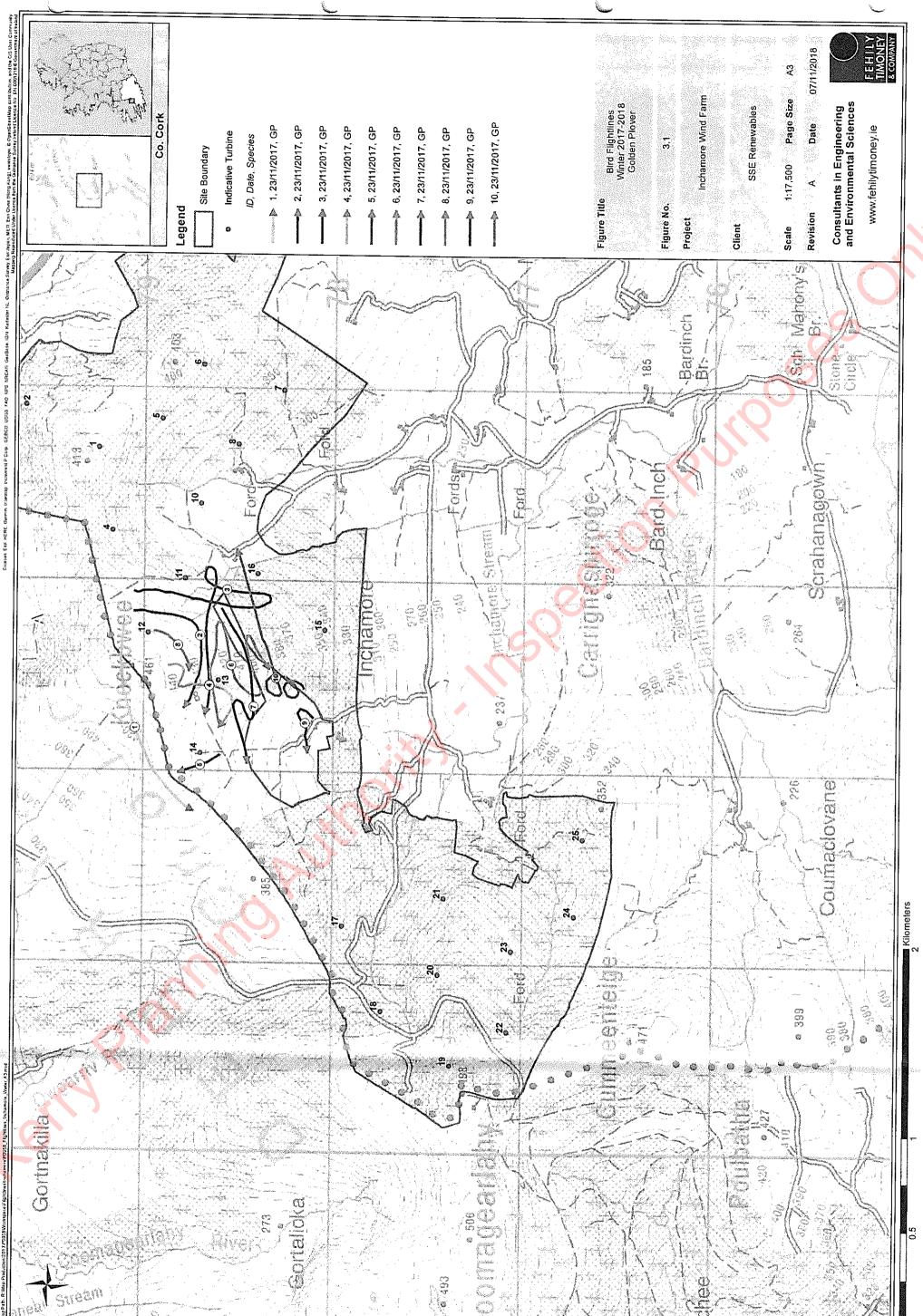


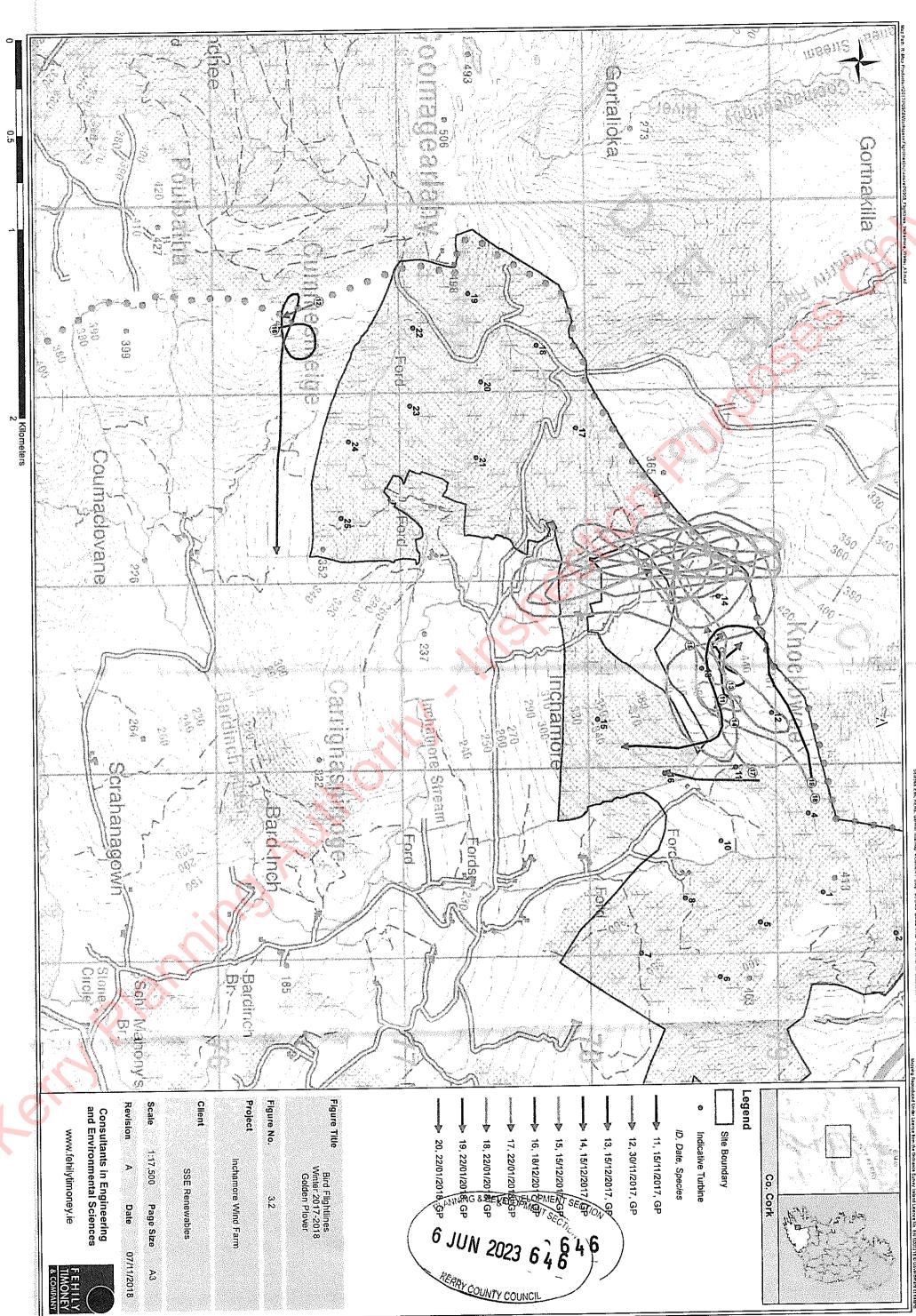


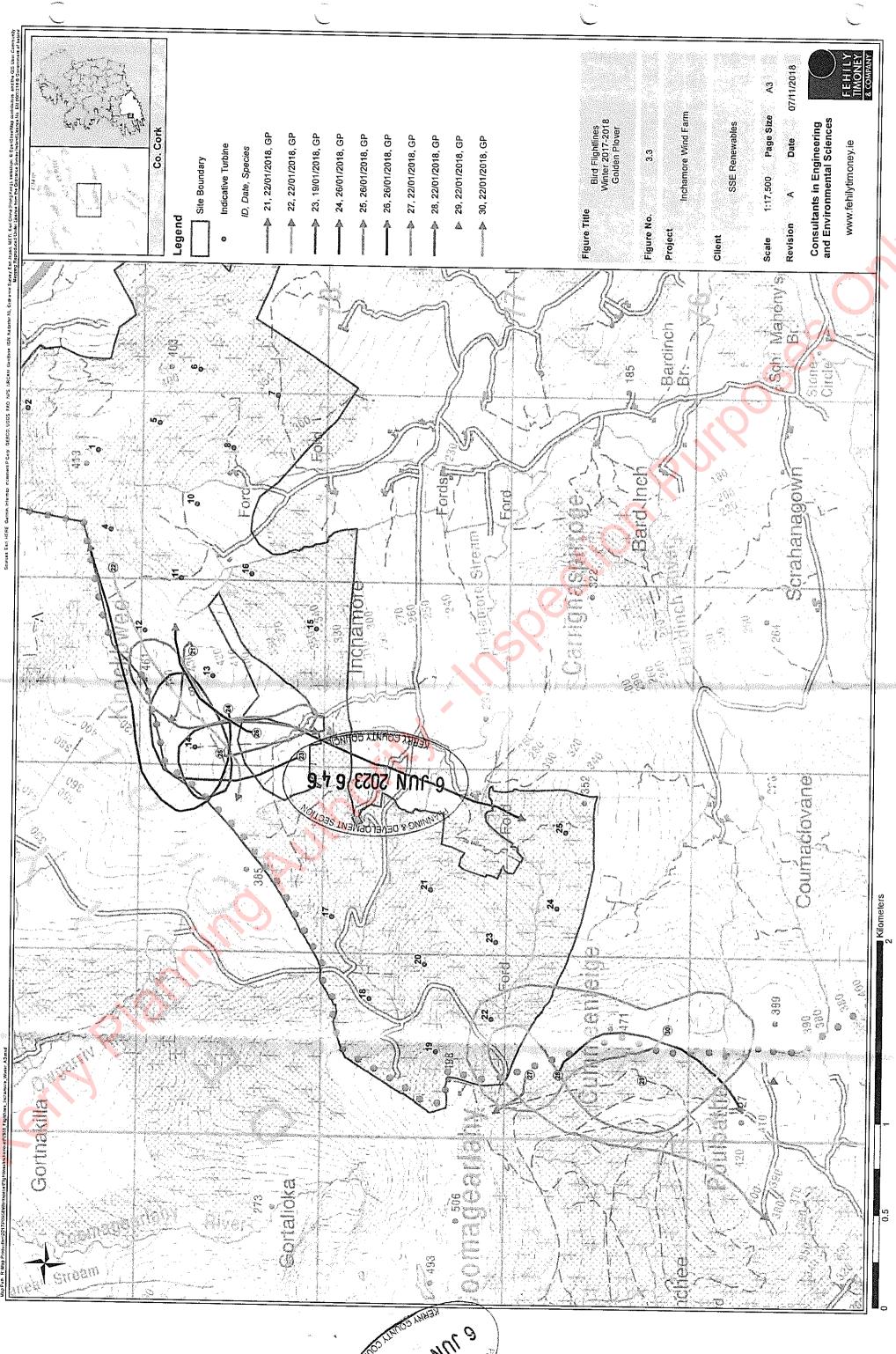




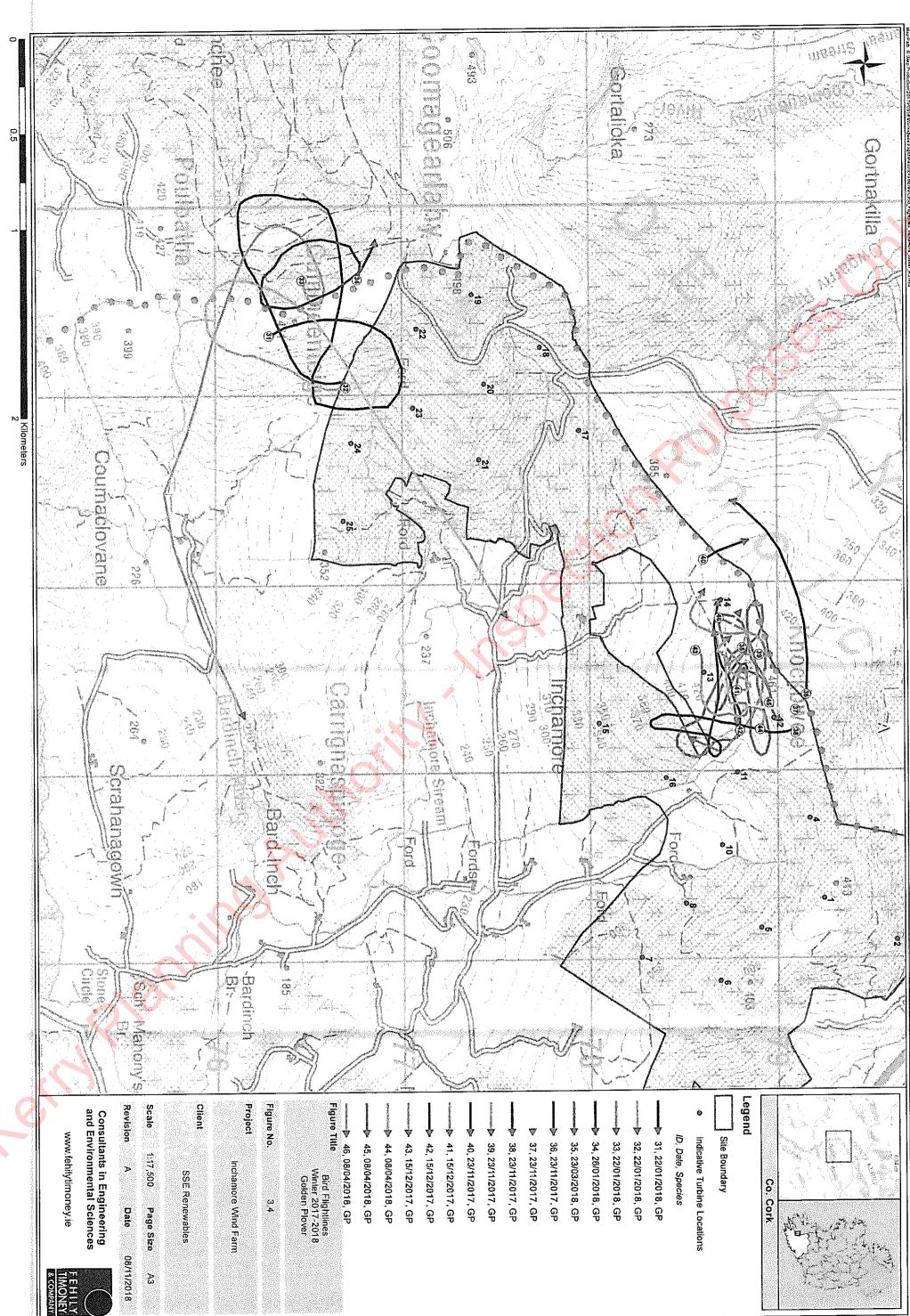
KERRY COLINTY COUNCIL



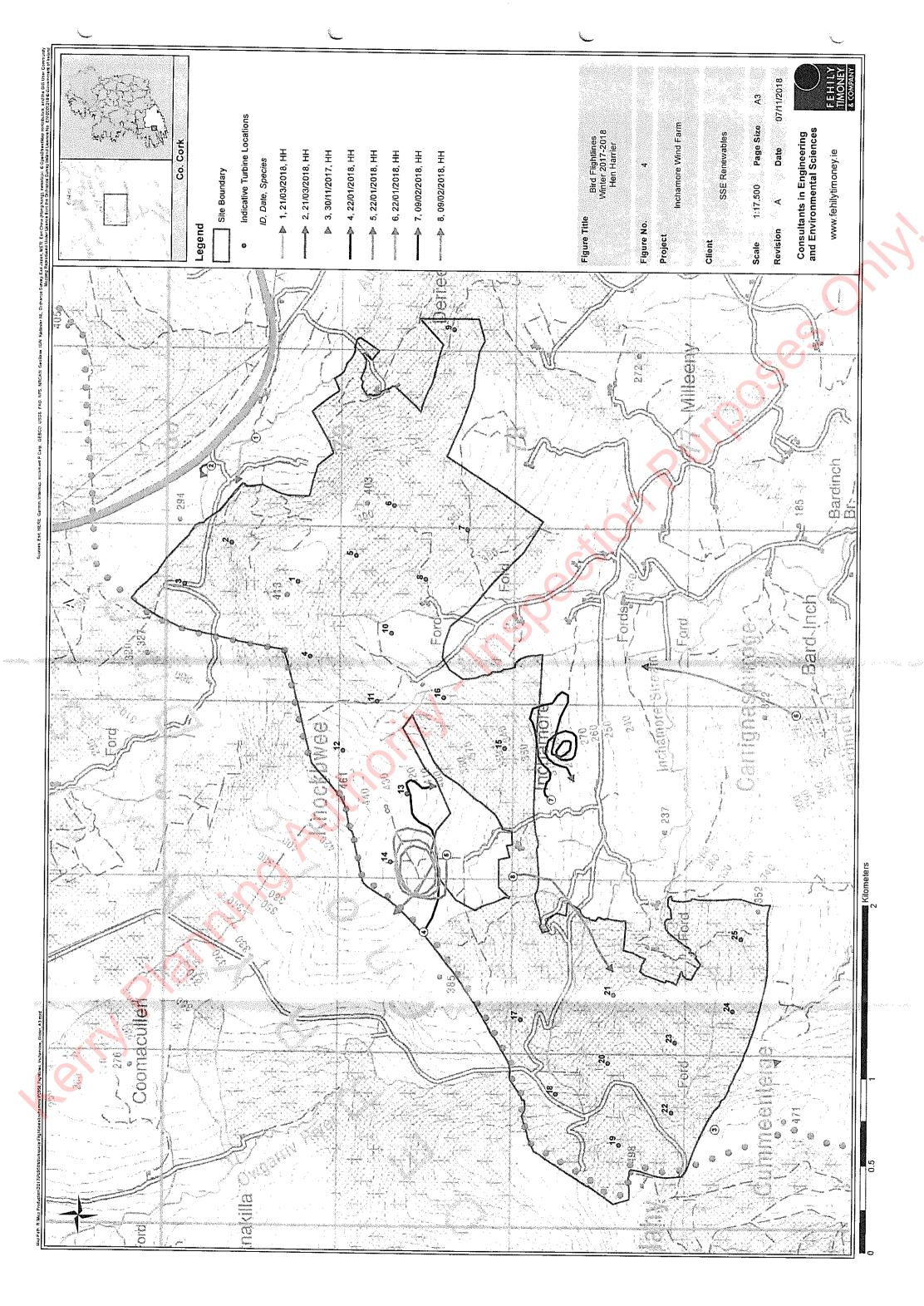


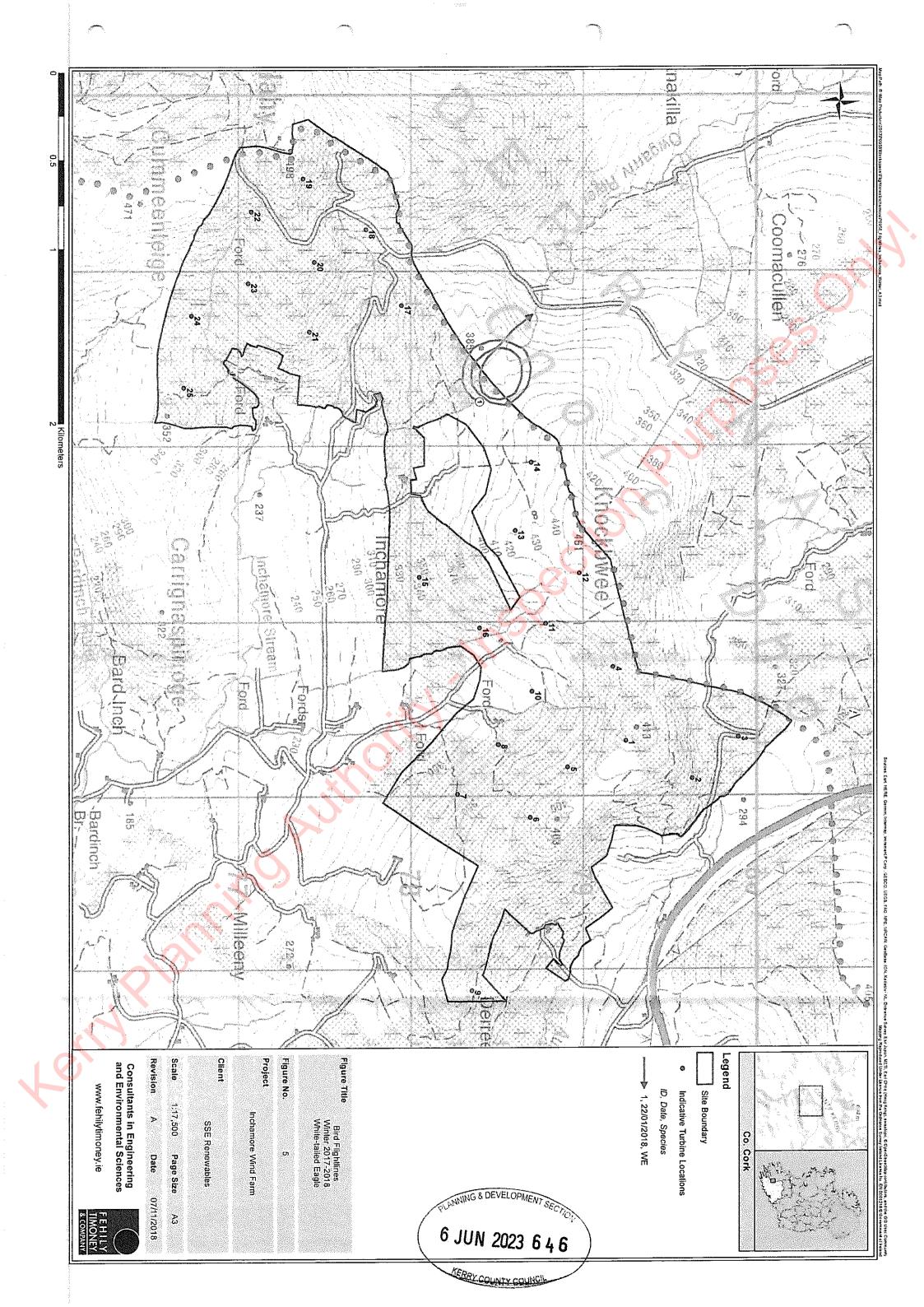


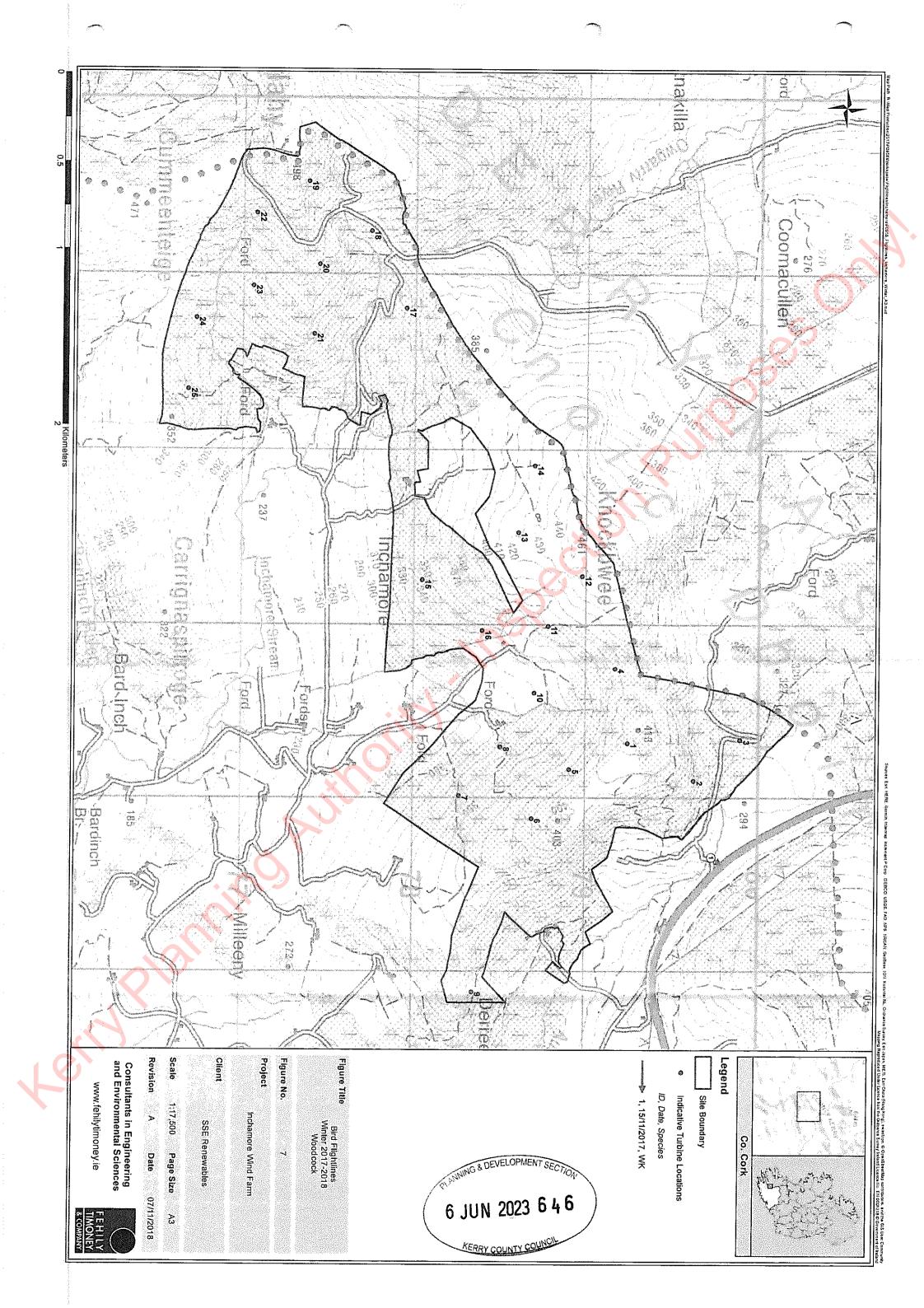
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